PARIS, MONDAY, APRIL 24, 1978

Established 1887

The Fate of Aldo Moro

Deadline Passes; Party Seen Easing No-Deal Stand

ROME, April 23 (AP)—The Christian Democratic party appeared today to have softened its firm no-deal stand with the terrorist kidnappers of former Premier Aldo Moro, while Pope Paul and intermediate aries reported no contact with the kidnappers one day after a deadline

After another leadership conference, Christian Democratic Secre-After another readership conference, Christian Democratic Secretary-General Benigno Zaccagnini said that the party wanted to find out "through intermediaries a reply to questions on the fate of Aldo Moro and to ascertain ... possible ways to achieve his liberation."

Mr. Zaccagnini did not say that the party would not deal with the Red Brigades kidnappers, who abducted Mr. Moro on March 16 and

have demanded talks on exchanging him for unspecified prisoners.

The party position had been that it could not bargain with the terrorists because that would amount to a betrayal of democratic prin-

Observers said that the fact that Mr. Zaccagnini had not reaffirmed the party's refusal to bargain could mean that it no longer is shying away from negotiations but could enter talks if it received proposals from the kidnappers other than for the exchange of prisoners.

Family's Response

The Moro family, which had been reported upset over the no-bar-gaining line taken Friday night, termed Mr. Zaccagnini's statement

Earlier, the Pope told about 40,000 persons during his noon blessing at St. Peter's Square that there was no news of Mr. Moro. The Pope, in what was seen as a reflection of his disappointment

with lack of contact with the kidnappers, referred to the group as

"anonymous [persons] who unilaterally make themselves judges and

In an appeal before the expiration of the deadline at 3 p.m. yesterday, the Pope had addressed the group directly by its name - giving the organization an implicit recognition - in hopes of securing the release of Mr. Moro, his longtime friend.

More than 24 hours after the deadline passed, a Roman Catholic organization that had agreed to serve as an intermediary said that it had received no word from the kidnappers.

'We Have Nothing

"Unfortunately, we have nothing," the Rev. Goerg Huessler, head of Caritas Internationalis, said. "Yesterday we had some leads that turned out to be false. But today nothing. We are still expecting a call. There is no time limit to our availability.

The Caritas office in Rome said that it had received calls from France, Germany, Spain and Uruguay, most of them seeking information or giving advice.

Two newspapers, Corriere della Sera of Milan and Il Messaggero of Rome, said that secret talks may be in progress between the kidnappers and the Moro family, possibly through an attorney representing 15 Red Brigades members on trial in Turin on sedition charges. [Panamanian leader Gen. Omar Torrijos sent a message to Rome last night offering refuge to any jailed Italian leftists who might be released to save Mr. Moro's life, Reuters reported.

[There was no immediate comment from the Italian government on the offer, which was relayed to reporters in Rome by the Panamanian

ambassador, Luis Carlos Zarak.]

Bowing to Opposition

Carter Slows Korea Troop Withdrawal

By Don Oberdorfer

WASHINGTON, April 23 (WP)—President Carter, bowing to als are in jeopardy as a result of the opposition in Congress, has orKorean bribery investigation and tends to provide the promised aid dered a slowdown in the withdrawthe basic opposition of many as the U.S. troops with the basic opposition of many as the U.S. troops with the basic opposition of many as the U.S. troops with the basic opposition of many as the U.S. troops with the basic opposition of many as the U.S. troops with the basic opposition of many as the U.S. troops with the basic opposition of many as the U.S. troops with the basic opposition of many as the U.S. troops with the basic opposition of many as the U.S. troops with the basic opposition of many as the U.S. troops with the basic opposition of many as the U.S. troops with the basic opposition of many as the U.S. troops with the basic opposition of the b It if it all of U.S. ground troops from lawmakers to the pullout program.

The White House announced that only one combat battalion of 800 troops, rather than a combat brigade of 3.400 troops, will be withdrawn from Korea this fall. The schedule for a pullout of some noncombat personnel will be unaf-

Mr. Carter did not abandon his had conditioned its acquiescence commitment to pull out all U.S. on enactment of the compensatory ground troops, about 32,000 in all, the last troops are the compensatory aid. For Mr. Carter to move ahead rover four or five years. But the postponement in the face of congressional difficulties raised ques-

tions about the fate of the plan.

In a written statement, Mr. Carter described his decision as a "prudent" measure in view of the possibility that Congress might fail to act on his proposal to compen-sate Korea for the scheduled withdrawal by supplying \$800 million

Portugal Told To Resist Plots Against Nation

LISBON. April 23 (AP)—Portugal's constitutional watchdog body, the military Council of the Revolu-Renet tion, has cautioned against at-tempts to destroy the four-year-old YOUR democracy on the eve of nationwide celebrations to mark the April, 1974, coup that ended the development of the state of the s The celebrations begin Tuesday. Breaking months of silence yesterday, the council said that there had been a dangerous escalation of attacks "by groups determined to destroy the democratic state."

The communique said that cer-tain groups were using the severe economic situation to launch "verbal terrorism" aimed at changing the exisiting order. The council, due to disappear in 1980, checks the constitutional legality of bills passed by the assembly and keeps an eye on general political activity.

Observers believe that the state-

ment has at least the tacit backing of President Antonio Ramalho Eanes, who is known to be disturbed by the growing rightist cam-paign against his position.

Carter Expects Cut in Tax Bill, Legislator Says

WASHINGTON, April 23
(UPI)—President Carter expects
the House to reduce his \$25-billion
tax-cut proposal and probably will
carry his main fight tax-cut proposal and probably will carry his main fight for its approval to the Senate, the chairman of the House Ways and Means Commit-

tee said today.

Rep. Al Ullman, D-Ore., said he still favors a smaller, less inflation-ary tax cut of "about \$15 billion." and would support a three-month delay in its effective date to Jan. 1.
"I'm sure the President would ac-

cept it [a delay]," he said on televi-sion," Rep. Uliman, who has discussed the tax package with Mr. Carter, said the President at first was "somewhat shocked" that Congress did not agree with all of his lax revision proposals, but now bet-ter understands "the mood of the country and the Congress."

in equipment and \$275 million in chairman of the House Internationarms credits. Congressional leaders have reported that the aid propos-

Aid Program

Defeat of the aid program — a distinct possibility if Mr. Carter had pushed ahead now — could have damaged the credibility of Sen. John Glenn jr., D-Ohio, U.S. support for South Korea.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff, never U.S. ground troops from Korea, with major pullouts without being able to supply the aid would have risked a showdown with the mili-

Rep. Clement Zablocki, D-Wis.,

al Relations Committee praised Mr. Carter's announcement as providing "a reassurance" that he in-Zablocki said the action "takes some of the pressure off" of the

chairman of the Asian subcommit-tee of the Senate Foreign Relations enthusiastic about withdrawing Committee, said that Mr. Carter is wrong even to begin withdrawing troops without supplying the promised aid. Sen. Glenn said he fears that the partial pullout, in the

present climate, will be taken as a

need for immediate action on the

sign that "America is pulling back White House officials said that South Korea has been informed of

Mr. Carter's slowdown and expressed approval.

According to the original plan 6,000 U.S. troops were to be with-drawn from South Korea this year. Mr. Carter said that 2,600 noncombat personnel will be withdrawn on schedule. According to the Pentagon, about 1,400 have already left.

One combat battalion of about 800 men is to be withdrawn in December, the announcement said. However, the withdrawal of two other combat battalions, a brigade headquarters and supporting elements, totaling 2,600 men, is being postponed until next year. Mr.

Mr. Carter said that his plan to increase U.S. Air Force strength in Korea from the present 60 F-4 Phantom fighters to a new strength of 72 jets is unchanged.

Rubens, 9 Others Found

Boast Leads Italian Police to Stolen Art

paintings — including a Rubens the lawyer denied connection with masterpiece — stolen in one of the theft. Italy's most daring art thefts, authorities said today. Three suspects est in Italy, long plagued by art

Peter Paul Rubens' "The Three Graces" and the other works, also Flemish, were returned to Florence's Pitti Palace museum today, two days after they were stolen, po-lice reported. Their value has been estimated at more than \$1 million.

Police said they arrested Franco Mefiti, 29, and Giovanni Manfredi, the alleged thieves, and attorney Franco Brogi, 37, who was accused of masterminding the operation. The three were jailed on charges of theft and conspiracy, police said.

Apartments Searched

Police said that on Friday a man identified as Mr. Mefiti spoke in a bar about a "big theft" at the Pitti Palace. Mr. Manfredi was seen with Mr. Mefiti, they said.

Investigators searched the apartments of the two men and found undisclosed evidence that led them to the paintings in the trunk of Mr.

FLORENCE, April 23 (AP)—A Brogi's car, police said. They said ti, which was built in the 15th century and has served as a museum that Mr. Mefiti and Mr. Manfredi tury and has served as a museum since 1640. Its collection of more

thefts, mainly in unguarded muse-ums and churches. In some instances, years were required to find the stolen art. Other cases re-

main unsolved. This was the first theft at the Pit-

Argentina Suspends 2 Newspapers 3 Days

(AP)-Argentina's military government has shut two newspapers for three days because they published reports of alleged jockeying within the ruling junta to select a new

president The official reason given was that the newspaper stories gave the impression that the army alone, without the navy and air force support, can elect the president. A government announcement described and perhaps were "filling an order."

than 500 masterpieces from the 16th and 17th century includes Raphaels and Titians.

Skylight Broken

Police said that the thieves used a ladder to climb from the museum a ladder to climb from the museum courtyard to a roof, where they broke a skylight early Friday. Descending by rope ladder between the guards' inspection tours, the thieves pulled the paintings off gallery walls in the Palatine wing, where burglar alarms were being installed but were not yet in opera-

The Rubens was the most important of the stolen masterpieces. It is a 23-by-14-inch painting on wood of three sister goddesses — Aglain, Euphrosyne and Thalia embracing in the nude. In Greek

mythology, they were the goddesses of pleasure, charm and beauty. Police said that the thieves' selec-

Russians Detain Captain, Navigator of Korea Plane

Accounts of Forced Landing Differ

By R.W. Apple Jr.

HELSINKI, April 23-More than 100 survivors of an attack by a Soviet jet lighter and a lorced land-ing by their Korean Airlines jet in northwestern Siberia resumed their journey today from Europe to the Far East, three days after setting out on a routine flight that turned

Instead of crossing northern Canada to Anchorage, Alaska, for a scheduled refueling stop, their Boeing 707 veered off course and crossed into Soviet airspace. The plane's co-pilot, S.D. Cha, said in a plane's co-pilot, a failure in activities of the course and crossed into Soviet airspace. an interview that a failure in navi-

gational equipment, not human error, caused the mishap.

Traveling by helicopter, bus, So-viet airliner and a Pan American rescue plane, the survivors reached here just after dawn today, worn but composed. However, Soviet of-ficials detained the South Korean pilot and navigator for further

A single Soviet interceptor, according to the passengers, trailed the South Korean airliner for about 15 minutes, then fired several cannon bursts into it. A Japanese restaurateur and a Korean business-man were killed, and six Japanese and four Koreans were injured in

The pilot threw the plane into a sharp dive, plunging from 35,000 to 3,000 feet in five minutes. Then he spent an hour and a half hunting for a good landing place before setting down on or near a frozen lake

a better landing, in the view of a
British passenger, than many he
had experienced at major international airports.

Crumpled Wing

"I felt we were going to die, die, die." said a young Japanese woman of her thoughts as the plane fell. After the landing, a German steel-equipment salesman said, part of the left wing was crumpled "as if King Kong had grabbed hold of

U.S. and Japanese diplomats bitterly protested the detention of the pilot, Kim Chang-Kyu, and the navigator, Lee Kun-Shik, in a heated confrontation with a Soviet official at Murmansk, Western sources reported, but to no avail. The row delayed the rescue plane's takeoff from Murmansk, an ice-free Soviet port on the Arctic Ocean, 230 miles north of the crash site, for more than four hours.

The exact reason for the bizarre alteration in the Korean airliner's course may never be known. The flight recorder — the "black box" that plots an aircraft's exact path was left in the Soviet Union. And Cho Choon-Hoon, the airline's president, said that the plane, on lease from the Boeing Co., would be left where it is, near the town of Kem, 650 miles north

Diplomatic Pouches

South Korean officials said that several diplomatic pouches con-taining highly sensitive material were somehow recovered and flown

The accounts of the incident by passengers and crew members cast doubts over the Soviet version. The Soviet news agency Tass said that several jets had tried to persuade the airliner to land by wagging their wings and blinking their

But more than a dozen passen-gers said in interviews that there had been only one plane and that had been only one plane and that ended with a two-hour meeting bethey had seen no wagging or blinking. Mr. Cha, the co-pilot told offi-

cial interrogators that he saw an unspecified signal which he took to mean that the Soviet pilot wanted to speak to him. In vain, the weary co-pilot said, he tried Very High Frequency radio and "every inter-Frequency radio and "every inter-national known means to try to

Detailed Accounts

After their arrival bere, many of the survivors poured out amazingly detailed recollections, talking of their experiences rather than get-ting some sleep, until another Korean Airways Boeing 707 lifted them off this afternoon for Anchorage, Tokyo and Seoul.
One of them, Mrs. Seko Shioza-ki, a 26-year-old housewife from

Kobe, Japan, cooly kept a diary,

small green leather notebook. It about to "die, die, die," yet she re-corded events with such precision that she even noted when she had switched her wristwatch from Paris to Moscow time.

those of others, the following is what happened to Korean Airways Flight 902 after it left Paris on schedule at 1:30 p.m. Thursday, Paris time. Everything was normal for the first seven hours or so, until about 8:30 p.m. Paris time. Then a number of the passengers seated on the right side of the plane noticed that a small jet was flying alongside their big red, white, blue and silver (Continued from Page 2, Col. 1)





Passengers from the Korean airliner leave Pan Am plane in Helsinki.

Despite Vance-Brezhnev Talks

U.S.-Soviet SALT Gap Remains

By Murrey Marder

MOSCOW, April 23 (WP)— Three days of negotiations in the Kremlin produced only limited advances in bridging the gap between the United States and the Soviet Union for a nuclear arms control pact, officials acknowledged last

Exceedingly marginal claims were made on both sides about the positive results of Secretary of State Cyrus Vance's talks with Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev and other top officials. Both sides described the talks as useful and said that the atmosphere was free of the grim confrontation tone of their first encounter a year ago. But there was a clear edge of impa-tience in a Brezhnev statement last

night about the protracted pace of

the Strategic Arms Control Talks.

[Mr. Vance arrived in London today for a one-day stopover to dis-cuss Namibia (South-West Africa), Rhodesia and the Moscow talks with foreign ministers of Britain, West Germany, France and Canada, Reuters reported. He returns to Washington tomorrow.] "I caution you to be restrained." the U.S. delegation spokesman, Hodding Carter, told reporters as the talks

Malcolm Toon. "We are not in a breakthrough situation," the

spokesman said. There was little need for the admonition. It required seven hours of diplomatic haggling to produce a mutually acceptable

Lebanon Accord Is Step Toward A New Cabinet

BEIRUT, April 23 (Reuters)— Lebanese political leaders said to-day that they had reached agree-ment on a formula for dealing with the country's internal problems as a step toward formation of a new

A 14-man parliamentary committee, representing the main polit-ical groups and religious sects, announced the accord after talks that followed the resignation of Premier Selim al-Hoss's Cabinet on Wednesday.

House speaker Kamel Assad, who was chairman of the meeting. said that the deputies had agreed on guidelines for dealing with is-sues on which the country's future joint statement which put the best light on the discussions. The talks began on Thursday.

This statement, which even avoided the word "progress," was remarkably frank in diplomatic terms about the limited gains made. It described the nuclear bargaining here as "useful and thorough discussions" which resulted in "a narrowing of the parties' positions on some of the remaining unre-

No target date was set for completing the nuclear accord, which was first outlined in principle by Mr. Brezhnev and former President Gerald Ford at Vladivostok in November, 1974. The accord is intended to replace and expand limits on offensive nuclear weapons set in 1972. The statement said only that "both sides expressed the intention to work intensively to conclude an agreement on the limitation of offensive strategic arms at the earliest possible time."

In a separate comment on his meeting yesterday with Mr. Vance, Mr. Brezhnev said through Tass that the talks were useful and that he "emphasized the importance of energetic efforts from both sides to find mutually acceptable decisions on questions which still remain un-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

Weapons 'Onus' Now on Russia, **Haig Asserts**

WASHINGTON, April 23 (UPI)—NATO Commander Gen.
Alexander Haig jr. said today that
President Carter, by delaying a finial decision on production of the
neutron warhead, has "placed the onus" on the Soviet Union to slow its weapons buildup.

Gen. Haig, who served as White House chief of staff under former President Richard Nixon, also said that he does not expect to tell his side of Watergate in the "foreseeable future. Interviewed on U.S. television.

Gen. Haig said a failure of arms limitation talks with the Soviet Union would lead to a resumption of the weapons race. He said that he detects a "worrisome trend" in the enlargement of Warsaw Pact forces

in eastern Europe.

Gen. Haig said that he thinks the decision not to immediately build the neutron warhead "could have been somewhat better handled." But he said that he is concerned "that we not endulge in an orgy of finger-pointing" in the Western

Guinea-Bissau Is a Model of New African Society Once the Symbol of Portuguese Colonialism

By David Lamb

CACHEU, Guinea-Bissau, April 23—Carlos Miranda, a former guerrilla fighter and one-time prisoner of war, sat with his friends in the barren little cafe, idling away the Saturday after-noon over a bottle of Portuguese wine and a few memories.

There was not much else to do. The town was small and the day was hot. So the men sat at their rickety wooden tables, talking quietly or doing nothing, and the near-sighted bartender squinted and sweated while his family slept on the cement floor.

Outside along the one sandy road that runs southward to Bissau, once the capital of Portuguese Guinea, the town was still. Does lay panting in the shade of drooping palms and atop an old fort nearby a dozen rusted carinons pointed toward

the estually. Botween the fort and the three abandoned patrol boats 100 yards downstream, there lingered three centuries of history: the

birth and death of the Portuguese empire in Africa.

Built in 1647, the fort was the symbol of Portugal's might when its colonial rule ranged from Afnica to South America to Asia. And the patrol boats, left to rot and sink in the muddy waters of the River Cacheu, were abandoned tools of Africa's longest and most militarily successful liberation war against colonial

authority. "You ask what the difference between colonialism and independence?" Mr. Miranda, 36, said in halting English. "Well, I will tell you the difference is great. Now I go to bed at night and I sleep comfortably. I do not worry about secret police. And I do not tip my hat to the Tuga [Portuguese].

"Now I speak to a white with-

out fear, Before, white and black

did not talk. That is all we fought

for, the right for respect. We did not hate the Portuguese people,

only the Portuguese govern-

Sentiments like Mr. Miranda's are heard often here. Said with compassion and confidence, they are remarkable because they un-derscore the fact that a 13-year guerrilla war, in which 1,800 Portuguese and thousands of liber-ation fighters died, left no scars of hatred and militancy on Guin-

Predictions Unfounded

Perhaps the wounds healed quickly because the Portuguese Army was defeated here. But whatever the reason, Guinea-Bissau has surprised almost everyone who predicted a Marxist state with strident rhetoric, militant paranoia and racist hatred. Certainly its glow is Marxist,

its perspective radical. But Guin-

ea-Bissau is ruled by neither guns

nor slogans. Its government is for

good relations with the West and ties to the East and is even enjoy-

ing a honeymoon of sorts with its vanquished masters, the Portuguese. And, with a foreign policy of nonalignment, it has carefully avoided accepting the label of any imported ideology. "We never made the Por-

tuguese feel that we won the war, it wasn't necessary," said Manuel dos Santos, the bluejean-clad minister of information who was senior field commander during the war from 1961 to 1974, "We are not Marxist, we are not Communist. Our ideology is our own. We are building a national democracy, not in the European model, of course, but on an African model. Slogans, repression and violence are not our way."

The country is relaxed, political arrests are few, soldiers are unobtrusive, despite some occasional overzealousness of the police. Homegrown Ideology

Here, as in the nearby island republic of Cape Verde, the su-

Party for the Independence of Guinea and the Cape Verde Islands (PAIGC). It has adopted one of the few homegrown ideologies that Africa has spawned: to pass from an economically unvi-able tribal state to an egalitarian workers' society, using capitalis-tic tools without resorting to cap-italism itself or other foreign philosophies. The PAIGC is the movement which, with significant Soviet and Cuban help, fielded an army of 10,000 that eventually forced

35,000 Portuguese and African troops into abandoning the Guinea-Bissau countryside and withdrawing into fortified areas. Their victory directly influenced the coup that brought down the Lisbon dictatorship on April 25,

Unlike Mozambique and Angola, where a total of 500,000 Portuguese lived. Guinea-Bissau was never a settler colony. The Portuguese came here to administer and to save money for retirement. When independence



was granted in September, 1974, their civilian numbers dropped from about 2,500 to today's level of 350. Most Portuguese left with

sity graduates, an illiteracy rate of 97 per cent and only 265 miles of paved roads in an area twice the size of New Jersey. There was only one modern plant - it produced beer for colonial troops -(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

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And they left little: 14 univer-

Spanish Communists Hail New Non-Leninist Party

MADRID, April 23 (Reuters)— Thousands of flag-waving Spanish Communists today celebrated what was called the beginning of a new was called the beginning of a new non-Leninist Eurocommunist era, as they ended a five-day party congress — their first in Spain since the 1936-39 civil war.

The party changed its label from "Marxist-Leninist" to "Marxist, Democratic and Revolutionary" despite Societ protection.

despite Soviet protests.
Secretary-General Santiago Car-

rillo, re-elected last night with other party leaders, told the rally in a packed bullring: "Before the con-gress, they said the Spanish Communist party was not democratic. Now all the world has seen it is

"Before the congress they said the Spanish Communist party would emerge a broken party. Now all the world has to recognize that the ninth congress has left the party

even more united than before."

The re-election of Mr. Carrillo, 63, secretary-general for the last 18 years, was an endorsement of his Eurocommunist policy of inde-pendence from Moscow and commitment to full parliamentary

The decision to alter the party's description of itself was inspired by Mr. Carrillo's desire to steer away from the Leninist theory of violent proletarian revolution. The change was made at a time when Spanish Communists, banned until last year, have gained respectability.

Mr. Carrillo said: "We have not abandoned our identity; we are the party that struggled against Fran-

bring freedom and democracy to every corner of Spain." He said that the main task ahead was to prepare for municipal elec-tions, and he forecast that thou-force.

co. We will carry on struggling to

sands of Communists would take over town halls across the country. In last year's parliamentary election, the Communists came in third, with 9 per cent of the votes; the center-right party of Premier Adolfo Suarez won 34 per cent and the Socialists 26 per cent.

Democratic Gesture

Accused of stifling dissent within the party during its long years underground, Mr. Carrillo submitted his policies to unprecedented debate both during the congress and at provincial party meetings

But the democratic gesture that helped Mr. Carrillo maintain his osition now places new limits on his authority.

Already he has been forced to ex-

pand the central committee from 138 to 160 members and to take in younger members with new ideas. Three of the new members of the executive committee come from the Communist-led Workers Commission Trade Union, whose victory in recent factory elections in Spain gives them a bigger voice within the

Mr. Carrillo may find it increasingly difficult to control these young labor representatives whose loyalty may be divided between their party and their unions.

An agreement on wage restraint in exchange for political reforms, signed by Mr. Carrillo with Mr. Suarez and other opposition leaders, already has been criticized by Communist workers.

The absence at the congress of the Italian and French Communist leaders, Enrico Berlinguer and Georges Marchais, was a blow to Mr. Carrillo's efforts to present Eurocommunism as an international

Russians Detain Captain, Navigator of Korea Plane

(Continued from Page T) airliner. All of them knew it was a fighter because of the projectiles suspended from its wings, but few were certain of its nationality. More than one, calculating that Flight 902 should be nearing Alas-

ka, took it to be American.
"We didn't feel threatened in the slightest," said a French businessman, Jean-Charles Fory, who watched the plane in the bright moonlight for about 15 minutes, then noticed it slip away to the

Moments later, Mrs. Shiozaki, in seat 19A on the left side of the plane, saw flashes through her window. Several women cried out in fright, but were quickly calmed. Some passengers ducked for cover behind the seats in front of them.

At least one of the shells, it later developed, ripped into the fuselage below the passenger deck. It tore a instantly. It, or another fired in the same burst, apparently knocked out the electrical supply to the navigational system, which ceased functioning.

A French passenger later found

that shells or shrapnel had punched

DEPARTS

12.00

14.45

14.45

13.45

12.40

12.40

he had draped over a nearby seat.

But the three passengers in Row 24 on the left were not so fortunate. A burst next to them tore a hole in the fuselage that Mr. Fory de-scribed as about the size of a

three holes in his suit jacket, which

In seat 23A, Yoshitaka Sugano, 31, was hit in the shoulder — "mangled," as another passenger put it. Next to him, his brother, Yasuo, 23, his partner in a restaurant in Yokohama, took shrapnel fragments in the right calf and thigh. On the aisle, the third part-ner, Takamasa Fukui, 25, their brother-in-law, had his right foot peppered with bits of metal. In seat 24E, one row forward and across the center aisle, Bahng Tai

nessman, was apparently killed hospital, and at least one fellow passenger, William Howard, a Lon-don suede and leather designer, blamed his death on slow and inadequate medical attention from the

TWA to the USA

from Paris.

12.55

15.35

19.19

15.40

16.15

18.53

DESTINATION

NEW YORK

BOSTON

CHICAGO

WASHINGTON

LOS ANGELES

SAN FRANCISCO

No.1 across the Atlantic.

Hwan, a 36-year-old Seoul busi-



Former concentration camp prisoners and West German soldiers march in Cologne in an anti-Nazi demonstration under the banner: "Against the rehabilitation of Nazism."

15,000 Hold Anti-Nazi Demonstration in Cologne

COLOGNE, April 23 (AP)—Almost 15,000 pro-testers from West Germany, France and Poland, including survivors of Hitler's death camps, held an anti-Nazi march yesterday in Cologne.

It was one of the biggest anti-Nazi demonstrations in West Germany since the end of World War II. More than 1,600 police were on duty to prevent violence between the marchers and about 30 pro-Nazi youths who had been refused permission to stage a demonstration of their own.

Four members of the neo-Nazi group, clad in black uniforms, were arrested. One had scribbled

forbidden neo-Nazi slogans on a wall and three were arrested because they carried iron bars. Many of the marchers came to Cologne from France in a 180-bus caravan. March leaders claimed that some demonstrators were from East Germany and other Communist countries in Eastern Europe. "Auschwitz — 4,000,000 Dead," the slogan on one banner read. It was carried by survivors of Auschwitz, one of the most notorious of

Hitler's concentration camps. About 15 West German soldiers who defied military rules by wearing their uniforms in the parade walked under a banner that read: "Never Again, Fascism - Never Again War.'

German TV Seeks 'Holocaust' Series

By John Vinocur

BONN, April 23 (NYT)-West German television officials say that they are negotiating to buy the "Holocaust" series on the Nazi persecution of Jews, although some German critics suggested that the programs resembled soap opera and were best understood in the context of the ratings battle of U.S.

One reviewer, writing from New York, even asserted that West German television already had chronicled the annihilation of six million Jews better than "Holocaust." But other West German correspondents in the United States found that the series was fair, avoided stereotyping Germans as chronic sources of evil and seemed to have a worthwhile educational effect.

Spokesmen for ARD, one of the two state-subsidized West German television networks, said that a decision on whether to buy the series from NBC would be made soon at a meeting of program directors. The second national channel, ZDF, was also planning to examine "Holocaust" and indicated that it might bid against ARD.

Serious Undertaking

Peter Mertisheimer, an official of an ARD affiliate who will make the buro member since 1974. final recommendation on the purchase, said that after watching the series he understood the point of view of German critics who believed that it was banal. But he also

said that he considered "Holo- West Germany would be instruc-

here after being dubbed into Ger-

no matter what the subject matter," Mr. Mertisheimer said. None of the reports from Ger-

man correspondents in the United States on "Holocaust" raised the question of whether its showing in

Hungary Ousts Party Official

BUDAPEST, April 23 (UPI)-Communist party Secretary Bela Biszku has been ousted in a leader-ship reshuffle, apparently because party leader Janos Kadar considered him "too ambitious," diplomatic sources said today.

Mr. Biszku was one of Mr. Kadar's closest co-workers and became minister of the interior fol-lowing the unsuccessful 1956 revolution. Sources said that he would be replaced by Karoly Nemeth, 56, an agricultural specialist.

Mr. Biszku retained his seat on Hungary's 13-member Politburo despite losing his most important

Greek Aide on Trip

WEATHER

CASABLANCA

COPENHAGEN COSTA DEL SOI

ATHENS, April 23 (Reuters)-The Greek armed forces chief of staff, Ioannis Davos, left Athens for Bonn today for a four-day visit

caust" a more serious undertaking tive and beneficial in a country than "Roots," which was shown accused recently by Heinz Galinski, leader of the Berlin Jewish n. community, of failing to make a 'Hollywood remains Hollywood, sufficient effort to teach the history of the Nazi period.

'Firmly Opposed'

But Klaus Bolling, the govern-ment's press spokesman, said: "Speaking as an individual, I am firmly opposed to showing the se-ries on television here."

Mr. Bolling said that on the basis of film clips he had seen — three news programs featured footage from "Holocaust" — and of reports from the United States, dramatization seems to fall terribly short of the real horror." He added: "It seems to me that this is no way to treat hell."

The most aggressive criticism of the series came from a correspondent in New York of the Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung, one of West Germany's most influential newspapers. It said that the series had been conceived by NBC as a means of regaining lost ground in the ratng wars and that the result "came dangerously close to a soap opera

New Yemeni President

MILAN

MONTREAL MOSCOW MUNICH NEW YORK NICE OSLO PARIS PRAGUE

Make it Mackinlay's

NICOSIA, April 23 (AP)—Maj. Ahmed Hussein al-Ghashmi today became President of Yemen and commander of its armed forces, the Riyadh radio reported. He has headed a three-man ruling council since the assassination of President Ibrahim al-Hamdi in October.

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Paper Says 20 Involved

Cairo Reported to Break Terrorist Ring

Al Ahram reported yesterday.

The newspaper said that Egyptian security agents had seized about 20 persons, some from other Arab countries and two European countries, and that they had made "detailed confessions" about their

The ministry of interior, which supervises police operations, was trying to determine whether the ring had links with other international terrorist organizations, in-cluding the Red Brigades, Al Ahram said. The Italian extremist group recently kidnapped former Italian Premier Aldo Moro.

The existence of the terrorist ring inside Egypt has not been officially confirmed by the government and there were no details available to verify Al Ahram's report. The alleged participants were not identi-fied, but news reports from Swit-zerland said that three Swiss and two West Germans were arrested here, possibly because of contacts with Palestinian groups.

Reprisals Feared

Egyptian authorities are known to fear reprisals against prominent Egyptians who have supported President Anwar Sadat's peace ini-tiative. Palestinian extremists claim to have a death list of Egyptian of-ficials and journalists who accom-panied Mr. Sadat to Jerusalem last November. Two months ago, the editor-in-chief of Al Ahram, Youssel Sebai, was slain by two Arab gunmen in Nicosia.

Yesterday's report in Al Ahram said that "detailed confessions made by members of the extremist organization helped the ministry of interior thwart the sabotage plans and that it was investigating "any connection between the members of this organization and other inter-

national terrorist groups and the Red Brigades in Italy." Targets of the alleged ring were

U.S. Comunists

Enter Cambodia BANGKOK, April 23 (UPI)— Four officials and journalists from a U.S. Communist group became the first U.S. citizens allowed into Cambodia when they landed at

Phnom Penh airport yesterday, Phnom Penh radio reported today. The four, who were not identified, included officials of the pro-China Marxist-Leninist Communist party of the United States and journalists from the party's journal, "The Call," the radio said.

The broadcast said that the group was on an official visit to Cambodia at the invitation of Cambodian officials. It did not say what the group would be allowed to do or how long the visit would last.

6 Injured in Rome Fight

a group of leftists outside a cafe negotiating teams in Geneva. Withhere today and injured six persons, one of them seriously, police said.

out disclosing details, the spokesman. Mr. Carter, said that there

By Christopher S. Wren
CAIRO, April 23 (NYT)—Egyptian authorities have broken up a terrorist ring involving some foreign extremists that allegedly planned a campaign of assassinations and sabotage inside Egyptithe authoritative Cairo newspaper Al Ahram reported that the confessions showed that the vicine confessions showed that t

Fresh Effort The crackdown on terrorists was the first reported since Mr. Sadat

'Atmosphere Good'

Spokesman Mr. Carter said yes-terday, however, that in the talks here "the secretary feels that the tone was good" without "discord or

pacemaker installed.

Mr. Brezhnev, who did not ap-

will be a meeting."

Later Mr. Carter said there are
"no plans, no date" for summit

Mr. Brezhnev in good health and more vigorous and stronger than last time

A U.S. official said that the ad-ROME, April 23 (Reuters)—A vances made in narrowing issues in gang of 20 rightist youths, armed the nuclear negotiations are being with truncheons and bars, attacked passed on to the regular U.S.-Soviet began his peace negotiations. Sources have said that a number of leftists are facing trial for section

leftists are facing trial for sedition and that some young Palestinians are in jail for having opposed Mr. Sadat's overture toward Israel.

Last year, the government broke up a militant Moslem sect, the Takfir Wal Hijira, and put several dozen members on trial for kidnapping and murdering a former cabinet minister and bombing two Cairo cinema houses. Five leaders of the cinema houses. Five leaders of the extremist society were hanged and

Moscow Talks Do Little To End Nuclear Impasse

resolved or not yet finally

Mr. Vance "felt that the atmosmr. vance telt that the amos-phere was good and that the talks were useful," said spokesman Mr. Carter. He said that he had achieved "what he expected to achieve." Mr. Vance deliberately had set expectations quite low, say-ing that the most significant mea-suring rod would be the political atmosphere, which was frigid when he left the Kremlin 13 months ago. On April 7, Mr. Brezhnev said in

Vladivostok that the Carter administration "shows indecision, incon-sistency" in dragging out the nucle-

harsh characterizations."

Special U.S. attention was focused on the health of Mr. Bre-

zhnev, which appeared strikingly poor when he met Mr. Vance last year. There have been reports since then that he had had an electronic

pear in the current discussions until yesterday, met Mr. Vance, Ambassador Toon and interpreter William Krimer in his Kremlin office. With him were Mr. Gromyko, Mr. Brezhnev's special security adviser A. M. Alexandrov and interpreter Victor Sukhodrev.

Looked Better

Seven U.S. news personnel were admitted to his office. They agreed that Mr. Brezhnev looked better than a year ago, but that his face was more puffed and his speech quite siurred, as before. When asked if the Vance visit

had improved relations, Mr. Bre-zhnev replied, "They want to know everything even before we sit down to talk." Asked if there will there be a Carter-Brezhnev summit this year, Mr. Brezhnev said, "Mr. Vance knows better whether there

He said that Mr. Vance found

has been some movement on the unresolved issues. But he added that none of the three most difficult items has been resolved. These are described on the U.S.

 Limitations on the Soviet bomber-type known as Backfire which the Russians insist is a medi-um-range bomber but which U.S. strategists say can attack the Unit-

Limitations on improving each side's present intercontinental nu-clear delivery systems or adding

• Restrictions on the transfer of nuclear technology to other nations, notably Soviet attempts to prevent the United States from transferring its technology for developing loss states. veloping long-range Cruise missiles to its Western allies, which they are extremely anxious to have to defend Western Europe from Soviet

Mr. Vance in his discussions also reviewed overall U.S.-Soviet relations, ranging from the Middle East to ongoing negotiations with the Soviet Union and Britain for a comprehensive ban on nuclear testing. Since 1963, the three nations have restricted nuclear testing to underground blasts but that has still allowed a continuing arms

Mr. Brezhnev and Mr. Vance also discussed African policy, with no sign that any accord was reached. President Carter last month described the use of Soviet power and Cuban troops in the conflict between Ethiopia and Somalia as ominous for international stability if similar foreign power is used elsewhere in local conflicts. The Russians strongly

resented the speech.

The U.S. spokesman would say only that Mr. Brezhnev and Mr. Vance "had an extended, discussion

Confessed Murderer. Is Convicted in U.S.

OAKLAND, Calif., April 23 (AP)—Joseph Egenberger, who turned himself in last year to stand trial for a 14-year-old slaying that he said had haunted him, has been 🚜 convicted of second-degree murder. A Superior Court jury was unable to decide whether Egenberger

was guilty of first-degree or seconddegree murder. Judge Hugh Koford accepted the guilty verdict and ruled that it would stand for second-degree murder. He set sentenc-

Guinea-Bissau: Model for New Society

(Continued from Page 1) and as a final gesture before leaving, the Portuguese destroyed the

Even today, as the government of President Luis Cabral strug-gles through what it calls nation-al reconstruction, Guinea-Bissau rates as one of the world's least developed countries. There is some bauxite yet to be exploited, but little else. As much as any

country in Africa, Guinea-Bissau is building from scratch.

Only one in 20 persons can read and 45 per cent of the children in dren die before the age of 5, ac-

cording to a UN report. The life expectancy is about 35 years, and **Building From Scratch**

the war, combined with a recent drought, has raised havoc with agricultural production. Shortages in everything from rice to soap are widespread. When a merchant recently put 400 pairs of just-imported shoes on display, the police had to be called to control the mob to control the mob. Given his ground-zero starting point, Mr. Cabral — the younger brother of the assassinated guer-

rilia leader, Amilcar Cabral has paid far more than lip service to strengthening the national fiber. His government is achiev-

ing with pragmatism what some other governments have tried to do with slogans. One in 10 children are now in school and the 100,000 refugees, who fled during the war have been resettled.

Darling of Western Africa

For many international donors, Guinea-Bissau has become the darling of West Africa.
Sweden has poured nearly \$30
million into the country in the
last two years. The United States
has invested \$2 million in agricultural, fishing and educaional
projects. The Chinese also are
here but their mission is not here but their mission is not known to outsiders.

Western sources estimate the number, military and civilian, of Russians at 350 and the Cubans

at 150 - an estimate that the government says is too high. Among their accomplishments, the Soviet Union has negotiated favorable fishing rights with Guinea-Bissau, enabling it to catch lish offshore that are then sold to the Guinea-Bissauans in cans bearing the label "caught in

Dull Capital

In Bissau, a lethargy infests all but the most capable senior members of government. Like most colonial towns, it is delightfully attractive and deathly dull. Mango trees line the wide boulevards and everyone moves as slowly as possible because, as one Western resident put it, "My God, there's nowhere to go and

nothing to do here."

Bissau is as unpretentious as it is dull. Mr. Cabral fequently drives himself through town in his Puegot 504, ministers earn only \$450 a month and the U.S. Embassy is located in a remodeled store that until a year ago had dirt floors. The ambassador, Edward Marks, lives upstairs in a

third-floor walkup.
It was here that the late Amilcar Cabral spoke of the evolution of a "new man" in Africa. That new man has not yet arrived. But if he does, he will be the product of something other than slogans

and guns. O Los Angeles Times

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And we understand the problems of competitive prices. You get friendly, travelling - the waiting around at airports, the crowds, the delays.

That's why, when you rent a car from

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Avis, you get more than just a car and helpful people.







HAIL TO THE CHIEF—Iron Eyes Cody, a Cherokee, visits the Oval Office and presents President Carter with an Indian chief headdress to call attention to the anniversary of Keep America Beautiful, Inc., a program with which Chief Cody has been associated.

Compromise on Pricing

Congress Unit Agrees to Decontrol Gas

By Richard L. Lyons WASHINGON, April 23 (WP)-The natural gas pricing compro-mise reached by a group of House-Senate energy conferees would remove price controls gradually from newly discovered natural gas, with federal controls to be removed entirely by the end of 1984, subject to reimposition for one 18-month period if prices rise too high.

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od if prices rise too high.

Detween the interests of natural gas
This compares with President producers and consumers." He Carter's request to continue price regulation at higher levels, which the House approved, and with the senate's vote to end controls after ruled in 1954 that regulation was two years.

Conference staff members said and has never been able to agree on that the cost to consumers would a solution be about \$12 billion to \$15 billion Rep. Jo more than under present law by 1985. It would be about an even split between the House and Senate versions of the bill, they said. The administration had estimated that

The agreement does not assure that the plan will be approved by the full conference and by Congress or that its approval would break the stalemate that has held Mr. Carter's entire energy package - including taxes - stuck in Congress for a year and a day. But it was an essential first step to getting

Dozen Conferees

The agreemment was reached Friday by about a dozen of the 42 House and Senate conferees apcointed last fall to resolve wide differences between House and Senate versions of the bill.

Secretary of Energy James Schlesinger met with the conferees and served an important role as mediator, members said.

The agreement will be put to a formal meeting of the House-Senate conference next week and the vote may be close on both sides. Sen. Henry Jackson, D-Wash., leader of Senate conferees and backer of the President's position, had fashioned a 10-to-7 majority behind a gradual deregulation plan

But Sen. Bennett Johnston, D-La, one of the majority, expressed dissatisfaction with some provi-

U.S. Changes Retired Benefits

WASHINGTON, April 23 (AP)—A change in the Social Se-curity law that will eliminate monthly payments to some retired persons who hold part-time jobs goes into effect today.

The Social Security Administration said yesterday that the new law will end payment of monthly benefits to about 250,000 persons who began to receive Social Securi-ty checks last year but who have substantial income from part-time

work so far this year.
Under the old law, persons who applied for benefits but planned to work part of the year, such as teachers and seasonal workers, were legally considered to be re-tired for each month they did not work. Under the new law, persons who work part of the year and earn more than the law allows would not be sent benefit checks for the months they did not work. Instead, they would receive any benefits due them after the end of the year.

U.S. Ocean Liner Placed on Market

WASHINGTON, April 23 (AP)—The U.S. Maritime Administration is putting the government's 990-foot ocean liner United States up for sale. The minimum bid is \$5

The vessel was built in 1952 at a cost of \$79.5 million and holds the record for crossing the Atlantic three days, 10 hours and 40 minutes. However, competition from airlines forced the ship into storage. It is moored at Norfolk, Va.

sions when he left the conference staunch supporter of regulation,

early to catch a plane. House con-ferees had voted 13 to 12 last promise to other House conferees. month for a proposal which was further modified by the small Sen. Pete Domenici, R-N.Mex., one of three Senate Republicans who joined Sen. Jackson in supgroup of conferees at their closed sessions. porting the gradual deregulation plan, said that neither the President. House nor Senate got its way Sen. Jackson said he felt that the in the compromise and that the reagreement "strikes a fair balance sult was "probably a package good for consumer and producer alike.

industry contends deregulation noted that Congress has wrestled is needed to assure adequate supplies. The administration contendwith natural gas pricing for a genered that it would do very well under Mr. Carter's plan, which would raise the price ceiling for new gas from \$1.49 per thousand cubic feet Rep. John Dingell, D-Mich. a

Atherton, Sadat Discuss deregulation would cost consumers **Resuming Mideast Talks**by 1985

rived at "a much clearer underapproaches" to resuming Middle East peace negotiations.

Mr. Atherton did not elaborate after meeting with the Egyptian Washington for President Carter. He said that Mr. Sadat had also

offered to send his foreign minister, Mohammed Ibrahim Kamel, to Washington after Mr. Carter's forthcoming talks with Israeli lead-

Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin will meet President Carter during a visit to the United

States next week.

Mr. Begin will be in the United States to join celebrations for the 30th anniversary of the founding of Israel. Officials said he would probably see Mr. Carter on May 1 or 2.

Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan is due in Washington Wednesday for talks with Secretary of State Cyrus Vance, and has said that the United States might then present new ideas to break the deadlock between Israel and Egypt. By then, Mr. Vance will have had a report from Mr. Atherton.

As Mr. Atherton flew here for his meeting with Mr. Sadat, the Egyptian leader was quoted as say-

HURGHADA, Egypt, April 23 magazine October that he still did (Reuters)—U.S. special envoy Alfred Atherton said today he had arment.

After the talks, Mr. Atherton standing" with Egyptian President said: "I think we have arrived at a Anwar Sadat on "possible much clearer understanding in a approaches" to resuming Middle much more detailed way today, of possible approaches to resume the

Peace talks between Egypt and leader at this Red Sea port. But he Israel have been deadlocked since said that he was taking a personal January over a declaration of prinmessage from President Sadat to ciples for a Middle East settlement. Egypt has refused to resume direct political negotiations with Isra-

> declaration. The Egyptians insist it must include Israeli recognition of the Palestinian right to self-determination and Israeli withdrawal from all occupied Arab territories. But Israel

el until there is agreement on the

has rejected these demands. Founder Saffir Quits

The Failed N.Y. Trib NEW YORK, April 23 (AP)-The president and founder of The Trib, the New York daily newspa-per which recently failed, has resigned claiming he was "under-cut and impeded" by the board

Leonard Saffir said he was quitting because the board stripped him of authority as president action be termed "wrongful and ac-tionable at law." The Trib began publishing on Jan. 9 and folded two weeks ago when Mr. Saffir was ing in an interview with the weekly unable to pay the printing bill.

Ads in U.S. Journals

CIA Is Recruiting Doctors To Treat Overseas Agents

By Thomas O'Toole

WASHINGTON, (WP)—The Central Agency is recruiting doctors to work at its outposts around the world to treat officers and agents of

The CIA will not say why it recruits its own doctors, except to point out that it occasionally conducts "medical evacuations" from remote or threatened regions of the world where people "must be given medical support or flown out for medical treatment."

Informed sources with past ties to the CIA said that the agency has long relied on its own doctors in the United States and abroad, partly because it does not want its officers and agents drugged, anesthe tized or put in compromising medi-cal situations where information can be extracted from them.

Through an New York advertis-ing agency named Gaynor and Du-cas the CIA has placed ads in two of the nation's leading medical journals advertising for physicians. One ad ran April 13 in the New England Journal of Medicine and the other ran April 21 in the Journal of the American Medical Asso-

Both ads employ the same low-key pitch, saying: "The Central Intelligence Agency has opportunities for physicians to serve overseas. Positions involve management of health care delivery systems for employees and dependents. Attractive benefits and opportunity for for-eign travel. U.S. citizenship

The salary offered by the CIA is \$33,845 a year. The ads say nothing about age, experience or specialty. Presumably, the ClA is looking only for doctors who have graduated from medical school, completed their internships and passed their state medical boards.

The CIA said that it saw nothing

Police Question 3 in Argentina In Radical Party

BUENOS AIRES, April 23 (AP)—Three leaders of the left-cen-ter Radical party were questioned by the police today after attending the largest civilian political gather-ing in Argentina since the military regime banned such activity two years ago. Former Vice-President Carlos

Perette and Antonio Troccoli, the party's last congressional leader, were picked up at their homes dur ing the night and taken to federal police headquarters.

They left seven hours later after Enrique Vanoli, a secretary of the party's national committee, complied with a telephone summons to join them for the interrogation about a statement signed by 40 radical leaders who met here yester-

The statement urged the militar government, which seized power in 1976, to permit all groups to take part in planning a return to democ-racy that President Jorge Videla has promised at some time in the

6 Detectives Jailed In Philadelphia

PHILADELPHIA, April 23 (AP)—A federal judge has sen-tenced six Philadelphia homicide detectives to 15 months in jail for conspiring to brutalize witnesses in the investigation of a fatal fire-

"Fifty per cent will say it's too harsh and 50 per cent will say that it will be too lenient," said U.S. District Judge Donald Van Artsdalen before sentencing the detectives Friday. They were convicted last month of conspiracy to violate the civil rights of witnesses. The six faced maximum penalties

April 23 unusual in the ads and that it had Intelligence run similar ads in 1975 and 1976. Both medical journals said that this was the first time they had receive an ad from the CIA.

The CIA refused to say how many doctors it employs or how many it is seeking. Former CIA officers said one reason the CIA wants its own doctors overseas is to keep an eye on

the physical and mental health of its officers and agents, who as a former officer put it, "are often under great stress in overseas assignments. Another former CIA official said that in recent years the CIA has been reducing the number of its of-

ficers whose cover is employment in U.S. Embassies. Nowadays, cov-er is often a private U.S. firm or institution, which means agency people no longer have access to U.S. military and embassy doctors serving abroad, he said.

Mich. Student Sues on Grade

ANN ARBOR, Mich., April 23 (AP)—A former student at the University of Michigan has filed suit against the school and five faculty members, alleging that he suffered mental anguish after receiving a "B" grade instead of an "A" in an advanced German course.

According to Washtenaw County Circuit Court records, Robert Higgins is seeking \$550,000 in damages in a suit filed against the university, his instructor, the language depart-ment chairman and three faculty members who reviewed the grade dispute. Mr. Higgins, who was the only student in the course, has asked that a neutral party be appointed to examine papers that he said he turned in but his instructor refused to mark. The court papers show that Higgins admitted he missed the final examination in the course and that his grade was lowered for that reason.

Soviet Aide to Helsinki

MOSCOW, April 23 (Reuters)-Communist party official Boris Po-nomaryov left Here today for Helsinki to represent the Soviet Union at a Socialist international conference on disarmament, Tass report-



Mark Rudd

Appeals Court Backs N.Y. on **Drug Penalties**

NEW YORK, April 23 (NYT)— A federal appeals court has ruled that a New York state law that prescribes sentences of up to life in prison for the sale of small pose unconsitutionally severe penalties.

The 2-to-1 decision on Friday en-dorsed the state's authority to enforce its stringent narcotics laws. It said: "The paramount role of deter-mining that the punishment fit the crime is that of the legislature of the state."

The decision reversed a federal court ruling that sentences of up to life in prison for two women in cases involving small amounts of cocaine constituted "cruel and unusual punishment.

An appeal to the U.S. Supreme Court is being considered, according to Deborah Greenberg, president of the Legal Action Center of New York. The center is a publicinterest law firm representing the women in the case. One of the women is Martha Carmona of the Bronx, who pleaded guilty in 1974 to possession of more than an ounce of cocaine. Her sentence was six years to life. The other woman is Roberta Fowler of Albany, who was conviced in 1974 of selling \$20 worth of cocaine. Her sentence was

Explosion in Lisbon

LISBON, April 23 (AP)-A granade exploded yesterday at the Lisbon offices representing the Azores Islands, damaging a foreign diplomat's car and breaking windows. The attack came after a week of disturbances in the Azores.

10 Years After Crisis

'78 Columbia Students Hear '68 Student Radical

NEW YORK, April 23 (UPI)—Starr married two students, Rich-Ten years ago today, a crowd of ard Eagan and Andrea Barroff, Columbia University students listened to a speech by student activist Mark Rudd, marched through the school's Manhattan campus and took over several university buildings,

1968, about 700 students were arrested in a police raid to evacuate the buildings. About 150 were in-jured in the melee that followed.

It marked a radical change in the way college students would conduct their lives for several years. Last Thursday night, a different

set of students heard a different kind of speech by Mr. Rudd, the former leader of Students for a Democratic Society and a one-time fugitive. Unlike the fiery words voiced on

the Low Library steps a decade ago, the speech was sedate. And, when it was over, about 500 students in attendance returned to their dormitories to study for final

Symbolic Demonstration

But some made an extra stop on the way home. About 150 students held a token demonstration outside the residence of college President William McGill. Campus police said that the rally was peaceful and no arrests were made.

"People decided to act to change the world" in 1968, said Mr. Rudd, joined by a panel of former student activists who gathered to reminisce

about the disturbances.
"I was thrust into leadership," he said, "not out of any extraordinary characterist es, but merely because I tended, at times, to articulate certain things that other people were

Mr. Rudd, 30, has joined the generation he told his peers never to trust. He surfaced last year after living as a fugitive for almost a decade and pleaded guilty in New York to a criminal trespass charge stemming from the 1968 riot.

The former student leader, who grew up in Maplewood, N.J., also pleaded guilty in Chicago to battery charges stemming from the radical Weatherman-sponsored "Days of Rage" rallies held in that

'Welcome Home'

"Welcome home, Mark," a member of the audience shouted when Mr. Rudd was introduced by the Rev. William Starr, Columbia's Episcopal chaplain and one of the organizers of the event. During the 1968 takeover, Rev.

pation of Fayerweather Hall. Rev. Starr said that the couple lives in

the New York area. in 1968, students demanded that uildings.

Columbia stop construction of a
Seven days later, on April 30. gymnasium in Morningside Park near Harlem and sever its ties to the "military-industrial complex." which was then waging the Victnam conflict.

The gym was not built in the park but later constructed on the main campus. U.S. involvement in Vietnam ended in 1975. "We felt that something big was

happening in history in 1968." Mr. Rudd said Thursday.

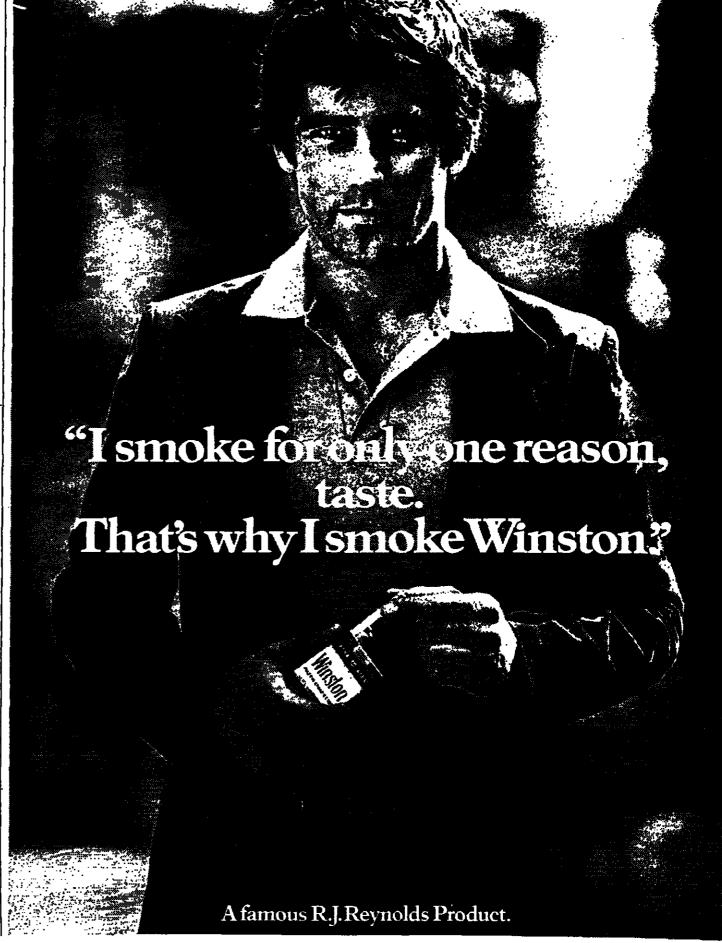
Occidental Says Park, U.S. Aides Received Funds

LOS ANGELES, April 23 (AP)— South Korean businessman Tong-sun Park and three U.S. political figures were among those named by Occidental Petroleum in a report on the company's \$1.2 million in

questionable payments. The report said that the company made illegal domestic political contributions to Gov. Dolph Briscoe of Texas, former Louisiana Gov. John McKeithen and to the 1970 campaign of former Tennessee Sen. William Brock, who is chairman of the Republican National Commit-

Mr. Park, who has testified in the South Korean influence-buying investigation in Washington, was said to have received a questionable \$15,357 commission on a coal sale made by an Occidental subsidiary. Also named as having received improper payments was a committee for former Rep. Richard Hanna of California, who pleaded guilty last month to a conspiracy charge in connection with the Park investiga-

Occidental used two funds between 1969 and 1975 to make illegal or improper payments totaling \$1.2 million, the report said. Illegal domestic political contributions accounted for \$21,440, the report said, while unlawful payments to officials of foreign governments to-taled \$180,873. Another \$955,129 was characterized as being of uncertain status, but the report said \$834,129 of that involved foreign



TWA to the USA from London.

DEPARTS	DESTINATION	ARRIVES	
12.00	NEW YORK	14.35	\$50} -
16.45	NEW YORK	19.45	NON- STOP
11.05	BOSTON	13.10	NON: SOP
11.05	PHILADELPHIA	15.22	DURECT
12.30	CHICAGO	15.00	NON- STOP
14.10	LOS ANGELES	16.15	NON- STOF
14.10	SAN FRANCISCO	18.53	DIRECT

TWA: No.1 across the Atlantic.

TV Cameras Change Canada Parliament

By Robert Trumbull

OTTAWA April 23 (NYT)-Live television broadcasting of the Canadian Parliament, started here six months ago, has brought changes to the tradition-bound House of Commons and is expected to have a significant impact on the national elections expected in

Viewers were attracted to the first telecasts, a broadcasting offi-cial said, because of intense public interest in the daily debate over charges of illegal burglaries and other alleged crimes by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police. Reaction from constituents, among other evidence, indicates that the live-day-a-week performance has

Effects of the telecasts noted by legislators and others are believed to have influenced Canadian politics. Emerging political personali-ties like Joseph Clark, who came from obscurity two years ago to head the Progressive Conservative Party and later to become the leader of the opposition, have gained exposure. The quality of debate in Commons has been elevated and, according to the speaker of the house, James Jerome, the nature of Parliament has been changed for

Urged for U.S.

"I have no hesitation in recommending it to the Congress as well." Mr. Jerome said. Touching on a controversy that has delayed a proposal for live broadcasts of the U.S. Congress, he urged that the technical operation be handled by a стем under control of legislators, as in Canada, instead of making the production "a sort of network thing."

that the effect has been all the privilege of the leader of the positive," Mr. Jerome said. "There opposition. But close associates of is the strongest evidence that television has really awakened an unprecedented interest in the Parliament. We're talking here of a coastto-coast, deep-seated and sustained

"In terms of the House itself, I'm also convinced that the medium is having a positive effect on the members," he continued, citing an apparent increase in "soul-searching" by legislators. Noting a de-cline in disorderly behavior, he added, "It would be regrettable if it were to disappear altogether be-cause then it would become too much of a sewing circle."

Objections by television viewers to "raucous behavior" in Com-mons, where debate is often drowned out by the shouts of hecklers, a parliamentary tradition inherited from Britain, recently prompted former Prime Minister John Diefenbaker to admonish members to maintain decorum. Shocked students in his rural Saskatchewan constituency had told him that they would be thrown out of school for such conduct, he

Boon for Opposition

Political analysts expect televi-sion to tend to favor the opposi-tion, because public reaction has shown predominant interest in the daily 45-minute question period, when the most effective opposition speakers make the most embarrassing inquiries into official affairs that they can devise.

It is conceded that Mr. Clark, who will seek to displace Prime Minister Pietre Elliott Trudeau in the coming election, has shown unexpected talent and force in han-

"I don't think there is any doubt dling the questions - traditionally Mr. Trudeau, who has been wearing his hair shorter since cameras entered the chamber in October. say that the Prime Minister likes having his responses to Mr. Clark

The anticipated complaints from members caught by the lens in undignified attitudes have failed to materialize, said Tom Van Dusen, a government adviser to the television production crew. Only the person speaking and those nearest him come within camera range, he said, and the most embarrassing shot was on the first day when a Cabinet minister sitting next to Mr. Trudeau was shown picking his teeth.

Flaws Cited

Flaws in the coverage cited by viewers include the absence of simultaneous interpretation for the two official languages used in the Commons, which are carried as spoken on the floor without translation. Interpretation in early telecasts from French to English, by far the majority language, brought protests from French speakers and was dropped, an official said.

Not all members are content with the telecasts. "Focusing on the floor of the House leaves the public totally unaware of all the work we do outside, like in committees," said Stanley Korchinski of Saskatchewan, voicing a common objection. Howard Johnson, a Conservative from British Columbia, and a foe of the telecasts, said. "Television has changed the system by introducing the new business of our talking to the nation when we are supposed to be engaged in debate with each other on legisla-

A truck transporting sand. A van delivering merchandise. A bus carrying tourists, or workers,

or schoolchildren. Vehicles named Fiat. OM, Lancia. Unic. Magirus-Deutz. This is the world of Iveco.

WS: M452





CHECKED SMUGGLERS—It was checkmate by customs when smugglers tried to get 1,200 pounds of compressed marijuana into the U.S. in the legs of chess tables. Authorities confiscated 190 cartons, each containing five chess tables, and arrested four Colombians.

In Georgia Gambling Case

2 Acquitted Despite Carter Testimony

MACON, Ga., April 23 (UPI)—
Despite videotaped testimony by
President Carter, who accused a

vears in prison and fined \$22,000
each if convicted of teaming with
central Georgia gamblers to block Democratic legislator of seeking advance warning of gambling raids, a federal jury acquitted the lawmaker and a former sheriff of

conspiracy charges.
State Sen. Culver Kidd of Milledgeville and former Baldwin County Sheriff Buford Lingold could have been sentenced to five

state raids on rural nightspots using slot machines and other gambling

equipment.
The government contended that
Mr. Kidd, an opponent of the 1972 governmental reorganization package proposed by then-Gov. Carter, offered to vote for it if Mr. Carter would arrange two hours' notice of

Iveco: a world of experience.

state gambling raids. The indict-ment said that Mr. Lingold knew of slot machines in the county and took bribes to let them operate.

Alleged Offer Relayed

Mr. Carter's testimony told of the alleged offer, relayed to him by a middleman who also testified for the prosecution.

I think everyone felt like, if the President's testimony was what it should have been, why wasn't something done in 1972, six years ago?" said Mr. Kidd.

U.S. District Judge Wilbur Owens jr., who presided over the five-day trial and the taping of Mr. Carter's testimony earlier in Washington, had forbidden attorneys to pose that question to the jury. He said that if a conspiracy had existed, it made no difference when Mr. Carter spoke publicly for the first

Asked if his old foe, now in the White House, was behind his trou-bles, Mr. Kidd replied, "I think that's very evident.'

Juror Barry Peters said that the panel did not attach any particular importance to Mr. Carter's testimony because of his office.

Jury foreman Calvin Jones greed that the jurors were not unduly impressed by Mr. Carter's testimony. "We were influenced by all the testimony," he said. "There just wasn't evidence to convict them."

44 More Bring Suit In U.S. Asbestos Case

TYLER, Texas. April 23 (UPI)-A \$100-million personal injury suit has been filed in U.S. District Court on behalf of 44 former employees of a now-closed asbestos

The suit is similar to one in which an out-of-court settlement was approved by a Beaumont, Texas, federal judge on behalf of 445 former workers at the plant. The 445 workers, or their survivors. split \$20 million from the settlement — in which the federal government paid a considerable





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News Analysis

Trudeau: A Changed Man Leading Changed Country

By Robert Trumbull

OTTAWA, April 23 (NYT)—Pierre Trudeau marked his 10th anniversary last week as the Prime Minister, a changed man leading a

changing country.
At 58, Mr. Trudeau still projects vigor and zest as he travels about the country, but the trendy figure of years past, when an evening out might find him escorting such glamorous personalities as Barbra Streisand, have become part of history. Gone, too, is the exuberant national adulation that accompa-nied his political rise, a phenomenon known to Canadians as Trudeaumania

The breakup of his marriage to a much younger woman, the former Margaret Sinclair of Vancouver, has left Mr. Trudeau with a new and sympathetic public image as a "single parent," often accompanied on his travels by one or more of three young sons.

'Priceless Asset'

The Canadian leader emerges from a decade in power - a record surpassed by only 3 of his 14 predecessors in the office — as a respected figure in international affairs, but facing serious challenges in his

own country.

As the senior head of government in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, he was hailed by Vice-President Mondale during an official visit to Ottawa earlier this year, as "a priceless asset to the industrial democracies of the world.

Mr. Trudeau's standing is high in the Communist world as well. He helped to open avenues between Communist China and the West by establishing diplomatic relations between Ottawa and Peking in 1970, a move that disturbed the United States at the time, and he has developed a friendship with Prime Minister Fidel Castro of Cuba that has upset many conservative Canadians

Elusive Goals

However, the major goals of Mr. Trudeau's policies both abroad and at home have been elusive. His aim of reducing Canadian economic dependence upon the United States hrough a policy known as the "third option — that is, increasing trade with other countries, as opposed to the other alternatives of strengthening the links with the United States, or leaving the relationship unchanged"—has failed to produce significant change.

The new policy was proglamed

The new policy was proclaimed in 1972, when the United States accounted for more than two-thirds of Canada's imports and exports. proportion today remains about the same.

Mr. Trudeau was swept to power in 1968 on a platform of "national unity," which meant a bridging of the gulf between the English-speaking majority and the 27 per cent of Canada's 23 million persons whose mother tongue is French. A decade later, Canada has been racked by election of a government in French-speaking Quebec, Mr. Trudeau's native province, the aim of which is to make Quebec an in-

dependent country.
One of Mr. Trudeau's early accomplishments was the passage of the Official Languages Act, which gives French equal status with Eng-lish in the federal government. This has made federal services available in French throughout Canada It has resulted in bilingual signs on all federal installations and bilingual labeling on commercial products.

A concomitant change was to increase French representation in the federal government. Besides Mr. Trudeau, French Canadians in high places now include Jean Chretien, the finance minister, and a number of other Cabinet officers, as well as the governor-general, Jules Leger, who represents Queen Elizabeth as bead of state. Mr. Trudeau has had less success

Athens Paper Predicts Terror

ATHENS, April 23 (AP)—Greek police have been warned that organized groups backed by Italian terrorists are planning a wave of political executions and kidnappings, the newspaper Acropolis reported

today.

The warning came from Italian officials in a confidential report. the pro-government newspaper said it added that terrorists have approached Greek students in Italy and offered them training and as-

sistance in terrorism.

The Italian police report said that about 100 terrorists organizaions are known to exist, with about four, including the Red Brigades, among the best organized. The newspaper said that according to the confidential report the terrorists are trained at urban guerril-la centers in Czechoslavakia and are financed and directed by the Soviet Union. In addition, the terrorists have contacts with Palestinian guerrillas, the report said.



Pierre Elliott Trudeau

in his plan to make Canada "inteversibly bilingual" by training Eng-lish-speaking civil servants in

In addition, the increasing French presence in the government, which Mr. Trudeau recently characterized as "a very important accomplishment" of his leadership, and other linguistic measures promoting French have contributed to a virulent "English backlash." espe-

cially in the western provinces. The deterioration of the once-rebust Canadian economy, which now suffers high inflation, the highest unemployment rate since the Depression and a weakening Canadian dollar, has forced Mr. Trudeau to defend his policies almost daily in Parliament,

Answering critics of his economic ideas, he cites statistics to show that the number of people living below the official poverty line has been halved over the last decade to 10 per cent, and contends that this proves the success of a program for the "Just Society," a key slogan of his administration.

Abductors Made **Empain Pledge Future Payment**

PARIS, April 23 (AP)—Kid-napped Belgian Baron Edouard-Jean Empain was forced to sign letters promising to pay his captors 40 million francs (about \$8.7 million) on release. French police confirmed

The gang said that if the money were not paid, they would shoot three persons at random and make Baron Empain responsible by pinning the letters to their bodies, said Commissioner Robert Ottavioli, who led the long search for Baron

The baron signed the letters on leased from a suburban house where he had been kept for nine weeks, hooded and chained in a make-shift tent in one room, Mr. Ottavioli said.

But he added that the threat was not being taken seriously and that the money had not been paid. The three gang leaders are under arrest and the others have been identified and are being hunted in Europe.

1,000 Homeless In Canada City

ST. EUSTACHE, Quebec, April 23 (AP)—More than 1,000 persons have been forced out of their homes here because of a gasoline leak into the local sewer system and may not be able to go back for several months.

Authorities believe that more than 40,000 gallons of gasoline has leaked out of an underground tank at a service station during the last year. Only 8,000 gallons have been pumped out of the ground.

Residents of this small city 30 kilometers northwest of Montreal had been complaining for the last four months of the smell of gasoline fumes, but officials did not include the smell of the smell find the gasoline in the sewers until

UPI Staffer Resigns Over Pulitzer Mixup

NEW YORK, April 23 (AP)— United Press International has re-ported that that Jim Schweiker, 36, vho last week mistakenly won the Pulitzer Prize for spot photogra-

phy, has resigned. Mr. Schweiker, of Indianapolis. said that his effectiveness as a representative of UPI had been sen ously diminished by the mixup. He won the prize Monday, but three days later it was taken from him and awarded to John Blair, a freelance photographer who took the picture, which showed an Indiana real estate executive held as a hostage at gunpoint.

28. You used to call home every Sunday.

(Another good reason to call home.) An international call is the next best thing to being there.

Of Industrial Production in Developed Nations

Energy Conservation Shown to Improve Efficiency

By Joseph Fitchett

PARIS, April 23 (IHT)-Campaigns to conserve energy have improved significantly the efficiency of industrial countries in energy use a change that eventually could alter the dimensions of the energy crisis in any revival of rapid economic growth in Western Europe, the United

States and Japan, the same amount of goods now can be produced for the equivalent of less oil, according to statistics released recently by the International Energy Agency (IEA), whose headquarters is in Paris. The figures indicated that each point of industrial growth now needed only about a third as much extra energy as before.

The IEA figures showed the cumulative impact in the last five years of energy-saving innovations. including the adoption of new industrial production methods, the spread of thermal insulation in homes and offices and the imposition of speed limits and other measures to improve efficiency in transportation.

Trend Reversed

In these statistics, a clear picture emerges in which energy input has dropped as a factor of gross domestic product (GDP). This energyconscious pattern reversed a pre-1973 trend toward increasingly energy-intensive development.

The IEA findings are not conclusive because member countries still must verify the national statistics. and experts need to weigh the po-tential impact of worldwide recession on this picture of reduced energy consumption and a reduced share of energy in industrial trans-

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But IEA experts here said that at least one-third of the reduction in energy consumption should be credited to improved efficiency.

In an outstanding performance, Britain registered a net drop in its energy consumption while managing to expand its industrial produc-

Britain consumed the equivalent of 212 million tons of oil last year—a reduction of 0.27 per cent from pre-crisis 1972. Since this figure covered demand, not imports, it was not affected by Britain's North Sea production.

Britain was the only country to accomplish the feat of converting less energy into more output. But other IEA members, while they consumed more energy annually, sharply cut the rate of energy growth as a factor of economic growth. In most IEA countries, the rate of increase in energy consump tion fell behind the rate of national development for the first time.

In the United States, where Presimprovements were shown: since and less energy is needed to expand 1972, the rate of increase in energy GDP by an extra percentage point consumption has slowed from 4.5 or thousand dollars. per cent pre-1972 to 0.88 per cent now; energy as a factor of GDP has housand dollars to 1.46; and only

dropped from 1.58 tons of oil per 0.34 extra barrels of oil are needed for each additional thousand dollars in economic growth—a dramatic change from the 1.11 extra barrels needed prior to 1973.

In IEA countries, the amount of energy represented in each thousand dollars of gross domestic product has dropped. The IEA countries (most Western industrial states except Australia and France) consumed the equivalent of 1.41 tons of oil for each thousand dollars of GDP — a reduction from the comparable figure in 1972 of 1.51 tons of oil equivalent. In 1960, it was 1.46 tons: the upward trend persisted until 1973, when it was re-

Even more dramatic shifts em- energy efficiency outlook from 1.02 tries were temporarily stabilizing

New Technologies

This "energy coefficient" partly reflected the impact of new technologies supplanting energy-guzzling installations in factories, homes and vehicles. Gradually, these changes mean that industrial countries can envisage expanding their economies without simultaneously increasing their dependence on energy imports as heavily as in the

According to this sophisticated indicator, IEA countries today can add \$1,000 to their output while adding the equivalent of less than a half ton of oil to their consumption — an improvement over the extra 1.06 tons needed before 1973.

While the United States scored the most dramatic turnaround in

this projection, Japan boosted its versed by the oil crisis.

Figures Show Efficiency

		•		
Ene	rgy Consumption	(in million	tons of oi	l equivalent)

	1073		
	1972	1977	per year
IEA countries	3,108	3,309	1.26
West Germany	250	258	0.62
Italy	125	131	0.91
Japan	312	360	2.94
Netherlands .	59	. 63	1.36
Spain	51	68	- 6.09
Sweden	45	48	· 1.17
Switzerland	21	23	· :1:56
United Kingdom	· 215	212 .	0.27
United States	1,691	1,767	0.88
France	164	178	1.70

GDP (in thousands of constant 1970 dollars).

	1960	1972	1977
IEA countries	1.45	1.51	1.41
U.S.	1.51	1.58	1.46 1.19
Japan United Kingdom	1.84	1.68	1.56
France	1.05	1.04	0.97
Spain	1.11	1.20	1.35
Energy Coefficient (ext	ra tons of oil eq	uivalent ne	eded to

raise GDP by constant \$1,000).

-	-	
	1960-72	1972-77
IEA countries	1.06	0.48
West Germany	0.99	0.30
Japan	1.02	0.67
Italy	1.59	0.31
Netherlands	1.65	0.43
Spain	1.10	1.63
Sweden	1.08	0.81
United Kingdom	0.73	
United States	1.11	0.34
France	0.86	0.54
 (GDP grew with less energy) 		
—Tables provided by IEA		

ident Carter is trying to promote erged in an IEA extrapolation of tons per growth point to 0.67 tons. their energy-growth rates, the trend new energy measures, considerable present trends showing that less France cut its oil increment to 0.54 remained different from developing new energy measures, considerable present trends showing that less France cut its oil increment to 0.54 tons from 0.86.

Stressing the need for energy conservation in the form of better use amid economic growth, IEA experts said that these figures leased by Dr. Ulf Lantzke, IEA executive director - would be refined to show sector-by-sector analyses of energy savings — as distinct from cutbacks due to idle industrial capacity and other belt-tightening

In the industrial sector, which accounted for 41 per cent of energy consumption in industrial countries. IEA experts claim that 15 to 20 per cent saving could be ved by 1985.

For example, new cement plants have halved their energy quotients by adopting "dry" production methods. The paper and pulp in-dustry in Sweden plans a 15 per cent energy saving. In the United States, the steel industry could economize 12 per cent by heeding IFA recommendations.

While changes require investment and changeover time, the imment and change over time, the interpret has begun to emerge in the newly released figures. Britain's chemical industry, a heavy user of energy as fuel and feedstock, has conserved energy by new processes. And Imperial Chemical Industries said that it cut energy by 18 per cent for the same output. Another user, B.P. Chemicals, earmarked \$50 million for 40 energysaving projects.

Progress in other fields included speed limits in most European countries and a drive to insulate 50 per cent of dwellings within this

1EA experts were divided about the implications of the figures for the outlook on energy consumption. Some experts argued that im-provements in efficiency will allow the industrial states to keep the plateau on growth-rates of energy consumption as a factor in economic expansion, However, other experts predicted that a new surge in development would restore the overall From the IEA forecasts, it em-

erged that, while industrial coun-

India Mine Disaster

JAIPUR, India, April 23 (Reuters)-At least seven workers were crushed to death and eight were seriously injured when a sandstone mine in the western Indian state of Rajasthan caved in yesterday, it was announced today.

countries, which were just starting to equip themselves with industrial

In Spain, for instance, the energy component of economic output rose from the equivalent of 1.20 ions of oil to 1.35 tons since the energy crisis. Similarly, Spain's energy coefficient" worsened from 1.10 tons to 1.63 tons of oil per ex-tra thousand dollars in GDP. Meanwhile, Spain's energy consumption has increased by 6 per cent a year — a faster rate than any

industrial country.

Governments in developing countries faced the need for energy intensive investments before reaching the sort of plateau in energy consumption rates that the industrial countries apparently have attained, IEA experts said.

SHAKY SPACECRAFT—The Shuttle Enterprise Orbiter is hoisted about 360 feet in the 420-foot vibration-test facility at the Marshal Space Flight Center in Huntsville, Ala., where it will be joined with its external tank and subjected to vibrations similar to those of actual launch.

\$3.80 an Hour for Pilot

Low Pay Is Driving Many From U.K. Armed Forces

LONDON, April 23 (AP)—Disgruntled by low pay, low morale and minimal fringe benefits, British pilots, army and navy officers and enlisted men are leaving the mili-

tary service by the thousands. Officers — in the best British tradition — are leading the exodus. applying in droves for early dis-

charge. Even an elite unit like the Royal Air Force, credited by Sir Winston Churchill with saving England from catastrophe in World War II,

faces a shortage of pilots. Take fighter pilot Chris Cole, for instance. He earns the equivalent of about \$3.80 an hour - the same as a bus driver in London.

The government is considering steps to turn the tide, but even if an expected pay rise goes through, it will be limited to 10 per cent at a time when many members of the military carn 30 per cent less than civilians with similar qualifications. In the RAF, if the trend contin-

ues, there will be 200 more planes than pilots in two years. It has 1,450 officers waiting to get out, a 77 per cent increase over last year. and 1,200 other airmen have applied for early retirement. The Royal Navy has had a 68 per

cent jump over last year in the number of officers asking to leave. And in the 162,000-man army, officials estimate that between 6,500 and 10,000 have left or applied to

Army sources say that 977 officers applied for premature voluntary release in the last year — 469 camp.

of them in the last four months. That equals the officer strength of 30 battalions. Between 1973 and last year, only 562 officers asked to

The manpower crunch has forced the British Army to with-draw more than 50 tanks from the front-line in West Germany.

One reason is money. The British Army is one of the worst paid in Europe. Five of 12 NATO nations pay privates more than Britain pays its lieutenants, who earn the equivalent of \$136 a week. Senior noncommissioned officers make about \$160 a week - more than British ieutenants but less than half of what their Canadian counterparts

U.S. privates, by contrast, earn between \$397 and \$460 a month, and sergeant pay ranges from \$576 at the lowest grade to a minimum of \$1,121 at the highest. U.S. lieu-

Gilliam Is Cleared

NASHVILLE, Tenn., April 23 (AP)—A grand jury has declined to indict former professional quarterback Joe Gilliam on robbery and drug charges, authorities said. Gilliam, a former star at Tennessee, State University, was once a member of the Pittsburgh Steelers and New Orleans Saints in the National Football League. He was cut by the Saints last year, however, after what team officials said was an unexcused absence from training

tenants earn between \$733 and \$844, and captains make at least

Like some U.S. servicemen in West Germany, where the dollar's value in relation to the mark has declined, many British soldiers have to moonlight to make ends meet. A survey of the RAF base at West Drayton revealed that more than 30 per cent moonlight at a nearby chocolate bar factory, earn-

ing about \$36 for 15 hours' work. Others work as bartenders; cab

drivers or laborers. Aggravating the pay problem. British soldiers and airmen do not get many of the benefits available to military men in other countries. British soldiers have to pay for

housing, clothes and meals. Under British regulations, army officers must give 18 months' no-tice before leaving the service. But it often takes longer to get out.
"Many won't be let out for two

years," an army spokesman said.
"A pay rise is expected imminently many may change their and

But unless the government gives military men more than a 10 per cent pay boost, that will not be enough to stem the tide, says Sir Jack Harman, head of the British Army's department of administration and personnel.

It is estimated that the army and RAF have lost about 40 per cent of their experienced officers and technical specialists in the last year. The rank of captain has been hit especially hard. And that poses a palatinsk in western Siberia.

serious problem because that rank marks the stage in an officer's career when he is considered fully trained and ready to apply his

experience. "Ironically, it is often the best young men who leave because it is they who feel most confident about finding another job and earning more money outside," the Times of London said in an editorial,

Chlorine Leak Fells 40 in Va.

PORTSMOUTH, Va., April 23 (AP)—At least 40 persons, includ-ing several policemen and firemen, were overcome by chlorine gas here yesterday after a leak at a sewage treatment plant, authorities said. No serious injuries were reported.

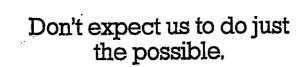
A fire official said that the leak. occurred when employees at the plant were changing a chlorine cyl-inder. The cause of the leak had not been determined, he said.

The official said that firefighters apparently were not told of the chlorine when they were summoned. The first truck drove into the cloud without knowing what it was, he said.

Soviet Nuclear Test

STOCKHOLM, April 23 (Reuters)—Sweden's seismological institute at Uppsala reported a nuclear underground test today at the Soviet proving grounds near Semi-

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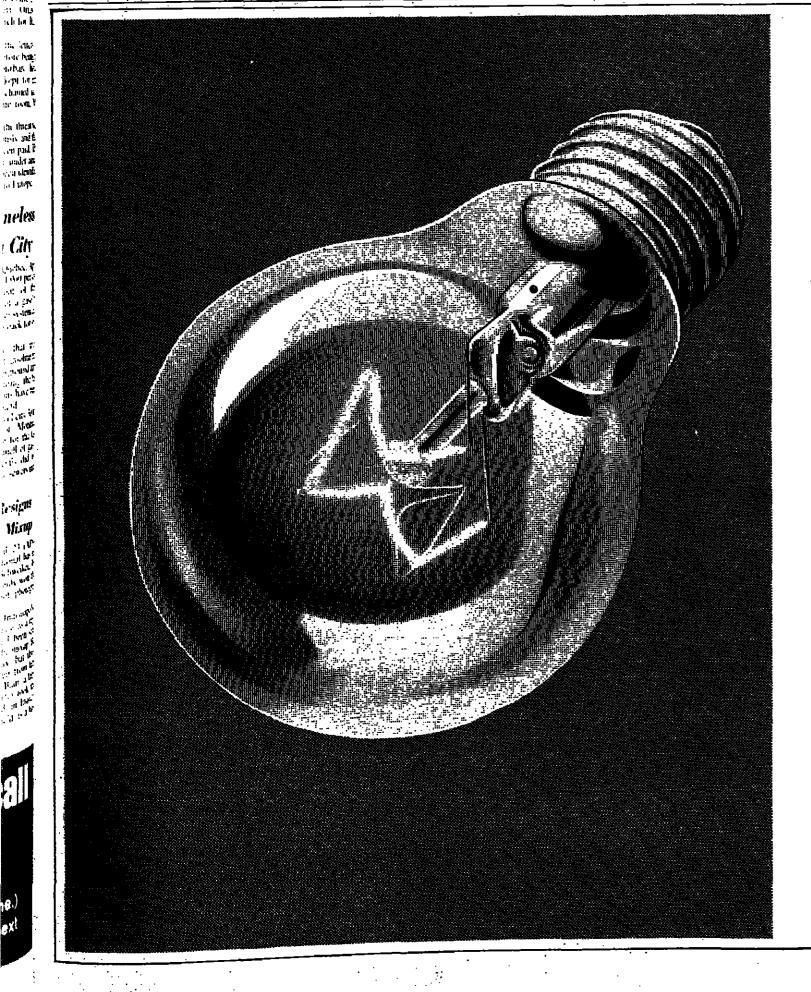
Perhaps you are considering the acquisition of a company abroad and are put off by the complicated formalities of a takeover, or even by the first, tentative contacts. Perhaps you are planning a joint venture in a developing country and are made uncertain by the maze of tax laws and legislation that confront you. Perhaps you are

looking for package financing, a Euro-loan combined with a bond issue - no problem for us, either, as a universal bank.

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Page 6 Monday, April 24, 1978

Waiting It Out in Rhodesia

Secretary of State Vance and British Foreign Secretary David Owen did the only thing they could do when they met last week with the parties to the Rhodesian conflict: They listened, and made no promises. That was sensible, because the United States and Britain lack leverage to force a compromise between Prime Minister Smith and his newfound black partners on the one hand and their black Patriotic Front challengers on the other. But Washington and London may well have the logic of events going for them. Once the two Rhodesian sides step close enough to the precipice, they may decide that talking is better than fighting.

The burden of compromise is likely to fall harder on the Salisbury government than on the Patriotic Front. In the recent exploratory talks the Front went some distance (but by no means all the way) toward accepting the current version of last August's Anglo-American plan which still looks like the fairest way to provide for genuine majority rule while continuing to safeguard minority rights. It calls for a British caretaker authority and UN supervision of elections for a post-independence government. By contrast, the Salisbury Four (Smith, Bishop Muzorewa, Sithole and Chief Chirau) told Vance that they would "consider" the Anglo-American plan. But they contend that since they have already embarked on a course leading to rule by Rhodesia's 97 per cent black majority, it is up to the Front to come along on their

There is probably more bravado than substance behind their assertion that the future lies with them. Smith's three black colleagues assume that once the guerrillas see black faces in the government they will abandon the struggle. But by some accounts, blacks have greeted last month's "internal settlement" with skepticism at best, hostility at worst. It may, hence, be just as likely that the war will heat up as the training camps in Zambia and Mozambique turn out additional fighters, and as Soviet and Cuban aid (if not active intervention) intensifies. And as the cost of war, now about \$1 million a day, increases and the Rhodesian economy continues to decline, more whites are likely to

conclude that the internal settlement has not worked. Their now gradual exodus from the country could become a torrent. Then the situation would resemble South Vietnam in 1975: The guerrillas would be able to pick up

That distinct possibility is what keeps Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe, the leaders of the Patriotic Front, from going further toward compromise. Yet they too must reckon that events might not go their way. The hospitality of neighboring Zambia and Mozambique is crucial to the guerrillas. But the war has crippled their economies. Zambians, especially, are said to resent the costs - and the Rhodesian retaliatory attacks — the guerrillas have thrust upon them. While Moscow and Havana might increase their aid to the guerrillas, there is no sign they will do much to help Zambia and Mozambique.

Vance and Owen seem to think that the way to narrow the gap between Nkomo and Muzorewa is to open one between Nkomo and the supposedly more radical Mugabe. Perhaps. But nothing is more likely to cause Nkomo to nail himself to Mugabe's mast (red flag atop it notwithstanding) than the present well advertised effort to pry him loose. And the premise upon which the effort rests is itself shaky — that if Nkomo comes to terms with the Salisbury Four, the several thousand guerrillas now loyal to him will do the same. Much depends upon the terms Nkomo might choose.

Thus it all comes back to the internal agreement. Nkomo and Mugabe are right to oppose it. The constitution it decrees in advance entrenches minority white power for too long; the procedures it sets out for holding elections offer inadequate assurance of participation by the Patriotic Front. The virtue of the Anglo-American plan is that it comes as close as reason can to arrangements which protect minority rights but allow for effective majority rule and for a fair determination of majority wishes. For the next several months, therefore, as the guerrillas stick to their guns, Vance and Owen should hold to

THE NEW YORK TIMES

A Test for Cubans in Africa

A major test of Cuban intentions in Africa is now taking shape. Are the Cubans merely tools of an expansionist Soviet policy? Or is Fidel Castro acting on his own, in pursuit of his old dream of Third World revolution? Or, as the Cubans themselves have claimed, is their role both independent and modest, consisting essentially of helping allied governments (Angola, Ethiopia) to repel foreign invaders? The way that Havana responds to the impending confrontation between the Ethiopian government and the secessionist forces in Eritrea should do much to answer those questions.

The case of Eritrea is very different from the tribally based secession movements common in other parts of Africa. Maintaining borders that existed at the time of decolonization is not at issue. For most of the first half of this century, Eritrea was an Italian colony unconnected with independent Ethiopia. Federated to Ethiopia in 1952, Eritrea remained politically distinct until 1962, when it was finally incorporated into its larger neighbor.

The incorporation was resisted militarily from the beginning. The Eritrean guerrillas thus view their long struggle as a national liberation movement. They have received support from a number of Arab states and, until recently, from Cuba and the Soviet Union. But, in the main, they have relied on their own resources, and now control more than 90 per cent of the province's territory. Because Eritrea separates the rest of Ethiopia from the sea, the Ethiopian rulers are determined to win it back. On what they deem a question of national interest, Ethiopia's present leftist military leaders have not acted

very differently from their imperial predecessor, the late Haile Selassie.

But if the Ethiopians are acting consistently, the same cannot be said of their Soviet allies. Apparently untroubled by their earlier endorsement of Eritrean self-determination, the Russians have now indicated that they are prepared to back the coming Ethiopian drive against it. Fidel Castro has not - so far at least — been as cynical. In fact, Cuban spokesmen have continued to speak of the need for a political rather than a military solution to the Eritrean problem. Why then has Havana sent additional troops to Ethiopia, even after Somalia's retreat from the Ogaden? Is a military solution being prepared, or is Castro trying to preserve his freedom of action while deciding on his course? If he intends to keep Cuba out of the Eritrean quarrel, he has an opportunity to act accordingly.

While the prospects for a political solution now appear bleak, they might conceivably be strengthened if the Ethiopian leaders understood they could not count on the large Cuban contingent for use in Eritrea. If the Cubans do decide to join the fight, they will face a bloody contest, with no certain prospect of victory. What is certain, however, is that such a Cuban move would confirm the opinions of those in this country who contended all along that Cuba has no independent foreign policy, and is no more scrupulous or principled in international relations than its Soviet masters. That would inevitably limit the evolution of the relationship between the United States and Cuba.

THE NEW YORK TIMES

International Opinion

Indochina: Red Tyranny

The ghastly trauma of the American defeat left many people feeling they simply did not want to hear any more about Indochina for the time being. Nevertheless ... the Cambodians and the Vietnamese are going through hell. In the past few days, the Daily Telegraph has been publishing ... reports [that] show beyond doubt that the peoples of both countries are ready to go to desperate lengths to get out. Most take to the sea.

Where Communists take power, their first preoccupation is to stop the people getting out. The bulk of the Indochina escapees have been coming from Vietnam. This is partly because the Cambodian regime exercises a

more ruthless and brutal control, partly because the Vietnamese authorities have had their attention distracted somewhat recently by the mini-war between them and the Cambodians. Nevertheless, sizeable numbers of Cambodians are managing to escape after first having crossed into Vietnam. Altogether, more than 2,000 refugees a month are now reaching Malaysia and Thailand. Many do not survive the hair-raising journey. In the meantime there are persistent reports of tension and even fighting on the Vietnam-China border. China is supporting Cambodia, while the Soviet Union broadly supports Vietnam. The agrarian paradise is a hideous night-

-From the Daily Telegraph (London).

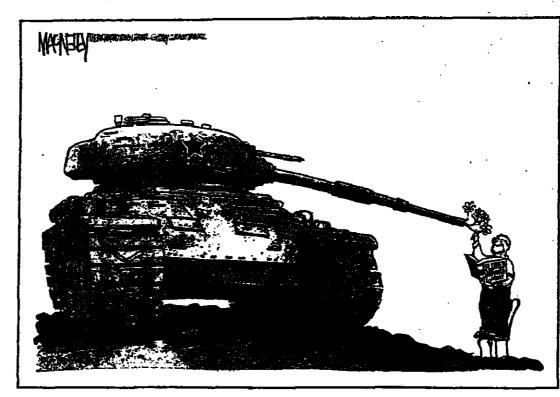
In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago April 24, 1903

LONDON-There was great rejoicing all over London yesterday. Income tax payers were, of course, the people most interested in the statement made by the Chancellor of the Exchequer. the Right Hon. C.T. Ritchie. It was expected that there would be a substantial reduction in the income tax. The optimistic thought that it would be threepence to the pound; the pessimis-

Fifty Years Ago April 24, 1928

PARIS-Newspapers have become so gigantic a financial proposition in the United States that it is doubtful if any of the big cities in particular will ever again see a new daily publication, declared Herbert Gunnison, president of the Brooklyn Eagle Publishing Co., who has just ar-rived in Paris for a short holiday. "The expenses, all of them, are just too enormous," he said.



The Latest Israeli Proposals

By James Reston

WASHINGTON—With Prime Minister Begin and Foreign Minister Dayan of Israel coming here in the next few days, the Carter administration is now studying very carefully the Israeli government's latest formulation of its policy for breaking the present diplomatic impasse in the Middle

President Carter broke openly with Begin on the meaning of UN Security Council Resolution 242 and on how to determine the future of the Palestinian Arabs. The Israeli government has now redefined its position, and while its latest proposals have not been published, it can be stated on the authority of high officials that they are as fol-

It is Israel's position with regard to Resolution 242 that it is "pre-pared to negotiate peace treaties in fulfillment of all the principles of Security Council Resolution 242." Israel agrees that these principles "will serve as the basis for negotia-tions between Israel and all the neighboring states, i.e. Egypt, Jordan, Syria and Lebanon,"

In enumerating the principles of 242. Israel includes the principle of "withdrawal of Israel armed forces from territories occupied in the conflict of '67," as well as the principle which calls for "secure and recognized boundaries within which every state in the area will live in peace.

As far as the question of the Palestinian Arabs in the West Bank and the Gaza district is concerned, Israel holds that they "will have the right to participate in the determi-nation of their future." This right will be exercised in the framework of talks to be held among Egypt, Israel, Jordan, and representatives of these Palestinian Arabs.

This authorized Israeli position does not, of course, meet President Sadat's demands or even Carter's expectations, and was not designed to do so, but it is important nonetheless. It is a careful redefinition or tactical move to get the Middle East negotiations going again, and it is critical to note what it does not

It does not commit Israel to withdraw from the West Bank and Gaza in return for recognition of Israel's political independence and territorial integrity. It is not the simple "withdrawal for peace" formulation Washington would like to see Israel negotiate with its neigh-

In short, it is a process for nego-tiation and not a policy for settlement. It recognizes that there are different interpretations of Resolu-tion 242, and agrees to negotiate them, but it is very careful to make clear that it will negotiate them "with all neighboring states," which is a polite way of insisting that it will not negotiate with the Palestine Liberation Organization.

On the future of the Palestinian Arabs, the Israeli formulation also avoids any suggestion that it will allow this question to be settled by a vote of the million Palestinian Arabs on the West Bank and Gaza, let alone by the vote of the other 2 million Palestinian Arabs outside these

The Israeli position now is that it accepts the wording of the Carter-Sadat Aswan communique that the Palestinian Arabs "will have the right to participate in the determi-nation of their future," but that "this right will be exercised in the framework of talks to be held among Egypt, Israel, Jordan and the representatives of these Palestinian Arabs" — specifically by negotiation between states rather than by referendum or plebiscite, and with the "participation" of the Palestinian Arabs in Gaza and the West Bank and not the scattered Paris.

The Carter administration is being very cautious about reacting to all this. It wants to reopen serious negotiations. It recognizes that Resolution 242 did not define

The International Herald Tribune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better chance of being pub-lished. All letters are subject to condensation for space reaons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent to the

tour by Begin, with vast rallies in New York, Chicago and Los Ange-"secure and recognized borders"; that it did not call for Israeli withdrawal from "all" Arab territories occupied by Israel after the 1967 war or from "the" territories; that les, precisely when all these intricate questions are back on the negotiating table, seems to at least some high officials here to be a litit didn't require Israel to give up "every inch" of territory as de-manded by Sadat, or forbid total tle odd and even excessive. There has even been some dis-cussion among Carter's principal aides about whether the President

withdrawal either. All this calculated vagueness was to be left to the parties for discus-sion, and while the Carter adminisshould receive him under such circumstances (he will); but the administration is clearly not eager for more public pressure on behalf of Israel just when the debate is starttration is hopeful that the new Israeli formulation will break the stalemate, it is not very hopeful, and is still a little irritated by ing over 242, the Palestinians, and the sale of advanced airplanes to Israel, Egypt and Saudi Arabia. So there will be discussion with Begin's diplomacy.

U.S. Visit He will be coming here for a week at the beginning of May to help celebrate the 30th anniversary Dayan in Washington before Regin arrives on what all this means. The

administration is relieved that Israof Israel's independence. Washing-ton recognizes the significance of to a renewal of Middle East talks, el has removed some of the barriers the occasion, and will certainly take but it is not yet clear what the new part in it, but a transcontinental Israeli proposals really mean,

- Letters -

Fair Play

Who is trying to "destabilize" the United States?

The anti-Carter campaign that started almost immediately with at-tacks on his Southern aides has now assumed international proportions that even Hitler did not inspire until well after 1933.

In several languages, and in every branch of the European media, the litany of complaints has now gained astonishing momentum: President Carter is no leader; he doesn't understand how to handle congressional opposition: his tax plan is in trouble; he wants Americans to reduce their consumption of energy which they refuse to do (his fault); he enda continuing to talk of human rights (a dirty word for the Russians); he has angered the West Germans and knuckled under to the Russians by postponing construction of the neutron bomb, etc. Finally, his Southem voice and accent irritate people; at no time was he applauded during a recent major address in Washington before "the most responsible editors of the nation's newspapers" (James Reston, IHT,

Nothing like Watergate, mind you, but this is the water torture method, calculated to wear down rather than overthrow. In this way certain groups are making sure that he enjoys world unpopularity and accomplishes nothing by midterm, in hopes to dump him before the

start of the 1980 campaign.
It's indecent, really. But it's also much more than that, and I ask myself if we Americans are so easily manipulated as to allow these, or other less well-known forces to hound this elected President out of office without a word of protest to our (also elected) congressmen, to our fellow citizens and above all to the service portions of the media who have mounted this search-anddestroy operation as they would the selling of a sensational new commercial product. Both the national and international consequences, which are incalculable, may soon get out of hand. The falling dollar is no accident.

Humanly too, it is shocking. No overworked, sensitive man can continue to function normally under such a barrage of attack. The White House could become the U.S. version of a "psychiatric hospital" for dissenting U.S. presidents. Let's re-member Woodrow Wilson, hounded into a wheelchair, and the sad results of that campaign of destruction: namely, postponement for 26 years of U.S. participation in world responsibility.

MARIA JOLAS.

Carter's Tenure

James Reston's article "Carter in Trouble at Home, Abroad" (IHT, April 13) makes one wonder whether the time may not have come to amend the Constitution as far as removal of a president is con-

As is well known, the views of the Founding Fathers on power were ambivalent. On the one hand, they distrusted power because of the human inclination to abuse it. Therefore, they devised an elaborate system of constitutional limitstions on power, such as separation of powers, checks and balances, and many more, all designed to make arbitrary or bad government by just one political institution impossible. On the other hand, Shay's Rebellion, occurring shortly before the opening of the Philadelphia Constitutional Convention. suggested to the founders the necessity of power as an indispensable means of keeping government

For this latter reason, the founders rejected something akin to modern parliamentary government which gives the legislature the power to force the executive out of office by the expedient device of adopting a vote of nonconfidence. On the contrary, the founders de-cided on a fixed presidential term of office of four years with which the Congress could not interfere regardless of whether it liked or dis-liked the policies of a president. Stability of the executive branch of government was valued higher than consensus between the two political

orderly and stable.

institutions Only in the extreme and rare case of impeachment did Art. II, Section 4 of the Constitution provide for the premature removal of the president.

The moment may have arrived publicly to discuss the merits and demerits of the propostion to amend the above-mentioned provision of the Constitution in such a manner as to read as follows:

"The president, vice-president and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, gross incompetence; and treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors." This amendment shall not apply

to the incumbent in the office of president.
WILLIAM FLEMING.

Wadenswil, Switzerland.

Royal Rights

The criticism by a few British taxpayers, reported in the IHT's Peo-ple column, of Princess Margaret's romance with Roddy Llewellyn and their suggestion that her allow ances from the government should be reduced are unjustified and, I contend, unrepresentative of general public opinion.

I have never heard it suggested that captains of industry, entertainment and sports stars or other public figures should have their pay en-velopes reduced because of their love lives. Especially in England.

We ordinary citizens, on the contrary, have always assumed that trips to the West Indies with an inamorata constituted an important part of the perquisities of high station. Jealous we might be, but not critical or vengeful.

We respectfully suggest that Par-liament should vote Princess Mar-garet an increase and arrange at least a knighthood for Roddy. Such action would be much more in the real British tradition, in line with modern customs everywhere and a positive recognition of equal rights

for women. ALFRED E. DAVIDSON.

About Turkey

When I read The New York Times' editorial (IHT, April 10) about Turkey, I thought I was reading an article from a Greek newspa-

Such biased articles, I am sure, do not represent U.S. public opinion and do not deserve an answer, so I am not going to discuss the contents of the article, but only to tell you shortly, as long as you try to direct affairs of the world and cannot stay neutral among mendly nations and others, you are bound to lose a lot, at least half of the

ALI UN. Hong Kong,

Dissident's Plea: **Rights Come First**

By Mihajlo Mihajlov

After serving three years of a seven-year sentence on a charge of spreading "hostile propaganda"— specifically, criticizing President Tilo's government in articles published abroad — the dissident Yugo-slav writer Mihajlo Mihajlov was released from prison Nar. 24 under a general amnesty that included 217 other political prisoners. He said afterward that he was ready to return to prison rather than stop criticizing the regime. Two months later, he addressed a plea to the Bel. grade conference on European security and cooperation, urging a ref. erence to human rights in its final document. In the summary document closing the conference, last month, because of the Soviet Union's opposition there was no such reference. Following are excerpts from opposition there was no such rejerence. I was york Times from the Mr. Mihaflov's request, translated by The New York Times from the Serbo-Croatian.

BELGRADE—Watching your deliberation, I have become apprehensive by the reports on the impasse at the conference. The possibility of omission, in the final document, of any reference to human rights would in itself bring into question the faith of detente: Therefore, I decided to address you via this open letter, believing that

one grain of sand can sometime tip the scale of history. My name is known to you. I have a certain moral right to address you due to the fact that world public opinion characterized by release from prison three months ago (to-gether with dozens of other political prisoners in Yugoslavia) as the biggest success of the conference so far.

Everyone knows the conferences in Helsinki and Belgrade are, in certain respects, historical "firsts." For the first time, in the course of diplomatic negotiations at the high-est level, discussions are not limited to war and peace, armies and disarmament, borders and trade. As an unavoidable element, on which are dependent all other factors of international agreements, the emphasis on the respect for individual human. rights was introduced: right to free speech, to uncontrolled exchange of ideas and information, to travel to other countries, etc.

This shows how the tragic experiences of World War II, the war provoked by totalitarian regimes, are beginning to be perceived by the peoples who are still free. Today it is clear to everyone that the persecution of Jews in Germany was not an "internal question" of the Third Reich, just as today's apartheid policy in South Africa is not. It is clear to everyone that discrimination and spiritual genocide against the color of ideas - which exists in all one-party systems, whether they are associated with an international one-party center or are independent - is as inexcusable as the discrimination against the color of the skin. It is also clear that those rights that allegedly exist in totalitarian societies — the right to work, apartment, medical and social care - mean nothing without other human rights because these same rights are granted in all

Rights Priority.

For the first time in history, the emphasis on individual human rights is given top priority — thus everything falls in its right place and creates a new division among states, blocs and systems. In that new division, all one-party Communist states fall naturally along the side of South American dictatorships or South Africa. Due to this, for the first time the question of war and peace is seriously raised, since in today's world only the nondemocratic, one-party, totalitarian countries can provoke war. Totalitarianism survives only because it in the name of race, class, ideology, nation or state destroys precise those elementary, individual human rights noted in the Helinski agreement, most notable the right to free speech.

In that sense, therefore, the con-ference in which you are participat-ing is of historical significance. It comes to grips with the fundamen-tal problem. The destruction of elementary rights of the individual opens the door to amoral, monopo-listic organizations (all monopolies are amoral), red, brown or black, and to the possibility of struggle for power over people.

I am not representing any party, state, class, church, nation, race, or-ganization or corporation. No one elected me by any free elections for their spokesman (as after all no one else was, including the presidents, in all one-party systems). I am only an individual who does not wish, here in Europe, to renounce elemen-tary human rights given to man by his Creator and not by temporal pow-ers, the right to speak freely what I think about the most important issues of out times, not as a politician (I am completely alone!) but as an independent and serious observer, for whom the question of free communication is a matter of reverence and not only a social exercise.

I know the power of free man's word, and I know that no state, monopoly, party or police might can force one to renounce his right to speak when one is prepared to can unmistak; back his words with all one emy of man!

possesses: freedom, material well. being and life itself.

At this moment it is not so important what I have to say, Much more significant is the fact that I speak, in spite of 13 years of effort by the government of my country to prevent me from doing so. For 13 years the only place I could pub liely speak to my compatriots was the courtroom. For 13 years now the Yugoslav press either has ig-nored or slandered me, and more than balf of that period I spent in

Fight to Speak

If in the final document of the conference you intend to agree to omit the demand for strict implementation and control of respect of those articles which cover human rights in the Helsinki agreement then it would be far better to conclude the conference without any final document! It is better to doom a conference than for the peoples of Europe to lose all hope in the possibility of detente or in the validity and efficacy of interna-

tional agreements. Your failure will mean relatively little. The talks will be resumed sooner or later, but the abdication regarding strict defense of human rights would mean an end to detente, reinforcement of totalitananism, and the first step toward European war, which would mean world war. It would be better to dissolve the Helsinki agreement than for the world to lose faith in all agreements and declarations.

Can there be a question of freedom of exchange of ideas and information where every spokes word or thought not in line with resolutions of the latest plenum of the monopolistic and almight party is declared an "ideological diversion," and is persecuted in the same manner as the act of planting dyna-

If my release from prison remains the greatest and almost the only success of the Helsinki agreement and the Belgrade conference. then it would be better that I am. imprisoned again - rather than pull the wool over the eyes of the public and for millions of ordinary citizens throughout Europe to lose faith in the possibility of creating normal coexistence. That normal existence in which it is possible to learn the thoughts of the most prominent national writers, philosophers and journalists, and not from foreign media only; in which it is possible to travel throughout this planet, which was exclusively created for us, and not to be confined to a portion of it as decreed by the monopolistic "fighters for the empire of freedom"; in which those who publicly state that there is not sufficient *freedon of speec*h will not be brought to trial.

Illusory

The well-known statesman and president of Socialist International, whose thoughts I have the honor to share, is undoubtedly right when he states that it is illusory to expect a diplomatic conference to liquidate one-party dictatorships in half of Europe. The struggle for freedom is fought in the courtrooms and prisons of Communist countries and by public pronouncements of dissidents, much more than at the conference table. These pronoucsments should not be taken lightly since they are not taken lightly by those who fight them by all the means at their disposal. A single newspaper, independent of the monopolistic party in Communist lands, would mean much more for peace and security in Europe than all the possible international and interbloc agreements on disarmament or trade credits. It is abundantly clear that strict fulfillment of the Helsinki agreement will not bring about a multiparty, democratic society in present one party, totalitarian states. But it could bring the reality of the freedom of speech and information, and pluralities. ity in the sphere of thoughts and

Either rescue detente by not retreating on the question of human rights, or close the conference without reching any results. In that way the entire world would clearly see who is against elementary human rights of everyone of us, of all the people; in that way all can unmistakably see who is the en-

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Nearly 100 Lose Posts

China Mounts Campaign **Against Corrupt Officials**

By Linda Mathews

HONG KONG, April 23-With the help of whistle-blowing citizens, China is trying to man an opposite of corruption that seems to have swept the countryside.

According to provincial radio broadcasts monitored here and in Okinawa, nearly 100 government officials and Communist party functionaries have lost their jobs or have been expelled from the party

The charges ranged from graft to misappropriation of \$60 million in public funds. China's press has disclosed that

uxpayers' money has been illegally spent on everything from fancy dining halls to sightseeing junkets. Party faithful in one rural county in Anhwei province dipped into the public coffers to finance a \$4,200 funeral for a former party boss.

The corruption charges apparently stem from a Peking-directed campaign to reimpose controls on high-living provincial and municipal leaders who largely went their own way in the mid-1970s, while the Peking authorities were preoccupied with internal power strug-gles.

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The acknowledgement that so many local-level officials have indulged in ostentatious spending un-doubtedly will tarnish China's egalitarian image. But the administra-tion of Hua Kuo-feng evidently has decided that the corruption that has been uncovered must be heavily publicized to assure the Chinese ople that a serious effort has heen mounted to stop such abuses. Ordinary Chinese have been

urged repeatedly in recent months to blow the whistle on corrupt officials and have been promised highlevel protection against retaliation. Yeh Chien-ying, the chairman of

the National People's Congress, China's rubberstamp legislature, last month called for "all wellmeant criticism from the grass roots," especially that "exposing evildoers and bad deeds in government organs."

To encourage potential infor-mants, the press has lavished praise on those who have already stepped forward. Informants were suppos-edly instrumental, for example, in uncovering the expenditure of public funds for what the Anhwei provincial radio station described as a large-scale and magnificent funeral" for Wang Chin-po, formerly second-in-command of Kuoyang county's party committee.

Wang, who died last November, apparently was less popular with the masses than he was with his political cronies. Individual citizens, angry about being conscripted to maintain a five-day vigil around Wang's body and about the pressure brought on them to send elaborate wreaths, complained to provincial-level authorities.

The crimes of Wang's followers were minor, however, compared to those committed in Luta, a port city in Liaoning province whose mayor, Liu Teb-tsai, allegedly misappropriated more than \$60 million to construct luxurious houses, office buildings and clubs for

the exclusive use of senior cadres. The People's Daily reported last week that Mr. Liu diverted money intended for water conservation projects, schools and hospitals, and drove the city deep into debt. Part of the capital needed for Mr. Liu's pet projects was exacted from city residents, who were threatened with suspension of their food rations if they refused to contribute. Local policemen, organized into

what was described as "five big corruption syndicates," were in charge of making collections.

According to the People's Daily, Mr. Liu and underlings down to the level of deputy police chief have been fired from their government and party posts, and several have been jailed. The state connecil in Peking, headed by Mr. Hua has Peking, headed by Mr. Hua, has taken an unusual interest in the city's case and has ordered in 600 investigators and auditors

Costly Detour

In terms of numbers, however, no other case so far has rivaled the scandal in Cheng Kwan, a town in Honan province. The deputy may-or and 37 aides set off last November on a pilgrimage to Tachai, China's model commune, supposedly to study vegetable production. But they detoured, without permission, to Peking for three days of sightseeing, then went on to view the bright lights of three other mathe bright lights of three other ma-jor cities, spending freely all the the back door is closed, the Peking way. When they arrived home two authorities are attacking the probweeks late, they were sacked from lem at the source. This month, they

economic and financial discipline." the Hua administration is cracking atives. down on an ancient Chinese cus-



Yeh Chien-ying

tom, "taking the back door." Back-door deals are rarely mentioned in the press, but millions of Chinese every year use personal and political connections to wheedle favors, cut through bureaucratic red tape and secure commodities, from soap to theater tickets, that would otherwise be unavailable.

Perhaps mindful that such transactions cause morale problems in the party for what Radio Peking disciplined two factory managers condemned as "mass violation of caught distributing cameras and television sets through the back Besides rooting out corruption, door, to employees, friends and rel-

Poor Harvest Is Hinted

China Buys Million Tons of U.S.Grain

In recent weeks, Peking has signed two contracts for I million metric tons, or 37 million bushels, of wheat. The sales, worth about \$115 million, will provide a tempofurther grain transactions this year.

Trade experts say that the Chinese turned to the United States only because Canada, Australia and Argentina could not assure

Port tie-ups will prevent Canada from supplying more wheat until late in the year, Australia has ex-hausted its surpluses and Argentina probably will have to import wheat itself by year's end, according to trade specialists. Thus, the United States was the only grain exporter with substantial supplies on hand. "We were really the last resort," an Agriculture Department spokes-

Recent U.S. delegations to China have come away with the impres-

83 Arrested in Iran

TEHRAN, April 23 (UPI)—Police said that 83 persons were arrested in seven cities during antigovernment demonstrations. Sixty-

HONG KONG. April 23—For sion that continuing U.S. recogni-the first time in four years, China tion of the Nationalist Chinese re-has turned to the United States for gime on Taiwan stands as the main carrying vessel reached a Chinese grain supplies, the U.S. Depart- obstacle to expanded Chinese-U.S. port. ment of Agriculture has trade. But U.S. grain salesmen have operated under an additional handicap — Chinese suspicions that they could not vouch for the quali-

ty of their wheat. Quality Conscious

rary boost to languishing Chinese.

U.S. trade, though the circumhad not bought U.S. wheat since stances suggest there may be no 1974, when they rejected a shipment badly infected with a fungus. China's position since had been that it would purchase U.S. grain only if the seller or the federal gov-

Belfast Gunmen Kill Policeman

BELFAST, April 23 (UPI)—Two suspected Irish Republican Army gunnen shot and killed a police-man in the yard of his suburban home yesterday after gaining his confidence by claiming to be fellow pigeon fanciers.

Miller McAllister, 36, a police photographer, was shot as he opened the door of his backyard pigeon loft to show them the birds outside his home in Lisburn, southwest of Belfast

No one has claimed responsibilifor the slaying, but police said that they suspect the IRA, which five of them were youths arrested in has undertaken a campaign against Tehran as they were distributing the police and reservist soldiers in

late last year that variola major, the

most virulent form of the disease,

had been eradicated but that a

milder form remained in Somalia.

That condition, a departure from international practice, caused most grain exporters to balk. It is not known, however, whether the companies that made last week's sales vielded to the Chinese demands.

Under U.S. law, companies selling grain overseas must report their sales within 24 hours to the Agriculture Department, but they need not spell out all the terms of their

With the U.S. wheat surplus due to top 33 million tons by mid-year, congressmen from wheat-pro ducing states, led by Sen. Henry Bellmon, R-Okla.have begun to call on the Carter administration to push sales to the Chinese.

Harvest Reports

Peking's latest purchases tend to confirm the suspicions of U.S. analysts that its harvest last year failed to keep pace with China's expanding population. A report carried by Hsinhua in December called the harvest "fairly good" and hinted that the wheat and rice crops were at least as good as the year before. when grain production, by Western estimates, reached 285 million tons.

But with population growing by about 16 million annually. China must harvest 5 million more tons of grain in each succeeding year. Three U.S. Agriculture Department economists, writing in the magazine Foreign Agriculture, expressed doubt last month that the harvest equaled that of 1976, let alone showed the necessary growth.

The vague claim of no change in production may have masked a crop failure, the three economists reasoned. They declined to estimate Kong-based agronomist who col-lected province-by-province agri-cultural reports said that nationwide production may have fallen off by as much as 15 million tons

"I think we have the picture of the last case." Dr. D.A. Henderson, former head of the WHO smallpox eradication effort, said. "That's the way I feel right now."

last year.

If China's grain shortfall turns out to be large enough that China out to be large enough that China out to be large enough that China abroad, it will be a blow to the eco-Dr. Henderson, who is now dean nomic development plans of the of the Johns Hopkins School of new Peking leadership. Mediocre Hygiene and Public Health, said 1975 and 1976 harvests forced Chithat men and women in the Wash- na to dig deep into its foreign exington area who had been involved change reserves last year and conin the campaign were planning a tract for \$1.1 billion worth of grain. celebration on Saturday.

Another round of major grain purlebration on Saturday. Another round of major grain pur-WHO and the United States no chases this year would mean that, longer require smallpox vaccina- once again, much of China's tions for international travel, al- reserves would be spent on food though more than 30 African na- rather than the machinery, plants tions still require such inoculations and other high-technology items it for persons entering their territory, needs for its current modernization according to the Center for Disease drive.

Control in Atlanta.



Every country does something best.

Canada makes Canadian Club.

World Drive on Smallpox Seems to Have Succeeded

No Cases in 6 Months

By Harold M. Schmeck Jr.

NEW YORK, April 23 (NYT)—For the first time in history, the world has gone for six months without a reported case of smallpox.

Furthermore, this has been a pe riod of intensive search for the disease in the area where it was last known to have occurred: Merka City, Somalia, where a young man developed the disease in October. He has since recovered.

The World Health Organization said in a statement that, since then, "no case of smallpox has been de-tected on the continent of Africa or anywhere in the world." Experts believe that the Somali probably had the final case of smallpox, but caution forbids them to announce

WHO, a specialized UN agency. will certify a country as free of smallpox only if it can be proven that no case has occurred there in two years. Surveillance must continue for 18 months before that certification is possible in Somalia. When it has been completed, experts believe that the world will be free of the scourge that has maimed and killed for at least 3,000 years.

Confidence that the end of smallpox is at hand — a prediction made several times in the past has increased because investigators believe they know the source of the virus that infected the Somali. He had been in close contact with two smallpox patients who were being taken to Merka City for treatment.

It may have been the last transmission of the highly contagious virus.

At the height of the campaign to

The current issue of World

Cabinet Changes In Mozambique

MAPUTO, Mozambique, April 23 (AP)—The government today announced changes of key ministers and the creation of three ministries designed to sput the economy and increase production. It was the first major change in the government since the Marxist regime came to power in 1975 after Portugal freed its former colony.

already in government. A government source said that the creation of three ministries will decentralize control of the economy and guar-antee political control of technical

At the height of the campaign to eradicate smallpox in Somalia, a Health, the WHO magazine, notes staff of 3,500 Somalis and 24 epidemiologists from WHO were had been common have eradicated working on the project. About it in the last 11 years. In only four, 1,500 Somalis and 20 members of Botswana, Brazil, Indonesia and the WHO staff are continuing the Nigeria, were cases discovered after surveillance, which also is being the virus had disappeared for long maintained in countries near periods.

In each case, the new outbreak The smallpox virus is character-was halted promptly and the virus never returned. The delays before these renewed outbreaks ranged from 10 to 34 weeks.

About 10 years ago, when the worldwide smallpox eradication program began, millions of cases occurred yearly, most of them in Asia and Africa. The last outbreak in the United States was in 1949.

By the end of 1975 the rest of the Americas, Europe and Asia were free of the disease. WHO reported

53 Vietnam Refugees Allowed Into Japan

Most of the appointees were of KAGOSHIMA, Japan, April 23 he same political leanings as those (AP)—Fifty-three Vietnamese refugees who left their fishing boat and boarded a 55-ton Japanese tuna boat arrived in this southwestern Japanese city today.

aspects of the it.

President Samora Machel said that the new Ministries of Internal Trade, External Trade and of Planning would handle production, transport, supply and planning.

Immigration officials said they were given permission to stay in Japan until they could resettle in another country. The refugees, including 13 women and 24 children, were reported to be in good health, officials said.



Hot on the trail of his convention ~

at the ICC Berlin. Private detective Peter Watson doesn't need a nose for clues to track down his event. And it doesn't take a Sherlock Holmes to find the annual general assembly of his professional association. Because an electronic guidance system leads him through the ICC Berlin - all the way from the information panel at the entrance to his Congress Chair in Conference Hall 6. The electronic guidance system is just one of many distinctive features at the biggest, most versatile

convention center there'll be in Europe as of April 1979: the ICC Berlin.

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Civilian Rule Scheduled

Nigeria Active as Change Nears

By Michael T. Kaufman

LAGOS. April 23 (NYT)—Offi-cially, political activity in Nigeria has been banned for the last 12 years by a decree of the military government. But in reality, it is as strident, incessant and unavoidable as the tooting horns of the cab driv-

Nigeria is moving on schedule toward a restoration of civilian rule that is expected in October of next year. Meanwhile, a constituent assembly is deliberating on a new

Fully legal political parties are to be born this fall, but active caucuses aiready have developed and a number of politicians are beginning to emerge. It is all being carried out in the boisterous discourse and debate of streets, schools and market-

"We Nigerians are quite a contentious people," explained Art Alade, a jazz pianist and former television host. "You can get three or four seriously divided factions just among people standing around watching an auto accident. But now there are so many real issues the discussion is fierce.

Rush of Developments

In recent weeks, headlines emerged when:

• A new budget banned the im-

port of beer, butter, spaghetti and A decree removed control of

undeveloped land from traditional tribal chiefs and granted it to state governments. • The the constituent assembly

debated violently over whether or not the forthcoming republic should have a special Islamic court Then President Carter paid a vis-

it and engendered arguments on improving relations with the Unit-Visitors find the rush of develop-

ments dizzying, and even resident experts are perplexed.

Diplomats, businessmen and journalists are wondering how long civilian rule will last. Civilian commentators believe that lower-grade

army officers are less than elated by the prospects of civilian government and might attempt to cut short its future, particularly if it became bogged down in the sectional and tribal divisions that have plagued Nigeria since its birth. But such fears are obscured by the enthusiasm such as that reflect-

ed in a voter registration drive. More than 48 million persons over 18 signed the rolls — an amazing turnout because the official, although generally unaccepted, population figure for Nigeria was is million. Since description of this century a civil rights activist, died of pneumonia Friday at a hospital here. lion. Since demographers have more or less established that close to half of the country is under 16, they say that the registration confirms what they have long suspected: that Nigeria has more than 100 million persons.

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James Bay, Canada. It's the largest

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themselves.

predictions about civilian rule. Some believe that it will succumb to the still-dominant regional conflicts of Nigeria. Others are more hopeful, praising the steps taken by the military government to sup-press the divisions and create a sin-

ele national consciousness. The military has advanced a policy aimed at erasing the hostilities between the three regions associated with Nigeria's dominant ethnic groups, the Islamic Hausa in the north, the Yoruba in the west and the Ibo, the former Biafran secessionists, in the east.

The most important measure, according to diplomats and academic observers, has been the establishment of 19 states to represent the three tribally linked regional adminisrative units.

The purpose was to break down the tribal politics of the old sec-tions. Neighboring state adminis-trations linked by ethnic ties are now competing actively for slices of the federal pie, thus diluting old solidarity. In addition, small but significant minority ethnic groups have gained power in states where they have large populations. In the past, such groups were politically swamped by groups that dominat-

Basil Dean, 89, Actor, Director, Dies in England

LONDON, April 23 (AP)—Basil Dean, 89, actor, author, theatrical producer, stage and film director and the head of British armed forces entertainment in two world wars, died in Middlesex Hospital

yesterday. Born in Croydon, South London, in 1888, his first stage appearance was in 1906 in Sheridan's "The School for Scandal." In 1911 he founded an experimental theater in Liverpool which grew into the Liverpool Repertory Theatre.

His London productions included "Sacred and Profane Love,"
"The Blue Lagoon," and "A Mid-summer Night's Dream." He began producing films in 1928 and made nearly all the movies of song star

Thomas W. Turner

WASHINGTON, April 23 (AP)—Thomas W. Turner, 101, a biologist and for much of this cen-

Lloyd K. Neidlinger

HYANNIS, Mass., April 23 (AP)—Lloyd K. Neidlinger, 76. a former dean of Dartmouth College, died yesterday following a long ill-

Foreign diplomats vary in their ed the larger old administrative

The framers of the constitution have sought to sustain this spirit of compromise and federalism by following the U.S. model. Unlike Nigeria's previous constitution, which grew out of its experience as a British colony, the new charter provides for an executive presidency rather than a parliamentary system. Recognizing the sectional appeals of politicians, the constitution stipulates that no man may become president unless he wins at least 25 per cent of the popular vote in at least two-thirds of the states, thus assuring that he has a broadly based national following.

"We all know that probably there is no one man who can get that kind of vote now," a member of the constituent assembly said. Probably for the first elections the president will be chosen in the House of Representatives as pro-vided by the constitution in cases where no one gets enough of a vote in enough of the states, but eventu-ally we will have real national

The 228 members who gather daily at the old Parliament Building to debate the document have progressed speedily since last October and it is evident that everyone is trying for harmony. But some-times, as with the issue of the Islamic court, the spirit of cooperation falls victim to cultural differ-

Special Court Wanted

The northern delegates wanted the constitution to include a provi-sion for a separate high court of appeals to be governed under Islamic law. Northerners contended that such a court, called a sharia, would be parallel to a secular court of appeals. The sharia would hear only cases originating in lower Islamic courts sanctioned by north-

The oppe an infringement of the principle of separation of church and state. Others said that Islamic Ten to 20 per cent of the 100 billion "appreciate the pervasive role of Islamic culture."

members agreed on a single high court of appeals with the stipulation that it contain three judges with expertise in Islamic law who alone would review cases emanating from lower Islamic courts.

But the acrimony continued and 88 northern backers of the sharia walked out of the assembly to protest what they called the cavalier treatment. They returned a week later having, according to a non-Islamic Nigerian newsman, "dem-onstrated to their future constituencies how passionately they love

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Sanjay Gandhi Cited for Contempt for Silence

NEW DELHI, April 23 (WP)-Sanjay Gandhi, the former prime minister's son, was cited yesterday for two contempt-like offenses when he refused to testify about emergency-rule excesses in his mother's government.

Mr. Gandhi, 31, now faces charges identical to those for which his mother, Indira Gandhi, goes on trial on May 9. If they are convicted, each faces a one-year jail sentence and a \$250 fine.

Mr. Gandhi, in his appearance before the Shah Commission, charged that he and his mother are victims of character assassination by the Januta or

People's party government that defeated them in March of last year.

As soon as the charges were dictated, Mr. Gandhi and his entourage walked out. Their departure prompted a round of chanting by Gandhi supporters and foes who had gathered outside. Earlier in the day, the commission meeting was disrupted briefly by clashes between pro- and anti-Gandhi

Although he never held any government post, Mr. Gandhi was considered, after his mother, the second most powerful person in the 21 months India was under emergency rule.

Billions of Planets Seen in Milky Way

By Walter Sullivan

courts had in the past unjustly pun- or more stars forming the Milky ished non-Moslems. In response. Way galaxy probably have planets tunished non-Moslems. In in orbit around them, two astroresponse, the northerners contend- nomers have concluded from their ed that their opponents failed to observations atop Arizona's Kitt

Their conclusion is based on a The debate intensified until the statistical study of the motion of stars spinning so fast that they have shed companion bodies. The companions observed range in size from full-size stars down to objects whose presence is marginally detectable. From this, the astronomers have concluded that there must also be companions of plane-

The astronomers said this could mean that the number of habitable planets beyond the Solar System may be much larger than previously supposed. While it appears that there may

be 10 billion planetary systems

Way, Dr. Helmut Abt of the Kitt Peak National Observatory in Tuc-

Presence Inferred

He also said that no direct evidence for the existence of the plan-ets had been observed. Their presence is inferred from the finding that, contrary to previous belief, many stars have shed companions much smaller than themselves, probably including those that qualify as planets.

An earlier argument for the existence of many planets was the pres-ence of stars that, like the sun, rotate much slower than "normal." The sun takes almost a month to spin on its axis, whereas the fastspinning, and usually hotter, stars rotate within hours.

slowly because it had, in some way, transferred its spinning momentum to the planets. It now appears that

Dr. Abt. who made his observations with an assistant. Saul Levy, was quoted by the National Science Foundation, which financed the study, as saving: "The evidence we have that hot stars, as well as cooler stars like our sun, have companions orbiting them could mean that the number of stars which can have habitable planets is greatly

Hot Stars Burn

However, he noted that very hot stars burn out in tens of millions of years - presumably too soon for the evolution of higher forms of

Using the 84-inch telescope on Kitt Peak, the astronomers first surveyed 123 cooler stars, cataloging the characteristics of their observable companions. They inferred that 10 per cent had nonvisible companions of planetary size. They then studied 42 systems with hot stars and deduced that 16 per cent

whose stars are visible as the Milky panions might be obtained through son noted that "we don't know of very slight motion of a star what fraction of them are habitaunder the gravitational tug from a planet.

It was assumed that the sun spins the fast-spinning stars are just as likely to have planets. Dr. Abt said.

Speaking before delegates on the and worker rights.

But, he added, no person should

will become very quickly unbreath-able for us." he said.

MANILA April 23 (AP) Embezzlement and corruption by pub-lic officials and employees of government-owned corporations cost the Philippine government more than 224 million pesos (about \$29

spectroscopic observations sufficiently sensitive to detect the effect

Such motion would shift characteristic wavelengths of the star's light back and forth, just as the pitch of the horn on a racing car appears to vary as the car circles a racetrack. Such observations, Dr. Abt said, are a challenge for the

WFTU Assailed By Seguy Over Free Discussion

PRAGUE, April 23 (AP)-France's leading trade unionist pleaded yesterday for freer discussion within the World Federation of Trade Unions and hinted that he organization.

final day of the WFTU Congress, Georges Seguy, general-secretary of France's General Confederation of Labor, reaffirmed French union support for "liberation struggles"

pretend to be the universal custodian of truth and revolutionary purity. If unfortunately all the anathemas against the CGT Should continue to be encouraged by those who hold prominent positions within the WFTU The atmosphere

Manila Cites Corruption

million) last year, a government re-

More evidence of planetary com-Who flies 747s to the USA from

all these cities?

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Harsh Censorship

Rhodesia Keeps Newsmen Away From the Fighting

By John F. Burns

forces and returned to the United

The incident resulted in tighter press restraints, including a harsher

censorship program. Some stories

have been completely suppressed including several last week that cited reports of a South African po-

lice presence on the Rhodesian side of the border between the two

countries. The reports originated in

newspaper. The Guardian.
Officially, the report has been denied. Without access to the area,

reporters have been unable to look

for the South Africans on the ground. Those inclined to follow

the story in other ways have received hints that they could face

expulsion. In the circumstances,

many have preferred to await fur-

ther developments in the Quill Club.

Carter Supports

World Criticism

WASHINGTON, April 23 (IHT)—Calling Cambodia "the worst violator of human rights in the world today," President Carter has said that the United States sup-

ports "the growing international protest against this inhuman regime," the Los Angeles Times has

reported.
Mr. Carter's denunciation on

Friday of the Communist regime that has been accused of killing

hundreds of thousands, possibly a million, of Cambodia's 7 million

persons since it took power three

years ago, parallels recent criticism by Sen. S.I. Hayakawa, R-Calif.

garding human-rights violations in Cambodia was cited by Sen.

Hayakawa as one reason he was

concerned about supporting the

second Panama Canal treaty. Sen.

Hayakawa voted with the Senate

majority to approve the treaty,

however, after a meeting with the

Mr. Carter noted that the Cana-dian House of Commons had voted

last Monday to condemn Cambo-

dia for acts of genocide and had

called for condemnation of such killings by nations that maintain re-

lations with Cambodia. No West-

Mr. Carter endorsed a resolution

adopted three weeks ago in Geneva

by the United Nations Human

Rights Commission that called on

the Cambodian government to re-

spond to charges of human-rights

sion that is to meet in August. The

commission has no enforcement

Chinese Arms

Seen Helping

Cambodia Army

BANGKOK, April 23 (AP)-

China is transforming Cambodia's

peasant guerrilla army into a tough fighting force with a wide range of

modern weapons, according to

Western analysts who predicted

that Cambodia is in for a long.con-

flict with its neighbor Vietnam.

There is a growing belief that

China holds the key to the border

The arms flow to Peking's only

solid ally in Indochina may explain

in part why Vietnamese forces, who

have struck into Cambodia several times, have only been partially suc-Radar-controlled anti-sircraft

guns, 130-mm long-range howitzers and tanks are now in the Cambodian arsenal, the sources said. Chi-nese technicians and advisers, esumated at several thousand, are also

'engaged in restoring factories, rail and communication lines and training the Cambodian Air Force and

Sudan Says Ethiopia

Concentrates Troops

KHARTOUM, April 23 (AP)-The Sudanese news agency accused Ethiopia on yesterday of massing troops on its borders with Sudan.

The agency quoted the National Security Council as describing the reported troop concentration as "a threat to Sudan's security." The agency said the Ethiopian forces in the security of the

clude Soviet, Cuban and South

ATHENS, April 23 (Reuters)— The Greek armed forces chief of

staff, Ioannis Davos, left Athens for Bonn today for a four-day visit

Greek Aide on Trip

to West Germany.

with Cambodia.

ern nation recognizes the regime in

President

Cambodia.

The administration's silence re-

Of Cambodia

SALISBURY, Rhodesia, April 23 that a lack of witnesses, including (NYT)—It was an usually subdued Mr. Baughman, had made prosecucrowd at the Quill Club, the tions impossible instead an officecramped bar around the corner and several noncommissioned offfrom Prime Minister Ian Smith's cers of the unit were reduced in rank and received stiff fines. Maj williams had already quit the

Earlier in the day, the govern-ment had disclosed that Lord Richard Cecil, a soldier-turned-journalist who belonged to one of Britain's most famous families, had been killed by guerrillas while accompa-nying an infantry unit on an antiguerrilla operation in the bush. Lord Richard, 30, was the first

journalist to die in the five-year-old countries. The reports originated in conflict. Unlike the Vietnam War. the war here has been largely invisible to reporters. Their access to the war zones has been sharply restricted and in recent months almost ail. But exceptions have been made for the well-connected and for those considered sympathetic to the Rhodesian cause. Lord Richard, whose family had extensive interests here, was one. Another was Ross Baughman, a photographer for The Associated Press who won a Pulitzer Prize last week for pio tures taken with a cavalry unit last

Government Statements

Most foreign newsmen, number-ing about 50 at any given time, have been reduced to reporting the war from government statements and by scouting among people, such as soldiers on leave, who have come closer to the fighting. For many, soundings among colleagues at the Quill Club are an indispensation of the soutine.

ble part of the routine.

Much of the reporting that results is repetitive and shallow. When the guerrillas announce they have "liberated" large tracts of trib-al land and the government disputes the announcement, newsmen find it impossible to check the facts. Even when they come across scraps of hard information, they face heavy cutting by military cen-

But the system has loopholes. Lord Richard, second son of the Marquess of Salisbury and a great-great-grandson of the British prime minister who gave Salisbury its name, parlayed his family's reputation and a background as an officer in Britain's Grenadier Guards into something approaching carte hlanche.

For two years, the affable, debonair nobleman photographed and wrote some of the most graphic material on the war for a range of outlets that included The Daily Telegraph of London and Time magazine. When he was hit by a guerrilla fusillade, 80 miles northeast of Salisbury, he was shooting a final sequence for a free-lance documentary film on the war.

Among his colleagues, he was oc-casionally taken to task for giving scant attention to the harsh meththat army units reportedly ploy against guerrillas. He was eulogized by Foreign Minister Pieter Van Der Byl, a friend of his family, the type of Englishman who built the empire" and "a young man who has given his life for an idea and an ideal. Rhodesia."

Alien Guise

While Lord Richard found an opening to the military in being the upper-crust Englishman that be was. Mr. Baughman succeeded by presenting himself under an alien guise. The U.S. photographer, son of a Ford Motor Co. executive, arrived here last year and set about building a rightist image that would gain him access to the military.

For weeks, he hung around the Crippled Eagles Club, a recreation center for U.S. mercenaries fighting in the Rhodesian unit established m the Khodesian unit established by Robin Moore, author of "The Green Berets." a sympathetic chronicle of the U.S. Special Forces in Vietnam. Finally, the photographer befriended Maj. Mike Williams and won permission to accomplish the key to the border war. Peking, some observers speculate, may also apply greater pressure along its border with Vietnam, and possibly in northern Laos to show its displeasure at Vietnam's pro-Soviet leanings and its question. liams and won permission to ac-company a mounted infantry unit. the Grey's Scouts, into the field.

What followed is disputed by What followed is disputed by Mr. Baughman and the army. But the U.S. reporter emerged from the bush with photographs that appeared to support his reports of brutality by the 25-man cavalry unit. He accused the unit of looting and burning African huts, beating a local black politician and torturing the man's wife and daughter.

Unlike Lord Richard Mr.

Unlike Lord Richard, Mr. Baughman. 25, was not a popular figure. Although the government's contention that the U.S. reporter participated in the brutality was considered suspect, Mr. Baughman's own account was regarded as vague. Some journalists criticized him for wearing a Rhodesian uni-

form and carrying a weapon.

When the Associated Press released Mr. Baughman's photographs and report on Dec. 2, the
government announced that a military inquiry had been investigating his allegations for several weeks. But the photographer declined a request to return to Rhodesia and testify under a guarantee of immunity from prosecution, saying that he had disclosed all he knew in his

On Feb. 9, the army announced

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took a lot more than delivering 55 tractors.

Getting Fiat-Allis on the James Bay team

fering were subtracted from the

subscription price of 99.25, the ac-

tual price to the large investor would come to 98.125 for a yield of

Similarly, dealers said that the

Beatrice notes could be obtained at

a 1-point discount for a yield of 8

market price is below par. If fully utilized, the purchase fund will re-duce the average life of the amount

Although the managers have not given any pricing indications, some market participants said that a dis-

eign exchange market even though short-term Eurodollar interest rates

However, some dealers were

were pushed up a bit.

tstanding to 10.22 years.

8.07 percent.

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

PARIS, MONDAY, APRIL 24, 1978

Euromarket____

Investors Focusing on Quality Accept Skimpy Returns Offered

By William Ellington

LONDON, April 23 (AP-DJ)—A the bonds since it is common pra-\$100-million offering of five-year tice for syndicate members to pass Beatrice Foods Overseas Finance on all or part of their selling group notes at pair bearing 7.75 percent commission to the investor in what notes at par bearing 7.75 percent annually sold out quickly last week even though the yield was below comparable yields for five-year U.S. Treasury paper. amounts to hidden fee cutting Thus, if the 1.125-percent selling group commission for the BASF of-

In what was considered to be a feat for the syndicate manager, the offering was closed four days early. Syndicate sources said that demand was particuality heavy in Switzerland, where investors are more concerned about quality than yield.
Guaranteed by Beatrice Foods
Co., whose U.S. debt is rated triple-

Also scheduled last week was a \$75-million, 15-year bond bearing 9 percent of Caisse Nationale des Telecommunications (CNT). Guaranteed by the French government, the bonds provide a purchase fund which will retire a certain constitution. A, the issue was entirely underwritten by a six-member syndicate. About 30 percent of it was re-offered through a selling group at a concession of 1.25 percent.

"Demand from the selling group

which will retire a certain amount in each of the first 10 years if the was getting so large that we wouldn't have been able to ensure that the managers got the bonds re-served for them. So we closed the offering ahead of time," a spokes-man for lead manager Kidder Pea-

body said. However, an even more audacious attempt to place paper at below market levels was initiated by count is likely in view of the cur-Deutsche Bank with a private rent investor preference for shortplacement of BASF Overseas NV / dated paper. In the secondary market this week, Eurodollar bond prices tended to move higher with the continuing upsurge of the dollar in the for-Guaranteed by the parent West German chemical company, the notes have been priced at 99.25 bearing 7.5 percent to yield 7.72 percent at maturity. Though Eu/o-dollar debt offerings by West Ger-man companies are a rarity, puryear prime bank certificates of deposit (CDs) were available Briday sounding a note of caution because at a yield of 8.25 percent to the possibility that the volume of sounding a note of caution because

To be sure, the subscription price does not really indicate the yield at which large investors can obtain the possibility that the volume of new offerings could pick up substantially. One dealer argued that a lot of potential issues have been which large investors can obtain

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U.S. Commodities

NEW YORK. April 22 (AF)—Gold and silver futures prices dived to their lowest levels in months as speculators responded to a brighter economic outlook last week by abandoning the traditional inflation-hedge

The liquidation, triggered by the stock market's dramatic surge and a stronger dollar at the beginning of the period, capped by the government's decision to auction gold. Prices were virtually stagnant during the final

Sentiment that the ailing dollar finally had bottomed out also put a sizeable dent in foreign currency future values. And indications that the Federal Reserve Board was tightening credit caused interest-rate futures

Gold futures values on New York's Comex tumbled about \$7 for the week, closing at \$170.50 an ounce in the nearest month. Silver deliveries dropped almost 25 cents, to \$4.979 an ounce in the May contract.

Copper prices were slashed 3 cents a pound by heavy liquidation.

The Soviet Union, China and Brazil were among buyers of U.S. grain, but analysts said that most of the business was absorbed earlier by the

Only 1978 crop corn contracts eked out fractional gains for the week, as wet Midwestern weather continued to frustrate efforts to plant com.

Another dealer contended that forecasts of higher dollar interest

rates provide a convincing reason for borrowers to get their issues into the market now rather than Syndicate sources said that Norway would shortly tap the market with a \$250-million, five-year note

issue via Deutsche Bank and its associates. Other jumbo offerings were said to be under preparation. Some Eurodollar bond salesmen had been hoping that investors would switch out of Deutsche mark bonds into the dollar bond sector because of the developing strength

of the dollar. However, a sharp de-cline in Deutsche mark bond prices this week, particularly among re-cent issues, indicated that investors would not be able to sell their Deutsche bonds except at substantial capital losses.

Even though Deutsche Bank is generally considered to have a huge amount of underwriting muscle, it was not able to firmly place a 200million mark, five-year issue by its

weak. These may now be pushed into the market, he said.

Luxembourg subsidiary, Cle Financiere de la Dentsche Bank. After being priced at par bearing 4.375 market to 97.5-98 before recovering to 98-98.5 by the end of the week.

> "If Deutsche Bank can't even take care of its own issue, then you know the market has really turned," one dealer said.

> In an astute refunding operation, KLM, the Dutch state airlines called its outstanding 8.5 percent bonds of Oct. 1, 1985, and arranged to replace the debt with a seven-year private note placement bear-

> Interest savings of at least 7 mil-lion marks should result, bankers

When the 8.5-percent issue is repaid on the next coupon date of Oct. 1, 70 million marks of the original 100 million amount floated in 1970 will be outstanding. Accordingly, the private placement will to-tal 70 million marks, but the same redemption schedule of 10 million marks per year as on the original issue will be kept, sources said.

Over-Counter

The U.S. Economic Scene

Capitol Hill Turns to Debate on Taxes

By Thomas E. Mullaney

NEW YORK, April 23 (NYT)-With the attention of the business and economic worlds largely dis-tracted — first by the Carter administration's new emphasis on controlling inflation and then by the dramatic developments in the stock market and the economy some highly significant news on the tax front has not been accorded the scrutiny it might otherwise have

In coming weeks, however, the tax issue will certainly be moving toward center stage in political and public interest and debate. For one thing, the House Ways and Means Committee will be working continuously on various segments of the tax proposal, deciding which re-forms to retain and which to scuttle, and eventually determining how large the total package should be. In the meantime, the economy's progress will be closely monitored everywhere to see how vigorously business activity rebounds from the artificially depressed level of the first three months of this year. The extent of its bounceback will mainly determine the degree of stimulus, if any, that may be needed and ordained to sustain the three-year

economic expansion. Some doubt about the advisability of going forward with the lministration's \$25 billion tax-reduction package, as originally pro-posed more than three months ago, was raised a day after the President's anti-inflation speech on April 11 by William Miller, the outspoken and independent-minded business executive the President appointed last December to succeed Arthur Burns as chairman of the Federal Reserve Board.

Apparently less than satisfied that the administration's mild action would be sufficient to beat back the rising inflationary pres-sures, Mr. Miller recommended

Although the private world of business, finance and economics

pushing down the prospective huge proposals as a feasible way of cut-federal deficit, the mainspring of increasing inflationary pressures many have contended have been the root cause of the inflationary

number of leading businessmen,

In recent conversations with a

New York Stock Market

By Vartan G. Vartan

NEW YORK, April 23 (NYT)—"Spontaneous combustion!" That's how one Wall Streeter last Monday tagged the stock market's rally, looking over his shoulder at the eye-popping session of the previous Friday, April 14, when the Dow Jones industrial average vaulted nearly 20 points on the volume of 52.28 million shares.

By the time trading closed last Friday, April 21, the professionals were practically speechless. They had seen one of the most remarkable weeks in the history of the New York Stock Exchange, featuring a boom in prices and incredible bulges in trading volume.

Last Monday, the volume raced to another record for a single session — 63.51 million shares. Money poured into the stock market in torrents as cash-rich institutions and foreign investors led the buying parade. Not far behind were frightened and frantic short sellers, who scrambled to repurchase their stock.

Last week a total of 212.29 million shares changed hands on the Big Board, eclipsing the former trading record of 162.2 million shares in the week ended Jan. 30, 1976. By comparison, turnover during the week before last was 160.11 million shares, with a goodly portion of that figure accounted for by the final hectic session of April 14.

The Dow Jones industrial average — once again living up to its tradition as a "blue chip" roster — advanced 17.67 points to finish the week at 812.80. Its advance in the previous week had been 25.55 points. Where blue chips earlier this year had formed the bottom layer of 1978's two-tier market, these big capitalization companies finally came to life. Old standbys such as Eastman Kodak and Minnesota Mining moved briskly ahead. Also advancing was American Telephone and Telegraph after the company reported record earnings for the first quarter of the year. International Business Machines, which had been pounded down in price earlier this spring, scored gains befitting the nation's favorite glamor issue.

In terms of group strength, it was a week of buoyancy for virtually the

entire stock market. Advancing sectors ranged from computers and broadcasting to oil, steel and chemical stocks. Among the laggards were gold-mining issues, which typically lose ground when the general stock market shows strength.

Sales in Net 190s High Low Last Chas

that consideration be given to ei-ther postponing or paring the big tax-reduction plan as 2 means of holdback or a reduction in the tax about the Miller proposal on taxes. Those who support it invariably cite the benefits they believe would accrue from cutting the federal deficit, but opponents say they want to watch the economy for a while to make sure no such stimulus would to keep the recovery alive once the economy's current catch-up aspects

have passed. Most analysts would agree that prospects for the economy look quite good at the moment. Except for the sour report on the first quarter's gross national product, which showed negative real growth for the first time in three years and an overall rise of more than 7 per cent in the price level, the latest batch of economic news was highly encouraging. Auto sales, housing-personal income, retail volume and industrial production have all been

the dollar and the stock market have also rebounded sharply.

Even the first quarter's GNP figures were not so bad, when consideration is niver to the fact that the eration is given to the fact that they resulted from the harsh winter and the long coal strike. All the sluggishness came during January and February, and the quarter ended on a pronounced upbeat that has continued this month. It is probable, too, that the first quarter's statistics will subsequently be revised. upward.

The major questions now are: How long will the rebound contin-ue? How vigorous will it be?

Backing for the Miller proposal to defer or reduce the tax package came from such persons as Edwin Yeo 3d, executive vice-president of the First National Bank of Chicager Treasury official; Robert Roosa, a partner of Brown Brothers Harriman & Company and also (Continued on Page 13, Col. 1)

Sales in Net 1985 High Low Last Chige

NEW YORK (AP)-Weekly Ove the Counter stocks giving the high, low, and/ost bid prices for the week with the net changefrom the previous week's lost bid prices. Altrustrations supplied by the National Association of Securities pied by the Motionial Association of Securities Deuters, Inc., are not actual tryinactions but are representative interdenier pries at which these securities could have been spil. Pricas do not in-clude evalor markup, markdojm or commission. Sales supplied by NASD.

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RAMADA Geneva The hold for executives

VERY CHALLENGING OPPORTUNITY

CHIEF EXECUTIVE

MIDDLE EASTERN BANK

A joint venture with large Middle Eastern majority and two international bank partners. The bank is established in Paris as a French company with plans for implementing branches and affiliate network.

THE JOB AND POSITION

General manager reporting directly to the chairman of the board. The successful candidate will have extensive experience in all phases of commercial and merchant banking activities. He is currently a general manager or deputy general manager of a successful banking entity with proven managerial ability. Conditions: salary commensurate with experience, liberal fringe benefits.

Candidates write in confidence to: strictly confidential.

The chairman of the board. P.O. Box 2,708, 75008 Paris, France.

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Soles in Net 100s High Low Loss Chige



Kingdom of Norway

US \$125,000,000 8 1/4 per cent. Notes 1983

Issue Price 100 per cent.

Interest payable annually on 1st April

Hambros Bank Limited

Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft Credit Suisse White Weld Limited Swiss Bank Corporation (Overseas) Limited Société Générale Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities)

Limited

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Vereins und Westbank J. Vontobel & Co. Yamzichi International (Europe)

April. 1978

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FISECCP 1.50 FISECN1.66 FISURELY	82 45½ 42¾ 27 15¼ 14½ 137 15 14%	15% + 44	GifEngy .20 GifIntst .60	92 19 18 18 —1 23 16 16 16 153 996 996 996	Infext InvAnnu Ic IwaSoUt 2.18	118 494 37% 15 46 46 84 2612 2614	4 — 1/4 3/4 261/2+ 1/4	Lifesur Lifesur LidStor 08	. 40 8% 7% 810 24% 22%	7%— ½ 22%—1½
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FtUnCp 92 FtUtdBc 1	92 14% 14% 139 24% 22%	244+11/2	HomiEx HomiPt Hominv	246 1134 1114 1134 14 339 26 1712 20 +214 269 212 212 212	JamWPr JameRiv .32	235 514 456 159 2134 1912	5%+ % 21%+2%	LincTT 2.20 Lindbrg .60	109 3094 3019 277 13% 12%	301/2-14
FtWnFin FtWisAtt Fisons ,23e	1484 514 49a 154 29a 214 49 6 57a	476 74 21/6 1/9 6 + 1/4	Hanvins .36 HrpRow .72 HarpGp .34	1707 27% 25% 27%+1% 103 14% 14% 14½+ % 324 13% 13 13%+ %	Jamsby .50 JeffNLf .40 JennAir .20	327 1 <i>6</i> 44 15 7 6	14%+ ¼ 15% ½ 17%+ %	LignCSaf Liggncot ,24 LigdAir 1,40	104 1 3-16 1 1/4 122 12 11/4 32 26 26	11%1-16 11% 1/4 26
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Bank Stock Quotations Consolidated Trading Of AMEX Lstings NYSE Averages

Private Placement April 1978



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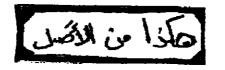
(KLM Royal Dutch Airlines)
Amstelveen/Netherlands

DM 70 000 000 5 % Bearer Bonds 1978/1985

DRESDNER BANK

ALGEMENE BANK NEDERLAND N.V.

130 115



INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, APRIL 24, 1978 Last Price "Creditanstalt Banking Group joins \$10 billion club as the number of our international clients grows" Creditanstalt-Bankverein reports on 1977

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Austria's major bank...

1977 was another successful year for Creditanstalt-Bankverein. The Bank increased its domestic loan portfolio by 13%; deposits from customers rose by 11%, including the Bank's own issues which increased by almost 25%. After a rise of 15% the Group's balance sheet total exceeded US\$10

We count 90 out of Austria's top 100 companies among our customers and in 1977 continued to handle over one third of the country's export finance operations and underwrote more than 20% of domestic bond issues.

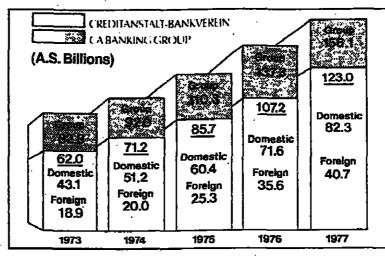
...is growing internationally...

Foreign business developed in keeping with our long term objectives. One third of our total balance sheet was again related to international activities. Loans to customers abroad, primarily extended in connection with Austrian exports, increased by 30%. The Bank continued to attain a management position in a number of medium term Euro-loans and successfully floated its own US\$40 million floating rate notes issue on the Euromarket. During the year Creditanstalt-Bankverein was a member of the managing group for 18 major international bond issues. Collaboration within EBIC was intensified and the EBIC joint ventures (European American Bancorp, Banque Européenne de Crédit, European Banking Co., European Asian Bank) operated satisfactorily. Wirtschafts-und Privatbank in Zurich had a good year and its capital was increased to 25 million Swiss Francs. The Bank's Representative Office in Budapest, opened in 1975, continued to assist the promotion of East-West trade.

... to meet demand at home and overseas...

In a year when the Austrian banking community had to cope with a restrictive economic policy and a general decline in private savings levels, Creditanstalt-Bankverein expanded its balance sheet by 15%. The growth and strength of our international business operations reinforced the Bank's leading position in Austria. The Bank continued to improve its good earnings position. A dividend of 10% on the share capital was paid and 366 million A.S. were transferred to reserves.

Total Assets



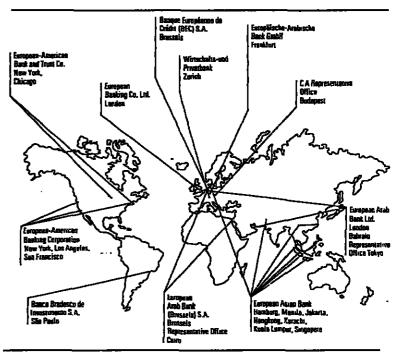
...through increasingly comprehensive services

The Bank's continued and growing strength reflects a successful policy of extending the range and variety of its banking, financial and investment services in order to meet, under one roof, any conceivable client need anywhere in

The 1977 Balance Sheet

	A.S.		ankverein Change (A.S.)	CA Banking Group (consolidated figures A.S. US \$ Change Billions (A.S.				
Loans	69.0	4.56	+16,9%	90.2	5.96 + 14.9			
Due from Banks	29,7		+18.6%		2.06 +15.9			
Securities	17.8	1.18	+ 2.5%	24,3	1.60 + 6.5			
Deposits Capital and	114,1	7,54	+15,3%	143,6	9,49 +14,0			
Reserves Balance Sheet	6,1	0,40	+ 6,4%	7,6	0,50 + 7,4			
Total	123,0	8,13	+14,8%	156,1	10,31 +13,6			

The International Network





	verein, Schottengasse 6, A-1010 Vienna	
	opy of the Creditanstalt-Bankverein	
Annual Report for	1977.	
Name	<u></u>	
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Company		
Company Address		

Page 12					INTE	RNATIONAL HERALD	TRIE
0.4 1.1	Insuran	ce Stock	· c	INTERN	ATIO	NAL BONDS	
e. Pa	mouran	CC DIOCE	4	(a moskly list of	non-dolla	ur-denominated issues)	
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AmCapitol 12e	212 114 114+16 244 3	HomeBenet ,\$0 IndpLbtyLfe	2 20 21 10 34 1½	DM Bonds	-		1 64 4 1034
Amcmatthen	20 234 314	IndepLfeAcc.96	74 16Vs 16V2	(average prices) Arbed 674-87	1027/2	Ind M Bk 9½-83 108½ 109	
AmFidalLie 08 AmGuarntyFas	10 8 834 1/2	IndianaGrp 50	54 18% 19% 19% 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	Asiat Entwicki. 8k.7-85	105	Ireland 914-82 106 1	107
AminomLie	45 5% 6% ' % 25% 26%	IntrontLife ,13e	5 3 3¼ 47 15 15½	Australien 54-89	101.68		174
Aminii@rp.34	86 41¼ 42¼— ¼	Infil.feHidng	40 394 370	Brasilien 734-84	103.65 98.65		1374 1074
AmintiRein 16	81 4092 4192	InvHeritKy 24	11¼ 12 7¼ 8¼	Brosilien 644-85 C C C E 7-89	10374		993 10-2
AminvetLife 20e AminotiFini 46	374 37½ 26 996 10	Invilnstid JeffrsnNatilf 40	10 1570 1676	CN T7/4-83	107.15	Oslo 914-85 1061/2 107	174
AMPloneer Co	2 134 215	KonsCityLife 1.60	2 421/2 431/2	C F P 8/2-85,	1081/2		16Y:
AmReinsur 120 AmResryCo	56 28½ 28¾ - ½	KemperCorp 1.80	189 40 4074 B4 12 1276	C F P 6/2-84	1021/2 10096		1574 1874
AmstetesLf 40	127 314 356 1715 18	Lamar Life 50	191/2 211/2	C N P 6-87 Euratom 574-87	99.00		108
Ameindrwrite 44	12 734 812+ 14	Libriy NatLie .88	127 231/2 24	E I B 674-84	70374	St. Oil Ind. 8-88	151/2
A\$90cModis ,05e BankrsSect_f ,44	11 4% 4½ 4 13% 13%	LifeAm Bost LifeInsGo 1.20	2 2½ 41 28¼ 29	EIB6-89	101.35	Swed State 914-85 10974 110	1034
Sene (NatCo	4 13½ 13¾ 275 8¾ 9%	Lifelinvinc .16	148 1176 1276— 14	Eurofima 8-63 Eurofima 642-68	11374 104.10		•
BMA .80	22 1936 1976	Lifesurance LincingLif 48e	14 7% 8% 1 4 14% 15%	Europarat 7-83	1054	Canadian Dollars	····
CanalCosity ,32 Cantennial Cp,05e	6% 7 60 9½ 9% + 1/s	LoyalAmLie 30e	1714 1214	Europarat 614-87	1021/2	Canpac 94-83 9834 99 Ford 94-83 99% 99	99¼ 99 5 8
ChaseNatLie 1	5 1414 1514	MCMCorp.12	4 4% 5 2 2½ 3½	EWG714-83	107 102	GMAC 914-83 99 99	9915
ChespkLfA 24 ChespkLfB 24	4½ 5½ 4½ 5½	MossGen Life MercuryGeni .60	45 21 221/2	Fingland 7-87 Forsmarks 54-90	9834	Hudson Boy 1014-81 100% 101	71%
ChubbCorp 1.90	331 36¼ 3 6¾	MeridaLie 48	8% 9	Gen Zentralbk Wien 6-87 .	1011/2		9945 103a
College Univ.25	9 17% 18%	MinoTitleFini la	13 26% 29 — 12 1 13-16 2 3-16	Hydro Ontario 672-87	105		1016
Colombio Noti	43 14% 15%+ % 4 5% 5%	ModrnSect. 20e MonarchCap 94	131 17% 18% - %	1 A D 7-87 1 A D 6¼-88	104¼ 102	Texasgutt 10-86 100% 100)O7a
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Contigenins	663 33% 34%+ 1/2	MatClAmins .14 MutSavLife .72	20 4% 5% 224 15% 15%	I C I 674-87	10414	Union Caraldes-4-00 100-94 101	/174
CottnStatiLie 35	5 54 54+14	NNCorp 1.60	83 2612 271a+1	Kingd of Denmark 6-88 Kingd of Denm 514-84	100¼ 101.30	European Currency Units	
Criterion Ins.60	254 1874 1974 2 3174 3274	NatLifeFia 20 NatOldLine 32	5 81/m 83/m+ 1/m 136711-16715-161-16	Kobe 61/2-87	105	S.Africa 8-86 981/2	100
DúrfiamLife 1,20 ERCCorp ,72	494 324 334+34	NatResryLt	25 13% 14/2 14	Kopenhogen 7/2-86	10434		701 104
Eldorado Geni	144 176	NotSecins ,10e NatWesin Li	87 1214 1244 + 1/2 76 81/2 874	Montreal 7-87 Neuseeland 7½-86	102½ 105¾	Interfrigo 7/2-86 102	
EmpfirMar .50 Empire Gen	82 10 10½ 2 3¼ 4	NationwideA .50	74 1376 1414 + 18	Neuseeland 7-87	1057/2	For trading in DM	
EmployerCas 1.10b	13 271/2 29	NJLIfe Co NorthCentri .25	42 134 134 2 1014 1212+ 12	Neusceland 54-86	100%		
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ExtelsiorNY .60	114 124	NowstNatLife_88	78 25% 26%+ % 148 24% 25%	Norsea Gas 7-89	10614	CNA 9%-87 100	101
FairmersGnp J2	7½ 8½ 217 23% 24%+ ½	OhCasualty 1.12 OldRepint 34b	570 231/2 241/4	Norsk Hydro 644-89	1041/2	CECA 101/2-82 99% 10	0034
FideICp Va	268 4 7-16 4 11-16+3-16	PacStd Life	47 21/2 234- 1/2	Oesterreich 614-85 Quebec Provinz 7/2-87	107 107%		02½ 81¾
FidelUnLife 1.20	10 25¼ 25¾— 16 1 1 8¾ 9¼	Pensirins Penn Life	934 1014 351 512 5 11-16—1-16	Quebec Hydro 61/2-87	103	Cred Fonc 1014-82 10114 10	0274
FiriSecGrp.36 FstAmFin.60	52 24¼ 25¼+ ¼	PiedmtMen .14	5 51/2 61/4	Quebec Hydro 614-87	100.80	EIB 714-88 8234 8	833
FstColonyLfe .56	2 1514 1614	PreferdRisk 40 Pres Life	2 12 13 1 494 51/2	Sanko Steamship 8 12-84 Sanko Steamship 7 -84	103 104.60		102 00½
FstContiLife ,32 FstExecCp	10% 11½ 45 4% 4%	ProtectiveLife .92	77 274 284+ 14	Schweden 6-89	101.60	Quebec Prov 7/2-87 81-4 8	8234
FsiFederLie .40	16 104 114+ 4	Provide Acc 1.08	8 41 ½ 43 354 364	Voest 674-89	104.80	Rhone-Poulenc 1012-80 9934 10	00%
FatUtdinc Fortune Nat s	21 2 9-16 294 374 472	ReliableLife le	1794 1894	Weltbank 644-87 Weltbank 8-82	104 111	St. Goboln 10-80 99½ 10 Ug. Kuhimann 8-78 98	00½
FoundthEniCo	30 % 1%	RepbNatLie_50	112 11% 11% 17 25% 27%	Weltbank 61/2-85	10334	World Bank 714-87 814 8	823 <u>.</u>
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Gen Reinsur 260	59 152 156	SafecaCom 1.80	106 39 3912+ 4			Guilders 183½ 10	0414
GegWashinCo	1% 2 8 10	StPaulCas 1.40 SecurAmLie 50b	265 34% 35% + Va 32 13% 14V2	Units of Account		ABN 9½-79 103½-10 AMRO 9½-79 103¼	184-
Geçmontes 38e Globel feAc 36	148 24% 25 — 44	SecurConn Lifes	44 174 18 - 12	DM Basis Comm Urb 8-86	_	Arbed 614-80 9834 9	99¥2
Goyd Empins .20	397 7% 8%- 1/2	SecurLifeAcc .46	295 14% 15% 11% 11%	Comm Urb 8-86 1329			100 10074
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GtSouthnCp 1.04	15 274 274	SouUnAlg .15e	5% 5% 146 14%	E.S.B. (1rl) 8¼-86 1329 Escom 8¼-86		Govett 6/2-79 971/4	100
GudrantyNati 60	12 1714 18	SouthlandFin_32 SowsinLife_72	98 1874 194+ %]	Manitoba 7-89'		Holi Inn 672-79 9914 KLM 6-79 9972 K	100 - 100¼
		SovereignCp 05r	8 376 414	Nancy 8-86 1329		KLM 6-79 99/2 K Ned Gos Un. 9%-79 1834	104
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	vill resume flights	UnitDiversitd	114 136	Cop City 8%-86		Luxembourg Francs	
	e director Morde-	UnFireCost .80 UnitLbrtyLf .25e	18 24¼ 25¼ z31 8½ 9%	Cop City 10-79 10	3 bid	Asian Bank 644-67 93	95
	aced today. A tem-	UnPrestife	2 414 476	C.C.A. 914-85 1081	4 1094	E1B 7086 9744 9	9834 93
	nt between labor	UnitSvLf III	2½ 3½ 46 14¼ 14%	Cop Tel 992-85 1093		Cons Eur 7-87 93	93 95
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	it will enable the e operations with-	WestnCasSur 1.16	24 28 2014+ hal	G.I.S. 998-83 1057	4 10624	Gr. Met.Hot. 634-87 B9	91
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(ECSC)

U.S. \$ 25,000,000 9 % Bonds due April I. 1993 U.S. \$ 25,000,000 9 1/4 % Bonds due April I, 1998

Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V. Banca Commerciale Italiana

Banque Internationale à Luxembourg S.A. Credit Suisse White Weld Limited Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft

Dresdner Bank Aktiengesellschaft Lazard Frères & Co. Société Générale de Banque S.A.

Swiss Bank Corporation (Overseas) Limited Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities) Limited

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. A.E. Ames & Co. Limited Amex Bank Limited Andelsbanken A/S - Danebank Amhold and S. Bielchroeder, Inc. Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Banca del Gottardo Banca della Svizzera Italiana Banco di Roma Bank of America International Limited Bank Julius Bär & Co. AG The Bank of Bermuda, Ltd. Bank Gutzwiller, Kurz, Bungener (Overseas) Limited The Bank of Tokyo (Holland) N.V. Bankers Trust International Limited Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A. Banque Franco-Portugaise

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Dewaay & Associés International S.c.S. DG Bank Dillon, Read Overseas Corporation Dominion Securities Limited Effectenbank-Warburg Aktiengesellschaft European Banking Company Limited First Boston (Europe) Limited Robert Fleming & Co. Limited First Chicago Limited Gefina International Limited Girozentrale und Bank der Usterreichischen Sparkassen AG Goldman Sachs International Corp., Greenshields Incorporated Hambros Bank Limited Hill Samuel & Co. Limited

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Nippon European Bank S.A. Norddeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale Nomura Europe N.V. Odier Bungener Courvoisier Orion Bank Limited Paine Webber Jackson & Curtis Securities Limited Peterbroeck, Van Campenhout, Kempen S.A. Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V. PKbanken Postinankki Richardson Securities of Canada N.M. Rothschild & Sons Limited Salomon Brothers International Limited Samuel Montagu & Co. Limited J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Limited Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. Incorporated Société Générale Société Générale Alsacienne de Banque

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Vereins- und Westbank Aktiengesellschaft J. Vontobel & Co. Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale Williams, Glyn and Co., Wood Gundy Limited

Warburg Paribas Becker Incorporated Dean Witter Reynolds International, Inc. Yamaichi International (Europe)

S.G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.

Scene.

(Continued from Page 9)

a former Treasury official; Henry Kaufman, a partner and chief economist for Salomon Brothers; Norman Robertson, economist for the Mellon Bank; Irwin Keliner, economist for the Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company, and Larry Kimbell professor at UCLA.

Among those who expressed op-position to the Fed chairman's suggestion were Reginald Jones, chairman of General Electric and head of the Business Roundtable's task force on taxation; David Grove, chief economist for International Business Machines; Andrew what the tax package should include. "We're the most overtaxed nation in the world, and I feel strongly that the sooner the proposed tax cut, the better. Sure, there can be some modified.

the AFL-CIO.

"The thrust of the Miller message is right on target," said Mr. Yeo. "I'd couple it with restraint on no interest, should be dropped."

Overall, said Mr. Heller, "the for a \$25 billion tax cut is just

concerned about the inflation picture and the stability of the dollar, and therefore found "considerable merit" in Mr. Miller's suggestion.

"This is a good time to be very watchful," Mr. Roosa said. "We will have to watch how the economy moves, but it seems to have a lot of pent-up momentum after the winter. By the time that Congress gets through with its deliberations on the tax package, the economy may be far different than it was in recent months, and they themselves might want to put off the tax reductions. I feel we will want to avoid putting all the pressure on mone-tary policy in fighting inflation. We will want to see some action on the fiscal side as well."

Stress on reducing the federal deficit as the best anti-inflation tool was cited by Mr. Kaufman and the others who favor only limited tax reduction at this time.

'Most Threatening Risk'

Mr. Kimbell said that the "most threatening risk" now facing the is not an immediate slowdown but the opposite — a strong rebound exaggerated by excessive fiscal and monetary stimulus." Mr. Robertson said that there ius." Mr. Robertson said that there the committee, told the President "is no visible weakness in the econlast week that he was not going to omy and no need for strong stimu-lation." If gains continue is spend-ing and business even starts a set everything he had requested. Meanwhile the administration is starts a start and business even starts a start and business even starts a modest rebuilding of inventories, version of the tax bill could be he added, "we could quickly see some \$5 billion, or more, below the capacity-utilization rates going to 86 or 87 per cent, where shortages, bottlenecks and price pressure usu-

ally become strong."
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favoring no delay in the proposed Oct. 1 effective date or no reduction in the administration tax package, some leading businessmen and economists maintained that the question is not the state of the economy at the moment but its likely needs in 1979. For that reaforward with consideration of the Carter tax package and do not favor any major tampering with its contents at this point.

"Tax cuts are essential to keep the economy rolling," said Mr. Jones of General Electric, who was the leading business representative in discussions with Washington on the proposals, but I believe the to-

billion could certainly be found. as strong now as it was in January.

Then we could keep some of the tax cut that has been proposed. We've got to have fiscal policy working with monetary policy to fight infla
offset the \$30 billion tax increases coming from higher inflation and from increased payroll taxes. Mr. Brimmer said, "We will run the risk of a substantial slowdown

'Not That Large'

duced or postponed.

Mr. Grove said that he felt the tax proposal "was not that large in relation to the size of our economy" and urged that the Carter administration not withdraw it. He said that most of the package was intended to offset tax increases in Social Security and other legisla-tion and was necessary in that light

A spokesman for the AFL-CIO said that labor "supported the President's tax package originally and now sees no reason to change that position because added stimulus is still needed to reach full employ-

What happens, of course, is in the hands of the Ways and Means Committee, which has been reject-ing most of the \$9 billion of revenue-raising reform that the administration recommended, to offset part of the tax reductions. Rep. Al Ullman, D-Ore, and chairman of some \$5 billion, or more, below the White House proposal. But that decision is still many weeks away, and it could be changed significantly by the course of the economy in the

Sports

Weekend Line Scores

Richard, Dixon (5), Pentz (7), Forsch (7) and Ferguson; Rhoden, Garman (7), Castillo (8) and Grate, W.—Forsch, 1-8. L.—Castillo, 8-2. HRs.—Las

Borries, LoGrew (6) and Noharedny; Underwood, Kirkwood (4), B.Weore (6), Willis (8) and Cerane, W.—Barries, 1-1. L.—Underwood, 0-2. HRs.—Chicaso, Lamon (1). Soderholm (2), Noherdny (1),———

Leonard and Parter: Paimer, Stanhouse (9) and Demosey, W—Paimer, 2-0. L— Leonard, 2-2 -1R—Konsus City, Poquette (1).——

Garland, Kinney (4), Kern (7) and Prutit; Ter-rez, Droga (7) and Flak W— Droga, 2-1, L— Kern, 1-1, HR3—Cleveland, Grubb (1); Boston, Rice (4), G.Scott (1), Flak (2).

Augustine, McClure (7) and Martinez; Figueroa, Eastwick (6), Clay (9) and Matson. W—Augustine, 3-1. L.—Figueroa, 2-1. HR— Milwaukse, Oplivis (1).

Keough, Laq)y (6), Heaveria (9), Sosa (9) and Ession; Pole, Rawley (5), Todd (9) and Situson, Pasley (8), W—Keough, 1-8, L—Pole, 1-3, HR— Oakkond, G. Alexander (4).

SAN DIEGO, April 23 (AP)-

The San Diego Padres have learned that veteran left-hander Mickey Lolich may be benched for the rest

of the season with a knee injury.

Lolich, who has a 1-0 record and a

1.13 earned run average, was exa-

mined last week after complaining of being unable to straighten his

Konsos City

son, they want Congress to move forward with consideration of the

Nation (8); Owchinko, Fingers (7) and Sweet, W—Owchinko, 1-1, L—Booos, 6-1

000 100 002-3 9 0 000 000 61---7 12 1 Cartton, Reed (7), Gorber (8) and McCarver, Foote (8): Twilchell, Knowles (8), Bohissen (8) and Carter, Reese (9), W—Twitchell, 1-1. L— Cartton, 1-2. HR—Thilladelphia, Luzinski (2).—

Christenson, Garber (5), Brusslor (6), McGraw (8) and Boone; Grimsley, Bohnsen (9) and Carter, W—Grimsley, 3-0, L—Christenson, 1-; Grintsey, number (*, ry, 3-0, L.--Christenson, 1-chmidt (2), Boone (2), — 909 008 210-3 S 1 100 100 008-2 5 2

Denny, Hamilton (7), Vuckovich (7), Schultz (7), Urrea (8) and Siramone; Blyleven, Jackson (8), Tekutve (9) and Olt. W—Tekutve, 1-0, L— Urrea. 0-2. HRS—St. Louis, Simanons (1), Marales (1), Phisburgh, Stargeti (2).——

in the economy next year if the tax cut does not take place or is re-

Capilla, Barbon (2), Sormiento (4), Bair (9), Tomilla (9) and Bench; Blue, Lavelle (10) and MILL W.—Tomilla, 1-1, L.—Lavelle, 2-2, Higs—Cin-cinnati, Auerbach (1), San Francisca, Blue (1),

Alexander, Cieveland (6), Jenkins (7) and Sunstberg: Martis, Crawford (5), Hiller (6) and Mary, W.-Hiller, 24, L.—Jenkins, 0-1, Hrg.—Tex-os, Harrais (3), Detroit, Thompson (3), May (3),

Wood, Willoushby (8) and Nohorodny; Clancy.
Willis (9) and Cerone. W—Clancy, 1-1. L—Wood,
6-3. HRs—Chicogo. Sonds (1). Toronto, Auft (1),
HR—Colifernie. Baylor (5).

Wise. Kreuger (8) and Pruitt: Ripley, Stanley (1), Wright (6), Burgmeler (8) and Fisk, W-Wise, 1-2, L.-Ripley, D-1. HRs.—Cleveland, Thorn-ton (4), Horion (1), Grubb (2). Boston, Scott (2).

on on on-5 s l Lolich Injures Knee

Tanana, Hartzell (9) and Humphrey; Erick-

Other Sports News On Page 15

son, Scarce (9) and Borgmann, W— To: L—Erickson, 2-2.——

Weekly Bond Sales

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(12 innings)		WUC 51497 WUC 189497	5674 1027a	WISG 10495 WISTI 7402	107%	Austi 5%80n Austio 5%80	98 · 97	Eurin 9498 Finind 8492	10076 97
	(9) and Macres Tidrow.	WUTI 5:92 .WUTI 7.9:97	66%	WiscTI 8514 WiscTI 8416	9174	Austia 84580 Austia 8483	100%	JopeD 81487 Mexco 61/279	100V2 9734
	unson. W—Lyle, 2-0. L— Iwgukse, Molitor (2). ——	WUTI 8.1598 WUTI 721687	86% 109Va	Witco 41/293 Wornt 51/294	78V ₂	Austic 84:86 Austic 8:483	101% 100%	Mexico 61/479 Mexico 7s82	96¼ 96
Korate City	 000 110 201—6 ↑ 8	WUT1 10:86 WatC 84:91	10234 941/2	Woolw 73696 Woolw 9599	344	Austin 87484 Austin 87487	100	Mexico 8Vs67	95% 82
Battlmore	000 010 110-3 6 2	Wstg5 54692	72	WIGAIT 10:93	9872	Austria 9582	102	Mexco 8Ve97 Mexco 10s80	103
	(8) and Parter; Flanagan.	Wstyco 9543	1021/2	WylLb 5'486 Wyly 7'495'	60%	Austria 89692 Brazil 9582	98 100	Mexco 99281 Mexco 9582	1001/2
Demosey, W Splitt	ez (8), Stanhouse (9) and orff, 40. L—Flanagan, 1-3.	Weyh 5,2s91 Weyh 7,65s94	85% 94%	Xerex 6695 Xerex 8.2582	100%	Coisse 91/s80 Coisse 87/s84	102 101	NZeol 71/284 Nip TT 74/82	9674 9614
HRs— Konsos City, A timore, Lonez (1), L.A	AcRoe (4), Cowens (1), Bol- Acy (3),	Weyn 84600 Weyn 8,9504	99% 101%	Xerox 84699 Yng1S 44290	100% 52%	Cuba 47277f El Fra 87683	19 يا 101	NioTT 8%87 Norwy 5%80	78 10172
100-11		Weyh 8585 WhitC 51/292	99 8914 :	Yngt\$ 10/200 Yngt\$ 9%91		Elfra 87587 Euroim 9582	97% 102%	Norwy 87s80r Nwy 8.85s80	10114 1011 /2
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	—Lamp, 1-2, L—Swan, 1-1,	WillR 41492	704	7.14TH 51494		Eurin 8%65		Venez 87492	96%
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Currency Rates

By reading across this table of Friday's closing inter bank foreign exchange rates, one can find the value of the major currencies in the national currencies of each of the following financial centers. These rates do not take into account bank service charges.

\$ £ DM FF L.b. Cldr. BF com. SwissF. Dan.Er.
2.2150 4.0460 10s.75 * 47.765 * 25.56 y — 6.8530 * 113.05 * 38.95 *
32.40 59.075 15 5775 6.965 3.726 * 14.587 — 16.303 5.696
2.0798 3.7940 — 448.2 * 2.397 3.465 * 6.426 * 105.92 * 36.59 *
1.8259 — 3.7955 8.4725 1.582.35 4.0525 59.12 3.59025 103.65 *
4.6500 8.4775 223.550 * — 5.3510 x 209.450 * 14.3600 * 236.550 * 81.660 *
19600 3.5822 94.45785 * 42.2870 * 0.22595 y 88.4877 * 6.06765 * — 34.55265*

The following are Dollar values as quoted on the London foreign exchange market: Danish Krone. \$,6725; Escudo: 41.85; Israeli £: 15.35; Peseta: 80.64; Schilling: 14.905; Sw.Krona: 4.6410; Yen: 226,15; Norw. Krone: \$,4200; Fin Mark: 4.2170; Belgian Financial Franc: 32.455; Hong Kong \$: 4.630; Singapore \$: 2.34525; Canadian \$: 0.87455 U.S. cents

(c) Commercial Franc. (*) Units of 100, (x) Units of 1000. (y) Units of 10,000. (z) An bay one pound.

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American Airlines

Consolidated Trading Of NYSE Listings Week Ended April 21, 1978

Seek Ended April 21, 1978

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1.374,000 62 6116 6246 +74
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Treasury Bills

Bank of Tokyo Holding SA

U.S. \$35,000,000 Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes Due 1981

(Société Anonyme Luxembourg)

For the six months April 20th, 1978 to October 20th, 1978

In accordance with the provisions of the Note, notice is hereby given that the rate of interest has been fixed at 8 per cent and that the interest payable on the relevant interest payment date, October 20th, 1978, against Coupon No. 4 will be U.S. \$40-67.

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American Exchange Options

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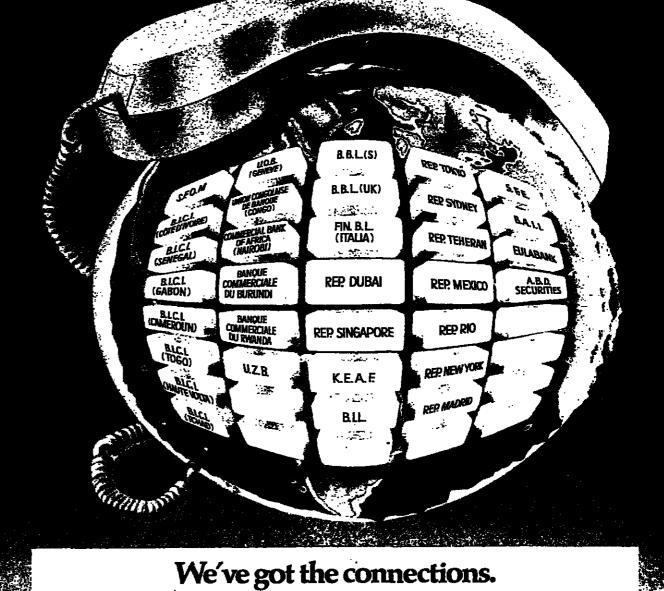
This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

DEN NORSKE INDUSTRIBANK A/S Oslo, Norway

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Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V.

March 29, 1978



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- Nile dam site '9 Want causer
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- Synthetic fabric Rainbow is Like many an
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- by Odin Peewee and Della 23 Part of r.p.m. Status honored
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- Pauline Coward Misplay City near Phoenix
- Rags-to-riches author Like some
- hallowed halls Drop on a petal Van Gogh loss

NEW YORK (AF)-

Neilland Association or Securities Dodiers, Inc. ore the prices at which hese securities could have been said (Neil As-set Value) or bought (value - glus sales charge) Eriday.

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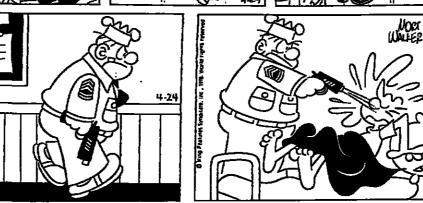
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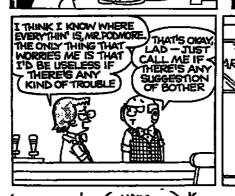
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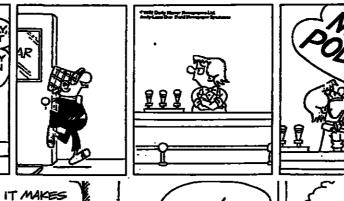
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DENNIS THE MENACE







JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arrold and Bob Lee Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words. TOPIA **PHAMC** -24 **GLUEDE** FLARES UPJUST LIKE HE DOES-COULD IT BE THIS?

BODLIE Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-gasted by the above carbon. Print answer here; A

Jumbles: TESTY BRIAR FELLOW ALMOST Saturday's Answer: What the star crime reporter always was— FIRST WITH THE WORST

"Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office "Printed in Great Britain"



It's notjust mud and rain, Mom...it's SPRING!

BOOKS

BROWN By Orville Schell, Random House, 307 pp. \$10.

JERRY BROWN The Man on the White Horse By J. D. Lorenz, Houghton Mifflin. 267 pp. \$8.95.

Reviewed by John Leonard

ORVILLE Schell, who spent two years hanging around the first Zen governor, obviously likes Jerry Brown a lot. J.D. Lorenz, who worked for and was dismissed by "the man on the white horse," no longer likes him at all. Between them they have perpetrated almost 600 pages. Are we, as a consequence, much the wiser? Well:

Brown doesn't know what he is going to do next, except become president of the United States. Brown has the same birthday as Buddha, which means he is, like Omar Sharif and Eugene McCarthy, an Aries, although with a Cancer moon and a Cancer rising sun. Brown eats Pringles. Brown talks like an electronic fortune cookie.

"Life is a mosaic. Life is many themes. Life is many seasons. So is a governorship. So is a culture. So

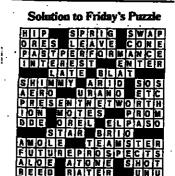
is history."
So is linoleum.
Or: "The knowledge curve is increasing, I would put myself in mid-passage in the analysis right

now,"
Not to mention "planetary realism," "negative reductionism," "the synecdoche strategy" and the ever popular "connecting loop."

Can anyone think in this lan-

guage? Nevertheless, there is something going on between Brown and singer Linda Ronstadt. Orville Schell knows, because he was in Linda's Porsche while Linda was in Brown's lap. Schell, who recently published a quite astonishing book on China—called "In the People's Republic"—which suggested that Schell was obsessed with sex, seems still to be obsessed with sex, "prominent unbrassiered breasts," women in various states of dress and undress with accompanying propositions for dates, dalliance and matrimony, bare feet, tanned

legs."
Schell is also obsessed with Brown, who sleeps with his mouth open, who plays with "a wooden paddle and rubber ball attached to an elastic band, slapping the ball to see how many times he can hit it without missing," and who doesn't look forward to being 40 years old. Schell follows Brown to Maryland and Japan and a mental hospital. where Brown talks, which is known as a "dialectic," but never seems to do anything. Schell wants to be Proust, and isn't.



Lorenz, however, is issue-onem. ed. As Brown's director of the California Employment Development Department, he wanted to create Department, ne wanted to create jobs and Brown, he says, procratinated. So somebody leaked Lorenz's plan for creating jobs to the Oakland Tribune, Schell says Lorenz did the leaking; Lorenz did the leaking; Lorenz suspects everybody else; Brown bounced Lorenz and installed a solar heating unit in his bathroom.

Lorenz should have expected it because Lorenz, beforehand, threw the "I Ching" and came up with fortune 62, "The Preponderance of the Small."

the Small."

Instead of Proust, Lorenz wants to be Nietzsche, Freud and Marshall McLuhan: "Jerry used the nervous system of the media as a substitute for the corporeal presence he felt he lacked, he wrapped himself in other people's identities in order to give himself meaning." Nor does Brown like to be touched. He keeps his distance in order, I suppose, to stay-near his center. He suppose, to stay-near his center. He has a father and mother.

When Lorenz is particularly exercised, he writes in one-sentence paragraphs. Like This.

So the man who advertised that "Small Is Beautiful," also gave us Space Day, wants Japanese car companies to relocate in California and can't make up his mind on nuclear power plants. According to Lorenz, he can't make up his mind, period, and never does anything anyway. These two books, like Brown's career, are a triumph of style over substance. We wallow in enigma. Brown fiddles while Carter

John Leonard is on the staff of The New York Times.

U.S. Aide Says **Teen Pregnancy** Near 'Epidemic'

MEMPHIS, Tenn., April 23 (UPI)—Secretary of Health, Educa-tion and Welfare Joseph Califano yesterday called teen-age pregnan-cy "almost an epidemic" and said he hopes to implement new pro-

grams to cope with the problem.
"Over a million teen-age girls became pregnant last year." Mr. Califano said at a town hall meeting of about 500 persons. "Six hundred thousand of these decided to have their babies.

Mr. Califano expressed support for President Carter's stand against the use of federal funds for abortions, but said that the country must find a way to cope with the

problems of unwanted pregnancies among young girls. He said that his agency is pro-posing funds for family planning. increased sexual education in pub-lic schools and health care for the young mothers.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

Symmetrical, or nearly symmetrical, pawn formations have often been despised as leading to dull draws. That's why the great Alex-ander Alekhine, world champion from 1927 to 1935 and from 1937 to his death in 1946, took pains to avoid them. Nonetheless, symmetrical pawn

formations can be surprisingly treacherous in ways Alekhine never suspected. A slight advantage in development—sometimes only one move—or a minutely superior piece placement by one side can produce a clean, irresistible victory. The point is that the inferior side in many of these positions cannot grasp anything on which to base a counterattack.

After the game between grand-masters Anthony Miles of England and Viastimil Hort of Czechoslovakia from the sixth round of the Bugoino international tournament, Miles felt he had been railroaded. Hort's slight advantage in development netted him a decisive pawn

and the game.

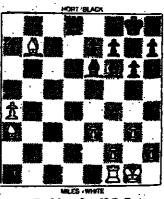
Hort believed that it would have Hort believed that it would have been foolhardy to accept Miles's bold gambit with 9...PxP; 10 NxP, NxN; 11 PxN. QxP; 12 R-N1, QxQ; 13 RxQ, R-QN1 because 14 B-B4, P-K4; 15 B-K3 would have been very strong for White. For example, 15...P-N3; 16 B-Bch, K-K2: 17 B-B5ch, K-B3; 18 B-Q6, B-B4; 19 P-K4, QR-QB1; 20 B-N7, B-N5; 21 P-B3! assures the gain of the exchange for White since 21...BxP?; 22 R-KB1, R-B6; 23 B-N4, R-Q6; 24 R-N3 costs Black a piece.

Besides, Miles lacked an effective continuation against Hort's com-pleting his development with 9...0-0; 10 P-QR4, B-K3. Miles kept fighting for the initiative with II B-QR3, but then it became safe for Hort to grab the pawn with 13...BxP.

The real question was how Miles could get his pawn back without making damaging concessions after 14 R-N1, R-N1. On 15 RxP?, RxR; 16 BxR, BxPch!; 17 KxB, Q-N3ch; 18 P-K3, QxB, Hort would have

won a pawn.

Miles took refuge in an almost symmetrical pawn formation after 15 P-K3, B-B3; 16 QxQ, KRxQ; 17 RxP, RxR; 18 BxR, but Hort's 18...P-QR4! fixed the White QRP



Position after 18 BxR

as a target that his rook, already developed on an open file, would be able to exploit.

Had Miles anticipated an attack on the QRP by 19 B-B6, Hort would have tied him up with 19...R-Q61; 20 B-B1, R-B6; 21 B-N5, R-B7, with the terrific threat of 22...B-N6 and 23. R-B7

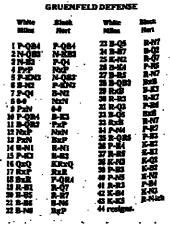
No and 23...R-R7.

Miles's 19 R-B1 permitted him to deploy his bishops more actively, but he still had to drop a decisive pawn to 22...BxP. After 23 B-Q5, R-N7, he could not recover the

pawn by 24 BxP because of the piece-winning fork, 24...R-N4.

Miles managed to exchange off all the bishops, but the rook and pawn ending he obtained with the present and pawn ending he obtained with the present and pawn ending he obtained with the present and the prese Hort's rook guarding the passed QRP from the side after 34_P-R7 was indefensible.

On 43...R-N4ch Miles resigned because 44 K-K6, R-R4; 45 RxP. RxR; 46 KxP, R-K7 leaves no doubt about the outcome.







4-24

Tanana Wins His Fourth As Angels Defeat Twins

tributed a two-run single as the the Angels. California Angels beat the Minnesota Twins, 5-3, yesterday in a
game marred by a bench-emptying
brawl.

The undefeated Tanana pitched

the Angels.

The brawl came in the fourth.

With a 2-1 count on Bob Grich
and the Angels leading, 4-1, Minnesota rookie Roger Erickson sailed a
pitch behind the Angel second

CHICAGO. April 23 (UPI)— Dave Kingman's home run on Fri-day helped the Chicago Cubs de-feat the New York Mets, 5-0.

With Ivan DeJesus on second via a single and sacrifice, Mets mana-ger Joe Torre intentionally walked Bobby Murcer, hoping that Craig Swan could handle Kingman.

Instead, with the count 3-2,

Kingman broke a scoreless tie with

a shot into the left-field bleachers.

It was nothing compared to some of the bombs Kingman delivered while a member of the Mets, but he

said he wasn't trying for a homer.
"How can I be thinking home

run when I haven't been hitting?" said Kingman, who entered with a 222 average. "Swan was throwing

hard, but it was a good pitch to

Padres 9, Braves 3

on Friday:

In other National League games

At Atlanta, Gaylord Perry struck

out five batters to move into third

place on the all-time strikeout list

and got three hits, including two

run-scoring doubles, to help San

Diego beat Atlanta. Perry has 2,860

strikeouts in his 17-year career to rank behind Walter Johnson, who

had 3,508 and Bob Gibson, with

Astros 8, Dodgers 6

a three-run homer in the eighth in-

ning and Houston overcame a Los

Angeles rally with a ninth-inning triple play. After Bill Russell and Reggie Smith singled to open the Dodger ninth, Ron Cey lined to Astro first baseman Bob Watson, who recorded to the property of the prop

who stepped on the base to retire

Smith and threw to shortstop Rog-

er Metzger to complete the third triple play in the major leagues this

Giants 3, Reds 0

At San Francisco, Bob Knepper

outmatched Tom Seaver on a three

games this season, but has yet to

record a victory. Cincinnati's Joe Morgan handled five plays perfect-

ly and set a major-league record of

90 consecutive errorless games for a

mark held by Jerry Adair of Balti-

In the American League on Fri-

A's 5, Mariners 3

At Seattle, Elias Sosa, the third Oakland pitcher in the ninth inning

and the fourth in the game, retired

Dan Meyer with the winning runs

on base, helping the A's score a 5-3

layed four second-inning singles

into two runs and got a third on

Gary Alexander's fourth home run,

a towering solo shot in the fifth off starter and loser Dick Pole.

Orioles 2, Royals 1

in one run and scored another on

Dennis Leonard's second straight wild pitch of the sixth inning, help-

ing Baltimore snap Kansas City's eight-game winning streak behind Jim Palmer's second straight victo-

Angels 3, Twins 2

runs, to help California defeat Min-

nesota. Winner Don Aase, 1-1, gave up six hits in 61/2 innings. Dave LaRoche finished and did not al-

low a hit in earning his third save

Brewers 9, Yankees 2

At New York, Don Money's two-run double and Ben Oglivie's

Otis, in a meeting with his agent

Although the Cardinals would Broncos.

Cardinals Match Offer

For Otis and Sign Him

ST. LOUIS, April 23 (AP)—The St. Louis Cardinals of the National Football League have matched an offer from the Washington Redskins and signed running back Jim Otis to a five-year contract yesterday,

Bill Pitter II appears of the Cardinals of the new contract, the Redskins were said to have offered Otis \$299,000.

The 29-year-old Otis, a veteran of eight NFL seasons, reportedly was offered \$80,000 this spot fired was offered \$80,000 this spot fired was five the Redskins.

Bill Bidwill, owner of the Cardinals, said they had reappraised their position after Ons brought in the Redskin offer. The free agent refusal rights and matched a contract in the Redskin offer.

to test the market, Jim tested it and ings to another free agent running got a higher offer," Bidwill said.

and a lawyer just before he signed amount of the offer, but a spokesthe contract, said he was glad the man said the matching proposal in-

four-month wait as a free agent was cluded a one-year contract below

The Cardinals had been expected for in the collective bargaining

team decided to match the offer The Cardinals had earlier

instead, said Kevin Byrne, public matched an offer to defensive tack-relations director for the Cardinals. le Charlie Davis from the Denver

of the season.

At Bloomington, Minn., Don Baylor hit a solo homer and Joe Rudi and Dave Chalk singled in

At Baltimore, Lee May doubled

victory over Scattle. The A's par- Terente

hitter. Seaver has started four

At Los Angeles, Joe Ferguson hit

BLCOMINGTON, Minn., April 8 1-3 innings and gave up three baseman. Grich ran to the mound, runs on nine hits. Chalk's hit Erickson with a forearm and capped a four-run third inning for both benches emptied.

Kingman Home Run

Beats Mets for Cubs

two-run homer highlighted an eight-run fifth inning for

White Sox 11, Blue Jays 2 At Toronto, Chet Lemon, Eric Soderholm and Bill Nahorodny hit

two-run homers to highlight a 17-hit attack by Chicago. Francisco Barrios went 5 innings to even his

record at 1-1 and Lerrin Lagrow

Red Sox 9, Indians 7

two-run homer in the seventh inning, helping Boston to a 9-7 vic-

tory over Cleveland, the eighth straight triumph for the Red Sox.

Major League

Standings

Friday's Games

Philadelphia at Montre Chicago 5, New York ()

Son Diego 9. Attento 3

Saturday's Games Mentraal 7-5, Philadelphia 3

Mentraal 7-5, Phillodelph New York 3, Chicago 2 Pittsburgh 8, 5i; Louis 7 Cinckmati 5, San Francis San Diego 2, Atlanta () Les Angeles 5, Houston 1

riday's Games Texas at Detroit, ppd., r

Chicago 11, Taranto 2 Baltimore 2, Konsas City 1 Beston 9, Cleveland 7 Milwoukse 9, New York 2

Cactains a Somes
Toronto 4, Chicago 2
Detroit 7, Texas 4, 10 innings
Claveland 13, Boston 4
New York 4, Milmoukee 3, 12 innings
Californio 5, Misnesstro 3
Konsos City 5, Botilinure 2
Ookland 3, Seottle 0

rr's Games veland (Walts 1-8 and Paston 0-1) at Boston

(Tient 1-0 and Eckersley 0-0), 2
Taxas (Eilis 1-1 and Medich 0-1) of Defroit (Status 0-1 and Rozema 1-0), 2
Chicogo (Stona 1-0) of Toronto (Lemonczyk 0-

Kansas City (Busby 1-8) at Baltimore (D.Mar-

The team did not disclose the

the draft compensation level called

St. Laufs at Pittsburgh, and, rain

Sunday's Games St. Lauks (Forsch 3-0 and Rosmussen 1-2 or Folcone, 6-1) at Pitsburgh (Rooker 1-1 and Reuss 8-0). 2

Philodelphia (Lerch 1-1) at Montreal (Rogers

AMERICAN LEAGUE

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At Boston, Carlton Fisk hit a

was credited with his third save.

It took the umpires five minutes to unravel a number of small fights that followed, and at the end Grich was ejected.

Royals 5, Orioles 3

At Baltimore, Hal McRae and Al Cowens cracked home runs and Paul Splittorff notched his 11th straight victory as Kansas City beat Baltimore, 5-3. McRae hit his fourth homer leading off the fourth and Cowens connected for his first as the leadoff batter in the seventh, when the Barelte read trains off when the Royals scored twice off Mike Flangan (1-3).

Tigers 7, Rangers 6

Milwaukee. Jerry Augustine, 3-1, benefitted from the inning, going 6% imnings before giving way to Bob McClure, who gained his first At Detroit, Tim Corcoran sin-gled off the glove of first baseman Mike Hargrove with the bases load-ed in the bottom of the 10th imming to send home the winning run as Detroit nipped Texas, 7-6, extending the Ranger losing streak to seven games. Lou Whitaker led off the 10th with a scratch single off the glove of shortstop Bert Campan-eris. Rusty Staub singled Whitaker to third and reliever Ferguson Jen-

Indians 13, Red Sox 4

At Boston, Andre Thornton col-lected a single, double, triple and home run as Cleveland bombed Boston, 13-4, snapping an eight-game Red Sox winning streak. Thornton got his hits off four Boston pitchers in becoming the first Cleveland player to hit for the cycle since Tony Horton on July 2, 1970.

Bine Jays 4, White Sox 2

At Toronto, the home team got bases-empty homers from Doug Ault and Roy Howell and complet ed the first triple play in its young history en route to a 4-2 victory over Chicago before a crowd of 44,327, including Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau. The triple play came in the second inning after Bobby Bonds' first home run of the season gave the White Sox a 1-0

Yankees 4, Brewers 3

At New York, Roy White's twoout single in the 12th inning scored Fred Stanley with the winning run to give New York a 4-3 victory over Milwankee. White's game-winning blooper to center field came after Stanley stroked a one-out single off loser Bob McClure and moved to third on another bloop single to left-center by Mickey Rivers.

A's 3, Mariners 0

At Seattle, Mike Edwards hit a two-run double and Alan Wirth, Friday night's 96-93 playoff victory Bob Lacey and Elias Sosa com-Bob Lacey and Elias Sosa combined on a five-hitter to lead Oak- ton played most of the first half land to a 3-0 victory over Seattle, Friday night, scoring 10 points and the ninth victory in the A's last 10 grabbing 6 rebounds, but he was

Pirates 8, Cardinals 7

In the National League, at Pittsburgh, Duffy Dyer, just reactivated from the 15-day disabled list, belt-ed a two-run double with two out in the ninth inning to lift Pitts-burgh to an 8-7 victory over St. Louis. Dyer's game-winning hit off loser John Urrea scored Ed Ott. who also doubled with two out, and Phil Garner, who had walked.

Expos 7, Phillies 3 Expos 5, Phillies 3

At Montreal, Gary Carter drove in two runs and Montreal's milliondollar left-hander, Ross Grimsley, picked up his third straight victory in leading the Expos to a 5-3 victory over Philadelphia, which completed a doubleheader sweep. The Expos won the opener, 7-3, when Andy Dawson drove in two runs in a six-run seventh inning.

Padres 2, Braves 0

At San Diego, left-hander Bob Owchinko teamed with Rollie Fingers for a six-hitter, leading San Diego to a 2-0 victory over Atlanta. Fingers took over for Owchinko in the seventh inning with two on and one out and, after giving up a single to pinch-hitter Brian Asselstine to load the bases, forced Jeff Burroughs to hit into a double play to

Dodgers 5, Astros 1

At Los Angeles, Steve Garvey hit a three-run homer and Burt Hooton scattered five hits as Los Angeles defeated Houston, 5-1. The Dodgers managed only five hits off four Houston pitchers but received

Mets 3, Cubs 2

At Chicago, Ron Hodges's tie-breaking single, his first hit of the season, lifted New York to a 3-2 victory over Chicago. With two out in the Mets' eighth inning, Willie Montanez singled and Lee Mazzilli walked. Then Hodges, who was 0-6 this year, singled to left. Montanez scored to tag Rick Reuschel (2-2) status in the NFL allows a player tract offer from the Minnesota Vik- with the loss.

Reds 5, Giants 4

At San Francisco, Johnny Bench's infield roller behind sec-ond base scored Ken Griffey from third with one out in the top of the 11th imming, giving Cincinnati a 5-4 victory over San Francisco. Griffey to file a formal protest over the agreement signed last year by the Redskins offer, which was reported National Football League Players to include pay below NFL minimums for 1981 and 1982. But the team decided to ment Council.

The Condinate had service varieties about the affect of the condinate had service short. The Rench rolled a ball he hind second and the Giants barely missed an inning-ending double



Hugo Corro lands a left to the face of Rodrigo Valdes during their middleweight title fight.

kins intentionally walked Jason Thompson to load the bases. One out later Corcoran's hit scored Hayes Leads Bullets Over Spurs

LANDOVER, Md., April 23 (UPI) — Bob Dandridge scored 28 points and Elvin Hayes 27 to lead the Washington Bullets to a 118-105 victory over the San Antonio Spurs on Friday night and a 2-1 lead in the quarterfinals of their National Basketball Association playoffs.

The Bullets, who took an early

lead and never let the Spurs get close, had to contain San Antonio's

33 but the rest of the Spurs' start-ing lineup — Billy Paultz, Mike Gale and Coby Dietrick — combined for just nine points.

Hayes, who drew his fourth foul late in the second half, hit 12 of 15 shots from the floor and had 12 rebounds. Reserve guard Charles Johnson contributed 22 points on 11 of 17 field goal attempts.

Nuggets 123, Bucks 32 At Denver, Dan Issel led Denver Larry Kenon and George Gervin.

At Denver, Dan Issel led Denver Kenon had 37 points and Gervin as it ran off 21 straight points mid-

Walton Out of Playoffs With Broken Foot Bone

PORTLAND, Ore., April 23 (AP)—Bill Walton will miss the remainder of the National Basketball Association playoffs because of a broken bone in his left foot.

The break was discovered yesterday by the Portland Trail Blazer team physician, Dr. Robert Cook, who took X-rays to try to determine the source of the pain in the arch of Walton's left foot. The bone is below the ankle on top of the foot and might not be related to the arch problem, according to the team trainer, Ron Culp.

Culp said he and Cook saw no evidence of a broken bone before unable to return to action in the second balf because of pain.

Walton's foot was placed in a walking cast, where it will remain for at least six weeks.

games out of a possible 164 in his first two seasons and the Blazers failed to make the playoffs either vear. In the 1976-77 season, with Wal-

by injuries. He played only 86

ton relatively healthy, the Trail Blazers rolled to the NBA championship. The 6-foot-11 Walton was healthy through the first twothirds of this season, but was knocked out of the lineup by an injury to his right foot against Phila-delphia Feb. 28. The Blazers were 48-10 this sea-

son with Walton in the lineup and his fellow NBA players voted the Portland center NBA player-of-the-year. Walton averaged 18.9 points and 13.2 rebounds per game. Walton missed the final 22

games of the regular season after surgery on his right foot, and the Blazers lost 14 of them. He returned in the opening game of the quarterfinal series with Seattle, The former UCLA star's profes- scoring 17 points and grabbing 16 sional career has long been plagued rebounds in a 104-95 loss.

Sabres End Losing Streak By Defeating Flyers, 4-1

BUFFALO, N.Y., April 23 periods on a goal in each period by (AP)—Gary McAdam and Derek Nick Libett on either side of a first-Smith combined on two goals to period score by Montreal's Steve lead the Buffalo Sabres to a 4-1 vic-Shutt. tory over the Philadelphia Flyers in

series to two games to one.

After Rick McLeish gave the Flyers a first-period lead with his fifth goal of the playoffs, Smith beat McLeish on a face-off and sent the puck to McAdam, who have the puck to McAdam, who have the process of the playoffs of the playoffs. To onto, goaltender Mike the puck to McAdam, who have the puck to McAdam, who have the puck to McAdam. fired in a low shot from the left side

into the third period. Smith and McAdam combined again 3:07 into the third period. Canadiens 4, Red Wings 2

day night to give Montreal a 4-2 series.

playoff victory over Detroit. The
triumph gave the Canadiens a twoTony Esposito with 40 seconds left games-to-one lead in the series.

Montreal poured it on in the fia National Hockey League playoff pame here last night.

The Sabres snapped a 10-game bulge. It took the Canadiens just 30 quarterfinal losing streak and cut seconds into the final period to the Flyers' lead in the best-of-seven score the tying goal with both series to two games to one. score the tying goal with both teams short a man. LeMaire, a cen-

At Toronto, goaltender Mike Palmateer recorded his second at 9:18 of the second period.

Gil Perreault gave the Sabres their first lead of the playoff series with a 30-foot rebound 42 seconds

Stanley Cup shutout by turning turned aside 19 shots while Ron Ellis and lan Turnbull provided the scoring as Toronto defeated the Stanley Cup shutout by turning turned aside 19 shots while Ron scoring as Toronto defeated the New York Islanders, 2-0. The Islanders hold a 2-1 lead in the series.

Bruins 4, Black Hawks 3

At Chicago, Peter McNab's goal At Detroit, Jacques LeMaire, Piat 10:17 of overtime gave Boston a erre LaRouche and Yvan Cour-4-3 victory over Chicago and a noyer scored third-period goals Fricommanding 3-0 lead in their

in regulation play and 13 seconds Detroit, which has not beaten later, Cliff Koroll banged in the Montreal in a playoff game at tying goal at 19:33 to send the home since 1956, led, 2-1, after two game into overtime.

Nordiques Blank Aeros, **Jets and Whalers Win**

QUEBEC. April 23 (UPI)—The Quebec Nordiques, led by the strong goaltending of Richard Brodeur, scored three power-play goals Friday night to defeat the Houston Aeros 3-0 and take a 3-1 lead in the quarter finals of their World Meak quarterfinals of their World Hockey Association playoffs.

Quebec, outshooting Houston 41-26, scored one goal in each period, tallying on three of its six power-play opportunities. Houston had seven power plays but excellent forechecking by Andre Boudrias and Bob Fitchner helped contain

At Birmingham, Ala., Anders Hedberg scored two goals to lead Winnipeg to a 5-1 victory over Birmingham and give the Jets a 3-1 advantage in the best-of-seven series. Birmingham's lone goal was scored by Steve Alley in the second

Whalers 9, Ollers 1

At Edmonton, Alberta, Mike Antonovich scored three goals as New England overpowered Edmonton 9-1 and took a 3-1 advantage in their best-of-seven playoffs.

way through the game and steam-rollered Milwankee, 127-111. The victory gave Denver a 2-0 lead in the best-of-seven series. Trailing 53-52, the Nuggets ex-ploded in the final two minutes of

the first half. Issel scored seven of the Nuggets' 11 consecutive points, producing a 63-53 halftime edge. Denver started the second half by hitting the first five baskets.

Rookie forward Anthony Roberts got the first two baskets, Issel tipped in a shot and Issel then fed Bobby Jones twice for easy layups. The burst gave Denver a 73-53 bulge and the reeling Bucks never recovered. Issel paced the balanced Denver attack with 22 points. Jones

added 21 and David Thompson 20. The Bucks were led by rookie Marques Johnson with 22 points. Quinn Buckner, Alex English and Junior Bridgeman each had 16.

Trail Blazers 96, SuperSonics 93

At Portland, Ore., Maurice Lucas scored 19 points to lead Port-land to a 96-93 victory over Seattle and square their quarterfinal series at a game apiece.

Lucas made the game-winning

basket with just over a minute to go and reserve forward Corky Calhoun made a free throw, then tapped out the ball to keep Portland possession when he missed a second foul shot with 32 seconds

NBA Playoffs Quarterfinals Best of Seven Eastern Conteresco

Woshington 118, 5an Antonic Deriver 127, Milwaukee 111 Portland %, Seattle 93

NHL Playoffs

New York Islander: Buffolo Saturday's Game

Buffalo 4, Philadel Friday's Games Teronto 2, NY island Auntreal 4 Detroit 2 laston 4 Chicaga 3

WHA Playoffs

NHL Kings Select Berry as New Coach

INGLEWOOD, Calif., April 23 (UPI)—Bob Berry, 34, a player with the Los Angeles Kings for sev-en seasons, is now the youngest

coach in the National Hockey

As coach of the Kings, he succeeds Ron Stewart, who was fired last week after one season. Berry is the eighth coach in the Kings' 11-year history, and was giv-en what was believed to be a twoyear contract. Berry served as player-coach at Springfield of the American Hockey League for the last 16 games of the regular season.

Corro Decisions Valdes for Title

SAN REMO, Italy, April 23 (UPI)—A clearly tired Rodrigo Valdes of Colombia lost his world middleweight boxing title to Hugo Corro of Argentina in a 15-round decision here last night.

All three officials gave the fight to Corro. The two judges scored it for Corro, 147-144, and the referee had it for the challenger, 148-145. Valdes's

31 years told heavily against him as he faced the 24-year-old challenger. There were no knockdowns but Corro pulled ahead in the later rounds as he maintained accuracy against the wildly swinging champi-on. For the last three rounds Corro constantly scored with rights and lefts to Valdes's head and body.

First Title Defense

The champion was defending his title for the first time since he gained it in a match against Bennie Briscoe last November to decide who would replace the retired champion, Carlos Monzon.

"Everything went just as I wanted," Corro said. "My tactical plan called for me to wait six or seven rounds without doing any thing, and then get down to work in the second half of the fight. Things went according to program and now I'm so happy. This still does not seem real."

"You saw with how much intelli-gence Corro fought," his manager, Tito Lectoure, said. "We had agreed that this was how he should fight. Corro is a smart young man

and understood perfectly.

"The Colombians say Valdes underestimated Corro. This is not true. The truth is that Corro did evcrything right and won a deserved victory.

Corro has now won 44 of his 47 fights. It was Valdes's seventh loss, against 60 victories and 2 draws.

Tennis Council **Vows to Fight Match Conflicts**

DALLAS, April 23 (UPI)—The Men's International Professional Tennis Council has announced that it will seek stronger powers to com-bat the staging of exhibitions that conflict with the Grand Prix tennis

The MIPTC was upset with Bjorn Borg, Jimmy Connors, Manuel Orantes and Guillermo Vilas after their decisions to play in a \$200,000 Tokyo exhibition, passing up the \$175,000 River Oaks tournament in Houston.

This kind of exhibition tennis is absolutely abhorrent to us and damaging to the entire tournament game," said Bob Briner, executive director of the Association of Ten-nis Professionals and chairman of the tennis council.

"At the start of the year, 17 free weeks were set aside in the calendar for events of this kind. We would have approved fully if this tourna-ment had been staged in one of those free weeks." Briner added Lucas had 14 rebounds and also that the council has received an took over team leadership when apology from the organizers of the Bill Walton had to retire to the Tokyo event and a promise to co-bench with further injury to his operate with the council in future aching left foot near the end of the scheduling. But he said that the council wanted stricter rules to deal with similar situations in the future and would discuss the matter with its lawyers.

Borg Triumphs

TOKYO, April 23 (AP) Borg served ferociously on key points as he mastered Connors, 6-1, 6-2, in the final of the controversial tournament today.

Orantes played some fine touch and placement shots to beat Vilas, 3-6, 7-6, 6-4, for third place in the four-man invitational tournament.

Other Sports News On Page 13

Police Value Drugs at \$1.50 In Spinks Case

ST. LOUIS, April 23 (UPI)-The tiny amounts of cocaine and marijuana that led to the arrest of heavyweight boxing champion Leon Spinks on drug charges have a street value of about \$1.50, police said yester-

A detective with the police department's narcotics bureau said that the hundredth of a gram of cocaine that allegedly was found in Spinks's hat was worth about \$1. The detective said of the 21 hundredths of a gram of merjuana that also al-legedly was in Spinks's posses-sion: "Man, that's not much...We don't deal in amounts that small. In an average marijuana cigarette, there's about one gram."

Spinks was charged with possession of cocaine, a felony, and misdemeanor possession of less than 35 grams of marijuana. He also was charged with driving without a license, the second such charge against him recent-

Spinks, who is to defend his title for \$5 million against former champion Muhammad Ali on Sept. 15 in New Orleans, said that his schedule would be completed despite his legal problems. He is to appear May 5 in St. Louis on the drug

Wood Captured By Believe It

NEW YORK, April 23 (AP)—Believe It shot into the lead on the final turn and ran away with the \$109,900 Wood Memorial at Aqueduct yesterday in his final prep for the Kentucky Derby.

The Hickory Tree Stable colt, who chased unbeaten Sensitive Prince and Alydar across the finish line in his two previous starts, was in complete command once he es-tablished the lead in the 11-8 mile

Ridden by Eddie Maple, Believe It opened a six-length advantage in the upper stretch and then coasted home 31/2 lengths in front of Darby Creek Road, who was 414 lengths in front of Track Reward.

Bean Up by 3 In Houston Golf

HOUSTON, April 23 (AP), Andy Bean birdied the last four holes, passed Gary Player with a 6-under-par 66 and established a 3stroke lead yesterday in the third round of the Houston Open.

Bean compiled a 54-hole total of 198, a distant 18 under par on the 6.997-yard Woodlands Country Club course. It was the best threeround total on the tour this year by

Player, the winner of the Master's and Tournament of Champions in his last two starts and the leader through the first two rounds of this event, fell behind at 201. He shot a 70 that was complet-

ed under a tornado watch. Bob Murphy and Howard Twitty each led or shared the lead at one time but couldn't match Bean's im-pressive close and drifted back in the pack. Murphy shot 70 for 202 and Twitty 68-203.

Le Mans Motorcycle Race Is a Giant Family Outing

By C.G. Cupic

open sky, around a campfire next fourth year running, and the atmosto their cycles and their tents, listening to the deafening roar of the "There is a certain camaraderie

prime events in motorcycle racing:
"The 24 Hours of Le Mans." This The 24 Hours of Le Mans." is an endurance event and the winner needs speed, physical stamina, psychological coolness and These are also the qualities that some 70,000 motorcyclists who

came here cherish. But this is only one pretext for coming to Le Mans. The majority of fans come to live for two days as a big family that has common interests and passions. Typical was Gabriel who came from Guernesey, one of the Chan-nel islands: "This is the first time I have come here, and I have found a family. We motorcyclists always greet one another when we cross paths on the road, we automatically help one another when the bikes have problems, and here, despite not speaking French, I have found a perfect understanding with every-

Many people who drive two

LE MANS, France, April 23 Brussels, came with his car "be-(IHT)—Saturday night out, for cause my sister-in-law is six thousands of motorcyclists, meant months' pregnant, otherwise it spending this weekend under the would be the Honda. This is my

"There is a certain camaraderie endurance racers zooming around that one rarely finds at speed racing, where the time is limited, and the track at Le Mans.

They came on their bikes from everything is controlled by the big all over France and from neighboring countries to watch one of the finish first. This summer we'll be going to Barcelona for their 24 hours and we'll be back here in September for the Bol d'Or."

Some, like Yves who had trouble with his engine, came hitchhiking from Brittany. For him the cycle is "out of this world," and coming here by any means is imperative. "Here I meet my friends from all parts of France and contact with new ones is easy. Regardless of the size of the machine everyone is on equal ground."

Many people do not pay the entrance fee of 70 francs to see the race itself; just being around is enough. For Pierre, who came from Marseilles, the main reason to be here was not to see the race. "It is unimportant who won, but one has to spend two days with the crowd, which is why I came, "he explained.

Whether he cared or not, the race was won by the Honda team of Christian Leon and Jean-Claude wheelers came here by car with Chemarin, who in 24 hours covered their families. Daniel who lives in 3,200 kilometers (1,987 miles).

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Observer

Old World Charm

dollar's decline in relation to the remember, they have spent their franc, the mark and the yen, it is lives arriving on time at railroad now cheaper for people from the stations for appointments about hard-currency countries to spend a month touring the United States than it is for an American to spend must be our principle of conduct.

And so we must not appear to the force of the for a weekend in

Dusseldorf.
Foreign tourists can be trying,
particularly when ours to spend money ostentatiously without

particularly when
they come swarming down upon an
old culture like
ours to spend Baker regard to good taste or refine-

ment of manners. It behooves us as good hosts, however, to greet them hospitably and make a sincere effort to understand their ways.

A few myths should be dispelled

immediately. One of these is the notion that all Europeans and Japanese are rich. It may seem that way when a Japanese couple stop you on the street, hand you their camera and offer you \$20 to take their snapshot. You must remem-ber that though \$20 seems like a substantial sum to an American, on the Japanese economy it would scarcely be coin for the laundro-

Nor, despite what our newspapers suggest, are all Europeans gangsters, kidnappers and killers. True, compared to the old-world serenity of America, Europe seems violent and dangerous place where thugs terrorize the streets with automatic rifles and fast getaway cars, but the average European neither approves nor partici-pates in this lawlessness.

It is true, of course, that most of these foreign tourists will be brash and ignorant of the older American culture. This should not be surpris-ing. For the most part, they will be coming from countries that scarcely existed thirty years ago except as rubble inhabited by people feeding on chocolate bars and chewing

But they are people of immense vitality who have been able to build a new world complete with expressways, traffic jams, air pollution and frozen food in the space of a single generation. Small wonder if they have had little time to acquire polish and refinement and know little be expected to grasp it on a first or of the more sophisticated pleasures of life they will be encountering in the United States.

Thus, many will doubtless sneer tion.

DEW YORK — We shall soon at such things as our American railroads and declare them antique
and ridiculous. In Europe or Japan,

And so we must not, upon being introduced to a Japanese visitor, invite him home to repair our televi-sion set. Despite popular mythology, not all Japanese are wizards of television mechanics, and it is rude to treat them like stereotypes.

For the same reason, one should

not, upon meeting a Swiss tourist, ask him to turn a bundle of dollars into gold. There are many Swiss who know nothing more about

banking and currency speculation than the average U.S. banker.

One should not ask a German couple who have dropped in to see a quaint household if they knew Adolf Hitler. One should not invite a French visitor to come by the house and prepare a six-course meal. This insults the visitor by invoking the tired old stereotype of the Frenchman as one who prefers food to frozen TV dinners.

With a modicum of civility, the United States should be able to profit from its foreign guests. Block parties at which Americans perform traditional native dances like the jitterbug, the twist and the hustle, should net a pleasant shower of yen, francs and marks when the tambourine is passed.

There is always posing on street corners in native costume for the tourist with his insatiable camera and bottomless purse. The manufacture at well-traveled intersections of native products - the car that brenks down the day the last installment is paid, the light bulb that burns out the instant it arrives home from the store — this sort of thing may net a handsome profit from tourists looking for a souvenir to take back to Bavaria, Osaka or

Demonstrations of traditional pastimes such as squeezing the toilet paper or denting a fender on the supermarket parking lot can not only be profitable, but also enrich our brash European and Japanese visitors through exposure to the subtleties of an older, more complex culture.

We are, after all, the Old World, and though these innocents from materialistic new cultures cannot even a tenth visit, our example can at least give them a glimpse of what is possible in a seasoned civiliza-

Heroes and Villains of U.S. History

By Ritz Reif

NEW YORK (NYT)—"Imagine—people think this is a dull business." Mary Benjamin said the other week. "Why, I've just purchased a letter that makes my skin jump."

The dealer, a mezzo-voiced, silver-haired dynamo of 73 who has

dominated the autograph field for decades, then proceeded unhurriedly and with spirit to read aloud the missive in question. Dated April 12, 1861, and written by a Confederate soldier stationed at Camp Beauregard, S.C., the letter vividly describes two days of fighting at Fort Sumter in the opening battle of the Civil

War.

"This is the case where it doesn't matter who the writer was," Miss Benjamin said, noting that the person who penned it—W.J. Randolph—was unknown to her. "It's so alive and written with

The price Miss Benjamin will ask for that dramatic eyewitness account will probably be, she said, \$2,500. She went on to report that Civil War material, especially Confederate Army autographs, are as popular today as Revolutionary War documents. "Twenty years ago you bought four Robert E. Lee signatures for \$80," she said. "Today you might pay \$750 each for a Robert E. Lee."

Interest in Civil War memorabilia skyrocketed in the early 1960s. "And I was certain that when the Civil War genteening was

1960s. "And I was certain that when the Civil War centennial was over there would be a lull," she said. "Well, there wasn't." Instead, she recalled, hundreds of people, who became collectors because of the celebration, found that their interest, once aroused, grew and deepened.

Full Effect

Miss Benjamin suggested that the full effect of the Bicentennial on the collecting of Revolutionary War material may also not be known for several years, "perhaps by 1982 or so," she said. Most dealers and collectors of autographs and manuscripts agree. They see, in fact, no letup in the boom and are certain that prices have a long way to climb before they plateau. Some of the escalation may happen Wednesday when Part I of the Philip Sang collection goes on the block at Sotheby Parke Bernet. This programmed as "extraordinary" the Sang holdings that were acceptabled. scribed as "extraordinary" the Sang holdings that were assembled by the late Sang, a Chicago ice-cream producer who also had a major interest in a pharmaceutical firm. The dealer, a daughter of the late Walter Benjamin, founder of the Hunter, N.Y., autograph concern she tow heads, reported that Sang bought autographs from her and from numerous other sources, including auctions. "I have never seen a greater collection of American material," she said. "Nor was there any finer in my father's day." With very few

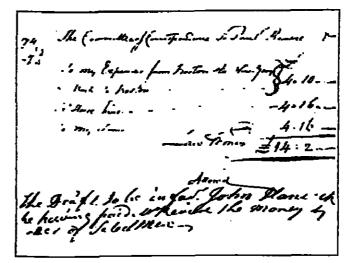
exceptions, she noted, "every selection is spectacular."

The material consigned by the Elsie and Philip Sang Foundation is so vast it will require four sessions. For starters, there is Paul Revere's bill dated Jan. 17, 1774, and amounting to 14 pounds 2 shillings, which he submitted to the Committee of Correspondence for his second most famous ride, reporting to the Sons of Liberty in New York on the Boston Tea Party. Endorsed by John Hancock, the bill is expected to fetch \$10,000 or more, according to Thomas Clarke, Sotheby's American books and antographs specialist.

Other remarkable selections include a full set of signers of the Declaration of Independence (the presale estimate is \$150,000 to \$200,000) and a note from Alexander Scammell to Maj. John Andre, advising him that the time of his execution has been set by "His Excellency General Washington" for "12 o'clock this day (it might fetch, at the outside, \$3,000).

First Session

The first session includes material from six centuries, ranging from a land grant signed by Ferdinand V and Isabella I in 1499 to a stamped signature on a document issued in 1976 by President Gerald Ford. And the representation is almost as rich in traitors and villains as it is in heroes. There are, for example, Benedict Arnold's penned description of the capture of Ticonderoga, John Wilkes Booth's signed check made out to himself for \$75, funds that may have, in part, subsidized the Lincoln assassination, and



Paul Revere's expense account for his first ride.

a signed document from George III, dated May 1776, listing the British conditions and terms of peace in North America.

The Lincoln material is, in the view of most observers, among

the more important selections up for sale. There are 27 Lincoln lots, including one of four known printed copies of Lincoln's second inaugural address and a letter signed by Lincoln in which he asks a friend to find jobs for the sons of a woman to whom he gave the letter ("Wanting to work is so rare a want," Lincoln wrote). One of the most stirring documents is the handwritten account of Lincoln's last moments by Dr. Robert Stone, the president's physician who was summoned to attend him on that fatal night of April 14, 1865.

Records Not Expected

Although the quality of the collection is praised by all, the American autograph records are not threatened by the offerings in this sale. For one thing, there is no letter to match the scarcity of the one written by Button Gwinnett, a signer of the Declaration of Independence, that sold at the Anderson Galleries in New York in 1927 for \$51,000. Nor is there a document that will rewrite the auction high registered for an American autograph when one of the four known handwritten (by Lincoln) copies of the Gettysburg Address sold at Parke-Bernet in 1947 for \$54,000.

James Lowe, an autograph dealer, maintains that he isn't concerned whether the Sang sale sets records or not. What is more impressive to him about the offerings, he said recently, is the quality of the material in the 325 lots that cover virtually every area of interest for today's American autograph buyers. He pointed out that historically and politically the collection is superb, with autographs from every president through Ford and from many major statesmen as well. Naval history buffs will find material to terror them too including a document size of her lobe. rial to tempt them too, including a document signed by John F. Kennedy to the widow of a shipmate on the PT 109 that Kennedy commanded. Religion and literature are also covered in, among other offerings, a Cotton Mather 1717 funeral discourse and a Walt Whitman hand-penned copy of "O Captain! My Captain!"

Lowe also believes that collectors, whether they buy at auction or elsewhere, should seek autographs in categories that hold spe-cial appeal to them. He was delighted, he said, when a mortgage banker came to him seeking land grants and other real estate-type autographs. He has other clients who acquire such other provoca-tive specialties as the letters of robber barons, documents relating to church-and-state controversies and material that covers the settling of the American West.

"Go after what interests you the most," Lowe urged. "You'll find more than autographs. There's an excitement in discovery and that's what collecting is all about."

PEOPLE: The Real Kitty Kallen Is Alive, Glad of It

Kitty Kallen, a singer who retired in 1967, said she was pondering a question put to her by a telephone caller: Where and when would the Kitty Kallen funeral services be held? "I suddenly looked down at my hand and saw blood on it." Miss Kallen said at her home in Englewood, N.J. "When I saw the blood I told myself: "I'm not dead. I'm really alive. Actually, I had only scratched my hand. I have to take an anti-congulant drug, and I bleed easily."

The erroneous report of Miss

Kallen's death was carried in the Los Angeles Times last week and picked up around the world. Early Thursday afternoon, a man had tel-ephoned the Times and said that he understood that Kitty Kallen had died at the City of Hope Medical Center. A reporter called the City of Hope and told a secretary that an unconfirmed report had been received that Kitty Kallen had died there. Later, a City of Hope spokes-man called the reporter and said that Kitty Kallen had died at the hospital under the name of Genevieve Agostinello. Apparently, the error was made because Genevieve Agostinello had passed herself off to hospital employees as Kitty Kallen. Miss Agostinello had sung in several small nightclubs in New York in the late 1930s and early 1940s under the name of Kitty Per-

Meanwhile, Budd Granoff - the real Kitty Kailen's husband — said that the false report of Kitty's death set off a "24-hour nightmare" at their home. There were telephone calls from all over the country. Television and radio crews arrived at the house. "Neither of us has slept for 24 hours," Miss Kal-len said. But Miss Kallen took it all philosophically: "There's a lesson here I've got to learn. We all have to love each other and care about each other."

Peter Farinella, 68, a postal employee from Brooklyn, "buys lot-tery tickets all the time." his neph-ew, Stephen Faro, says. "He buys five, six or seven at a time and gives some of them to relatives." One of the tickets Farinella kept has won a state lottery known as a "millionnaire's drawing," providing Farinella \$50,000 a year for 20 years. Farinella, a bachelor, plans to

The historian, Arthur Schlesinger , told an audience at Marquette University in Milwaukee that President Carter is "an intelligent man, an intelligent engineer." But "so was Herbert Hoover," he went on,



Schlesinger said that Carter had "no sense of history at all," a quality, he said, "that is a little danger ous."

Actor Paul Newman has long been interested in arms control. Newman, 53, one of Hollywood's "political activists," may soon be helping out the Carter administration in that field. The New York Times reports. Officials said in Washington that the President planned to name Newman as one of the 10 members of the United of the 10 members of the United States delegation to the United Nations session on disarmament. The session begins May 23.

Capt. Pascale Bardari, the Italian master of the wrecked supertanker Amoco Cadiz, has been forbidden by French authorities to leave Brest, the closest port to the area where his ship went aground on March 16, polluting French coastal waters with 230,000 tons of crude oil. His passport has been impounded, and he may be tried for causing pollution. Two plain-clothes men have been assigned to watch over Capt. Bardari to protect him from local people. The pollution has threatened the tourist industry and damaged nearby fishing grounds.

Treasury Secretary and Mrs. Mi-chael Blumenthal have been recon-ciled after a 10-month separation Sources said that Blumenthal and his wife, Eileen, who separated amicably last June, were reconciled -SAMUEL JUSTICE

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